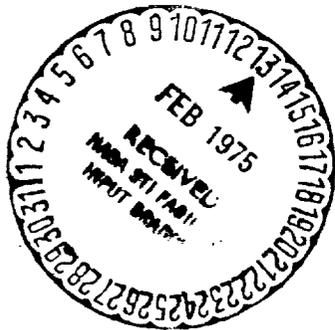


APOLLO - SOYUZ TEST PROJECT

OPERATIONS HANDBOOK COMMAND/SERVICE/DOCKING MODULES

CSM 111/DM 2

OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES FINAL ISSUE



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NOTICE

contains the latest changed pages and all current pages previously issued. Therefore it
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APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT
OPERATION HANDBOOK

COMMAND/SERVICE/DOCKING MODULES
SYSTEMS OPERATING PROCEDURES
CSM 111/DM 2

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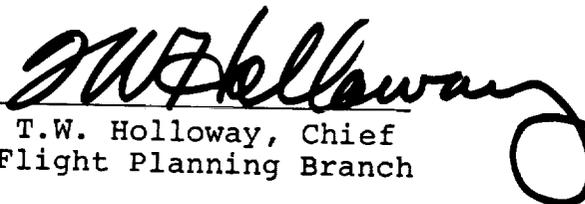

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Prepared under direction
of

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
LYNDON B. JOHNSON SPACE CENTER
CREW TRAINING & PROCEDURES DIVISION

APPROVED


T.W. Holloway, Chief
Flight Planning Branch

20 June 1974
Changed 15 October 1974
Document Issue Date



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

HANDBOOK CHANGE CONTROL

The October 1974 publication of this handbook shall be a complete handbook reissue, identified on the cover as a FINAL publication. All NASA-approved change proposals are in this final published handbook, allowing two weeks cutoff prior to publication date for copy and edit functions. There are two types of changes: RECORD CHANGE and CONTROL CHANGE.

RECORD CHANGE: A record change may be incorporated by the contractor without formal coordination and approval by NASA. Such changes shall consist of non-procedural changes to the format or Remarks column, corrections of an editorial nature, and implementation of specific changes directed by CCB actions where interpretation of procedural intent is clear. Supporting information as appropriate shall be included on Form 482B in the space marked "Reason for Change." Informational copies of all record changes will be directed to JSC Crew Training and Procedures Division (CT&PD), Data Management Office (DMO), Mail Code CG121, on MSC Form 482B.

CONTROL CHANGE: A control change originates on MSC Form 482B as a handbook change proposal, and includes the technical rationale in support of the proposed change, applicable references, etc. The scope of a change proposal shall be of a small enough magnitude to properly lend itself to the intent of change control. Each change submittal shall clearly indicate CSM-111 or CSM-119 effectivity. The initiator shall direct the original copy of Form 482B to CT&PD (DMO), where a control number and suspense date will be assigned (approximately two weeks); the change proposal will be reproduced and distributed to affected organizations for technical review and response within five working days of receipt of the proposed change. A "no response" philosophy is adopted for individual JSC organizations. No reply to CT&PD (DMO) prior to change suspense date indicates change concurrence by the reviewing organization; however Rockwell International shall give positive concurrence or nonconcurrence to CT&PD (DMO) for each change prior to expiration of change suspense date. All change proposals originating within MSFC or contractor organizations must be approved by that originating organization prior to submittal to CT&PD (DMO). During the review cycle (prior to expiration of suspense date), CT&PD (DMO) may modify the change proposal by an "A" revision (new data, change error, effectivity change, etc.), assign a new suspense date and recycle review copies of the modified change. At the expiration of the suspense date, CT&PD ASTP Flight Data Manager (FDM) shall approve or disapprove each change proposal, contingent upon review results. Change approval by NASA is direction to the contractor to incorporate those FDM-approved changes into the final published handbook update -- allowing two weeks cutoff prior to publication date for copy and edit functions.

Every disapproval by CT&PD will be supported by the technical rationale for disapproval, and such rationale will be directed back to the change initiator. If the disapproval is not applicable to the entire change proposal, the change initiator must resubmit the valid portions (if any) of the disapproved change as a new change proposal. If the disapproval by CT&PD (FDM) appears erroneous or unjustified by the change initiator, he may petition

....cont

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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the CPCB for disposition reversal. NASA approval and release of guidance system program changes for specific vehicle effectivities shall constitute adequate contractor authorization to revise applicable operating procedures accordingly, without additional change control review and approval.

All procedures emphasis and change control subsequent to the October 15, 1974 final Operations Handbook issue shall shift to the ASTP Flight Data File (FDF) and each procedures change (482B) shall be addressed to appropriate FDF article(s). Refer to the Crew Procedures Management Plan (JSC 08466) for change control and FDF development (Crew Procedures Control Board) commencing at launch minus 9 months.

The final published handbook, dated October 15, 1974, shall identify all changes incorporated by control and record change numbers and shall provide change bar identifiers for the technical changes in the text margin. A MSC Form 482B "CREW PROCEDURES CHANGE REQUEST" is included within this handbook for user convenience -- and may be reproduced for multiple change submittals.

CREW PROCEDURES CHANGE REQUEST

INITIATED BY	ORGANIZATION & PHONE #	INITIATOR'S CPD MEMBER SIGNATURE	DATE SUBMITTED
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DOCUMENT AFFECTED

TITLE	BASIC/CHG DATE	PAGE NUMBER	MISSION	CONTROL NUMBER
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DETAIL CHANGE IN EXACT WORDING:

TECHNICAL RATIONALE:

OTHER DATA AFFECTED:

CPD DISPOSITION

CHANGE CLASSIFICATION	BOOK MANAGER APPROVAL	BRANCH CHIEF APPROVAL	FLIGHT DATA MANAGER APPROVAL	ACTIVITY ELEMENT
FORMAT <input type="checkbox"/>	SIGNATURE/DATE _____	SIGNATURE/DATE _____	SIGNATURE/DATE _____	COMPLEX ACTIVITY
TECHNICAL RECORD <input type="checkbox"/>	DISAPPROVED <input type="checkbox"/>	DISAPPROVED <input type="checkbox"/>	DISAPPROVED <input type="checkbox"/>	
TECHNICAL INTERIM <input type="checkbox"/>	IMPLEMENTATION: TRAINING SUPPORT <input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/>			DATE: NOT EARLIER THAN _____ NO LATER THAN _____
TECHNICAL HOLD <input type="checkbox"/>	MOPS <input type="checkbox"/> CPDS <input type="checkbox"/> FDF <input type="checkbox"/> OH <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER _____			

CPCB DISPOSITION

CPCB SCHEDULE DATE	FCOD APPROVAL SIGNATURE	DISAPPROVED <input type="checkbox"/>	DATE
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CHANGE REQUEST INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL - To effect complete coordination and evaluation, it is necessary to reproduce and distribute copies of each change request. In order to assure all recipients receive legible copies, please print all entries and prepare mark-ups using black ink.

INITIATOR NAME/ADDRESS/PHONE - Use address and phone number where requestor can be reached if different from official address.

INITIATORS CPCB MEMBER SIGNATURE - Must be signed off by the CPCB member of the initiators organization before the change request will be processed by the Flight Data Manager.

DATE - Indicate the date (month, day, year) the change request is submitted.

TITLE - Use only the official title as shown on the cover of the FDF article.

BASIC/CHG DATE - Indicate the latest date of publication or change to the affected article.

PAGE NUMBER - List all pages affected by the change.

MISSION - Denote mission applicability; if valid for all missions - "All."

CONTROL NUMBER - Leave blank. This number will be assigned by the Data Management Control Office.

DETAIL CHANGE IN EXACT WORDING - Self-explanatory.

TECHNICAL RATIONALE - Self-explanatory.

OTHER DATA AFFECTED - Indicate any other data articles, documents or data elements affected by the change.

The remainder of the form will be completed by the Book Manager and/or Flight Data Manager and the Data Management Control Office.

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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LIST OF CREW PROCEDURE CHANGES

The following Crew Procedure Changes have been incorporated, as applicable, in this issue of the Apollo-Soyuz Test Project Operations Handbook. Unless otherwise indicated, numbers listed refer to NASA-controlled ASTP-OH changes.

Section 1.0: 016, 022, 036, 038, 043, 047, 050

Section 2.0: 022, 047

Section 3.0: None

Section 4.0: 001, 002, 003, 035, 040, 041, 055, 056

Section 5.0: 018, 019, 022, 030, 031, 032, 043, 047, 050

Section 6.0: 004

Section 7.0: None

Section 8.0: None

Section 9.0: None

Section 10.0: None

Section 11.0: None

Section 12.0: 038, 053

Section 13.0: None

Section 14.0: 022, 038, 039, 044

Section 15.0: 011

Section 16.0: None

Section 17.0: 005, 006, 007, 008, 010, 013A, 014, 015, 017A, 020, 021, 022, 024, 025, 026, 027, 042A, 046, 048, 060

Section 18.0: 009, 028, 029, 033, 034, 035, 041, 045, 052

Section 19.0: None

Section 20.0: None

Section 21.0: 049

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Appendix A: 010, 021, 023, 030, 036, 043, 051

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
1.0	BACKUP CREW PRELAUNCH CHECKS		<p>Prelaunch procedures consist of operational and configuration checks performed by backup flight crew prior to ingress of prime crew. Procedures have been sequenced so they can be more easily compared with other prelaunch documents. In order to keep them closely aligned, redundant switch settings may appear in more than one area and GDC align procedures have been repeated wherever necessary. It is assumed that a complete prelaunch checkout, including loose gear stowage, has been performed by ground support personnel, prior to backup crew ingress into command module, and that all systems are in an active configuration as required at time of ingress. Spacecraft suit circuit shall have been purged and oxygen content verified to be 95% minimum. Backup crew will utilize facility headsets until service structure is clear of vehicle, as there will be no VHF AM or S BAND transmission until that time. Refer to Appendix A for cabin switch/control position prior to backup crew cabin ingress.</p>
1.1	C&WS STATUS CHECK		
CP	C/W NORM - NORM	2	
	C/W CSM - CSM		
	C/W PWR - 2 [pause at off (ctr) at least 1 sec]		Excessive switching speed will cause temporary loss of both power supplies, and alarm reset capability.
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on, push	1,3,122	
CP	C/W PWR - 1 [pause at off (ctr) at least 1 sec]	2	
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on, push	1,3,122	Excessive switching speed will cause temporary loss of both power supplies, and alarm reset capability.
CP	C/W LAMP TEST - 1 (hold)	2	
AC	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on	1	
CP	lh C/W lt (16) - on	2	1 position is momentary.
CP	C/W NORM - BOOST		
AC	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - out	1	
	C/W NORM - NORM	2	

1.1 C&WS STATUS CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	C/W LAMP TEST - 2 (hold)	2	<p>2 position is momentary.</p> <p>If C/W NORM switch not in ACK position, SUIT COMPR C/W light will remain on until compressor is activated.</p> <p>SUIT COMPR C/W light will go out.</p> <p>A 5/32-inch hex driver is required.</p> <p>GTA switch is used during ground operations only. Setting switch on (up) allows EMS calibration for zero G condition. Switch must be set off (down) and door closed before flight.</p>
AC	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - out	1	
CP	lh C/W lt (16) - out	2	
DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on	3	
CP	rh C/W lt (20) - on	2	
	C/W LAMP TEST - rel	3	
DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - out	2	
CP	rh C/W lt (19) - out	2	
	C/W NORM - ACK		
	1.2 EMS PRELAUNCH TESTS		
AC	1 Initial EMS Prep EMS FUNC - OFF	1	
	<u>CAUTION</u> If SPS THRUST lt on, a ground exists on one or both ΔV THRUST circuits.		
	cb EMS (2) - close Open EMS GTA cover	8	
	GTA sw - on (up)	1	
	EMS MODE - STBY		

EMS PRELAUNCH TESTS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS									
AC	<p>2 EMS FUNC - ΔV (CW) Adj alphanumeric brightness (option) Wait 5 sec</p> <p>3 CTA Null Adj EMS MODE - NORM Adj CTA null adj until ΔV/RNG least significant digit changes <1 per 10 sec</p> <p>4 EMS FUNC - ΔV SET (CW) Slew ΔV ind to +1586.8</p> <p>5 EMS FUNC - ΔV TEST (CW) SPS THRUST lt - on ΔV ind - decr (10 sec)</p>	1	<p>ΔV/EMS SET switch used both for slewing G-V scroll and for setting ΔV/RNG indicator. Slew speeds executed by ΔV/EMS SET switch are as follows:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>G-V Display Ft/Sec 1827 Ft/Sec = 1 In. of Scroll</th> <th>ΔV RNG Indicator Ft/Sec or Nautical Miles</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Slow (soft stop) INCR or DECR</td> <td>30 ft/sec/sec = 0.0164 in./sec</td> <td>0.25/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fast (hard stop) INCR or DECR</td> <td>480 ft/sec/sec = 0.263 in./sec</td> <td>127.5/sec</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>For negative numbers ΔV/RNG indicator will display a minus sign. No sign will appear for positive numbers.</p> <p>Light should be fully illuminated, indicating that both filaments are functioning.</p>		G-V Display Ft/Sec 1827 Ft/Sec = 1 In. of Scroll	ΔV RNG Indicator Ft/Sec or Nautical Miles	Slow (soft stop) INCR or DECR	30 ft/sec/sec = 0.0164 in./sec	0.25/sec	Fast (hard stop) INCR or DECR	480 ft/sec/sec = 0.263 in./sec	127.5/sec
	G-V Display Ft/Sec 1827 Ft/Sec = 1 In. of Scroll	ΔV RNG Indicator Ft/Sec or Nautical Miles										
Slow (soft stop) INCR or DECR	30 ft/sec/sec = 0.0164 in./sec	0.25/sec										
Fast (hard stop) INCR or DECR	480 ft/sec/sec = 0.263 in./sec	127.5/sec										

1.2

EMS PRELAUNCH TESTS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	SPS THRUST lt - out (at ΔV -0.1 fps) ΔV ind - stops at -0.1 to -41.5 fps EMS MODE - STBY	1	Test 1 checks lower trip point of .05 G comparator. Ten seconds should be allowed to verify no malfunctions. No other light should come on before or after 10 seconds.
6	EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 1 (CCW) (wait 5 sec) EMS MODE - NORM (wait 10 sec) .05 G lt - out SPS THRUST lt - out Lift vector dn lt - out Lift vector up lt - out RNG ind - 0.0 NM Slew scroll until disp index superimposed upon notch at start of <u>next</u> self-test pattern		EMS scroll reverse slew capability is limited to one inch.
7	EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 2 (CCW) .05G lt - on (all others out) Wait 10 sec All other EMS lights out		Test 2 checks upper trip point of .05 G comparator. No other light should come on before or after 10 seconds.
8	EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 3 (CCW) .05 G lt - on Lift vector dn lt - on (10 sec after .05 G lt) Set RNG ind to 58.0+0.0 NM		Test 3 checks corridor verification circuitry associated with lift vector down light ($G < .2$). Light should be fully illuminated, indicating that both filaments are functioning. For negative numbers RNG indicator will display minus sign in most significant digit. No sign will appear for positive numbers.

EMS PRELAUNCH TESTS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 9	<p>EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 4 (CCW)</p> <p>.05 G lt - on (all others out) G-V trace (during 10-sec period) within test pattern</p> <p>After 10 sec, G-V trace stops at lower right corner of test pattern</p> <p>RNG ind (during 10-sec period) counts toward zero</p> <p>After 10 sec, stops at 0.0+0.2 NM</p>	1	<p>Test 4 checks range-to-go integrator circuits, range-to-go indicator, G-servo circuits, and G-V plotter.</p>
10	<p>EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 5 (CCW)</p> <p>.05 G lt - on</p> <p>Lift vector up lt - on (10 sec after .05 G lt)</p> <p>RNG ind - resets to 0.0 NM</p> <p>Scribe traces vert line *9 G to 0.28+0.1 G & stops (trace within test pattern)</p>		<p>Test 5 checks corridor verification circuitry associated with lift vector up light (G > .2). Enables slewing scroll to start of entry pattern. After scroll is set to <37K fps, it is not permissible to return EMS FUNC switch to EMS TEST 5 position (range integrator and scroll sync would be lost).</p>
11	<p>Slew scroll until stylus is at 0.28 G tolerance step of ground test pattern 1 & verify ΔV instructions are visible</p>		

1.2

EMS PRELAUNCH TESTS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 12	<p>EMS FUNC - RNG SET (CCW) Scribe traces vert line from 0.28 G to 0.0+0.1 G & stops EMS MODE - STEY All lts - out</p>	1	
13	<p>EMS FUNC - OFF (CCW) <u>WARNING</u> GTA sw is for ground tests only & must be set off (down) & door closed for proper flt oper of EMS.</p>		A 5/32-inch hex driver is required.
GTA sw - off (down) Close GTA cover			
1.3	<p>GLYCOL LOOP CHECKS Sec Gly Loop Activation</p>	377	Secondary glycol loop is checked and activated prior to EPE (MA014) experiment cool down.
CP	<p>GLY TO RAD SEC vlv - NORM ECS IND sel - SEC SEC COOL PUMP - AC1 RAD SEC IN TEMP ind - 60°-97°F RAD SEC OUT TEMP ind - 60°-70°F (pegged) SEC GLY EVAP OUT TEMP ind - 60°-75°F (pegged) SEC GLY EVAP STM PRESS ind - 0.25 psia (pegged) SEC GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psia SEC ACCUM QTY ind - 30-60% SEC COOL PUMP - AC2 SEC GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psia</p>	2	Range shown is for gauge. Comparable corrected range used for prelaunch redlines is 40-80%.

STANDBY INVERTER (NO. 3) CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	ECS IND sel - PRIM GLY TO RAD SEC vlv - BYP EPE COOLING vlv - COOL (tool E, CW)	2 377 165	German electrophoresis experiment (MA014). For storage refer to NASA-5-74-517 document.
	Prim Gly Loop Activation PRIM GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig	2	GSE flow must be temporarily interrupted (3 minutes maximum) for this check. Range shown is for gauge. Comparable corrected range used for prelaunch redlines is 25-55%.
DP	PRIM ACCUM QTY ind - 25-50%		
CP	GLY PUMPS - 1 ACL PRIM GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig RAD FLOW CONT PWR - PWR RAD FLOW CONT AUTO - 2 ECS RAD tb - 2	4 2	2 indicates No. 2 flow proportioning valve controlling flow. Gray indicates No. 1 flow proportioning valve controlling flow.
AC	RAD FLOW CONT AUTO - 1 until ECS RAD tb gray (±20 sec) then AUTO		
CP	ECS RAD tb - gray RAD FLOW CONT PWR - off (ctr) DIRECT O2 vlv - OPEN (CCW), adj for O2 FLOW ind - 0.4+0.1 lb/hr	7 2	
	1.4 STANDBY INVERTER (NO. 3) CHECK		
DP	FC 2 & 3 PUMPS - ACL AC2 RSET - OFF INV 3 - MNB INV 2 AC2 - OFF INV 3 AC2 - on (up)	5	To maintain continuous power to the FC pumps during inverter check. Rapid performance of inverter switching sequence may initiate MASTER ALARM pb/lit when alternate inverter is connected to bus.

1.4 STANDBY INVERTER (NO. 3) CHECK

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	AC2 RSET - RSET	3	RSET position is momentary. Positioning ACL or 2 RSET switches to RSET and releasing ensures a MASTER ALARM light and tone. Positioning ACL or 2 RSET switches to center will cause random activation of MASTER ALARM lights and tone.
CP, DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (2) - on (push)	3, 122	SUIT COMPR C/W light will come on while MASTER ALARM pb depressed.
CP	C/W lts (36) - out	2	
LMP	AC IND sel - BUS 2, ØA, B, C AC VOLTS ind - 113-117 vac AC2 RSET - OFF INV 3 AC2 - OFF INV 2 AC2 - on (up)	3	Rapid performance of inverter switching sequence may initiate MASTER ALARM pb/lt when alternate inverter connected to bus.
	AC2 RSET - RSET		RSET position is momentary. Positioning ACL or 2 RSET switches to RSET and releasing ensures a MASTER ALARM light and tone. Positioning ACL or 2 RSET switches to center will cause random activation of MASTER ALARM lights and tone.
DP, CP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (2) - on (push)	3, 122	
CP	C/W lts (36) - out	2	
DP	INV 3 - OFF	3	Inverter 1 powering a-c bus No. 1 and inverter 2 powering a-c bus No. 2.
	AC IND sel - BUS 1 & 2, ØA, B, C AC VOLTS ind - 113-117 vac		
	1.5 FLOAT BAG CHECK		
AC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FLOAT BAG (all) - OFF cb FLOAT BAG (all) - close FLOAT BAG (all) - VENT cb FLOAT BAG (all) - open 	8	Lever lock. Lever lock.

FLOAT BAG CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
1.6	LHEB ECS VALVE STATUS		
CP	GLY TO RAD SEC vlv - BYP (verify) PRIM ACCUM FILL vlv - OFF PRIM GLY ACCUM vlv - open (CCW), then 1/8 CW	377 379 378	One-eighth clockwise will prevent damage to valve in subsequent checks.
	Y-Y strut - retract		Y-Y strut to be retracted to provide attenuation panel access.
	Open coolant cont atten pnl		Covers panel 382.
	<u>WARNING</u>		
	SUIT FLOW RELF vlv must remain OFF throughout msn or swelling of CO2-odor absorber filters may result.		
	SUIT FLOW RELF vlv - OFF GLY EVAP IN TEMP vlv - MIN (CCW) SUIT HT EXCH SEC GLY - FLOW EVAP H2O CONT (2) - AUTO H2O ACCUM (both) - RMTE	382	
	Close coolant cont atten pnl Y-Y strut - extend & lock in place Open CO2 cstr atten pnl CO2 CSTR DIVERT vlv - ctr Close CO2 cstr atten pnl MN REG (2) - OPEN H2O/GLY TK sel (2) - BOTH	350 351	Covers CO2 canisters.

1.6

LHEB ECS VALVE STATUS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	EMER CAB PRESS sel - OFF	351	
	CAB REPRESS vlv - OFF (ccw)		Servicing fitting is plugged.
	WASTE TK SERV vlv - CLOSE	352	
	PRESS RELF sel - RELF		Potable water chlorination port capped.
	POT TK IN vlv - as req		
	WASTE TK IN vlv - AUTO		
	PRESS EQUAL vlv - CLOSE	Fwd Hatch	
	Actr handle sel - stowed		
	Actr handle rel - locked		
	AC UTIL PWR - OFF	201	Connector covered.
	TUNL VENT vlv - DM/CM AP	12	
	DM/CM ΔP ind - 0.0 psid		Actual pressure differential across forward hatch will be 0.0 psid. However, indicator specification allows 0.025 psid gage error.
	SUIT FLOW vlv (3) - FULL FLOW	300,301,302	
	Cab ht exch louvers - ctr	303	
	PRIM CAB TEMP vlv - COLD (cw)		
	SEC CAB TEMP vlv - MAX COOL (CW)		
	DRINK H2O SUP vlv - OFF	304	
	H2O gun probe safety - push lock		Drinking water unavailable during launch hold periods.
	H2O gun probe fire extg vlv (red) - lock closed		
	1.7 LEB & TIMER PANEL 306		
	UTIL PWR - OFF	100	Connector covered.
	FLOOD DIM - 1		
	FLOOD FIXED - OFF		
	G/N OPT PWR - OFF		
	G/N IMU PWR - on (up)		
	S3 - off (ctr)		Guarded.
	NUMERICS LTS - as desired		
	INTGL LTS - as desired		

LEB & TIMER PANEL 306

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>FLOOD LTS - OFF (CCW) MSN TMR - RSET MSN TMR ind - zero MSN TMR - START MSN TMR ind - counting up (verify) MSN TMR HRS - ctr MSN TMR MIN - ctr MSN TMR SEC - ctr EVNT TMR START - STOP, then ctr EVNT TMR RSET - RSET EVNT TMR ind - zero EVNT TMR MIN - ctr EVNT TMR SEC - ctr SYS TEST (2) - 5A SYS TEST ind - 1.1-1.9 vdc</p>	<p>100 306</p>	<p>RSET position is momentary. Mission timer will reset to zero and count up at launch. RSET position is momentary. Equivalent to +45° to +75°F nominal SPS oxidizer engine feedline temperature. Monitors battery relay bus voltage during launch. This switch has no function.</p>
	<p>SYS TEST (2) - 5B CM RCS HRS - OFF WASTE H2O DUMP - HTR A URINE DUMP - HTR A S6 - off (down)</p>	<p>101</p>	<p>Equivalent to +45° to +75°F nominal SPS oxidizer engine feedline temperature. Monitors battery relay bus voltage during launch. This switch has no function.</p>
	<p><u>CAUTION</u> OPT ZERO sw must not be moved during prelaunch or inadvertent jett of optics covers could occur.</p>	<p>122</p>	<p>6.1.3, note 4g.</p>
	<p>OPT ZERO - ZERO OPT TELTRUN - SLAVE TO SXT OPT MODE - MAN OPT COUPLING - DIR</p>		

1.7

LEB & TIMER PANEL 306

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 1.8	RHEB & PANEL 601		
	cb pnl 225 - all closed except cb 15	225	This circuit breaker has no function.
	cb 15 - open		
	cb ATSF SYSTEM (2) - open		
	cb pnl 226 - all closed except	226	Prevents exterior spotlight door initiator from operating during launch.
	cb COAS/TUNL LTG MNB - open		
	cb 43, 44 & 45 - open		
	cb pnl 229 - all closed except	229	These circuit breakers have no function.
	cb MN REL (2) - open		
	cb 02 VAC ION PUMPS (2) - open		
	UV ABSORPTION PWR - OFF	230	Prevents premature main parachutes release.
	UV ABSORPTION LAMPS - OFF		
	cb EXP COVERS MNA - close		
	cb EXP COVERS MNB - close		
	EXP COVERS ARM - SAFE		
	EXP COVERS TIE DOWN - off (down)		
	X-RAY LV PWR - OFF		
	X-RAY PURGE - ctr		
	UV COVER - ctr		
	He GLOW COVER - ctr		
	EUV COVER - ctr		
	X-RAY COVER - ctr		
	X-RAY HV PWR - off (ctr)		
	X-RAY EU PURGE - ctr		
	HGA PITCH cont - 0°		
	HGA YAW cont - 180°		
	ATSF PWR AMPL - off (ctr)		
	ATSF XPNDR - off (ctr)		
	HGA ANT PWR - OFF		
	HGA ANT SERVO ELECT - PRIM		

1.8

RHEB & PANEL 601

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>HGA ANT BEAM - WIDE HGA ANT TRACK - AUTO HELIUM GLOW - OFF HELIUM GLOW He INHIBIT - ctr EUV TELESCOPE PWR - OFF EUV TELESCOPE DET - ctr OMNI SEL - MAN TRDC - ON UP TLM - up tlm (ctr) PCM RELAY - OFF RLY MODE CONT - UP TLM RLY MODE DATA PCM CONT - UP TLM RLY MODE DATA RT/PB CONT - UP TLM DOPPLER RECEIVER - OFF PWR AMPL CONT - UP TLM HGA SCAN - NORMAL ATSF RELAY SQUELCH - OFF</p>	230	
	<p>cb pnl 250 - all closed except</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>cb BAT BUS A&B TO PYRO BUS (2) should never be closed when cb PYRO A&B/SEQ A&B (2) are closed. Loss of pyro bat pwr could result.</p> <p>cb BAT BUS A&B TO PYRO BUS (2) - open</p>	250	<p>Guarded.</p> <p>Closed only if pyro battery(ies) fail, connects battery buses to pyro buses.</p>

RHEB & PANEL 601

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A&B (2) - open	250	Close when battery C is required to back up batteries A and/or B.
	OVBD DRAIN vlv - OFF	251	
	BAT VENT vlv - VENT	252	Filter disconnect assembly is mated to waste storage QD (panel 252) to allow O2 purge through WASTE STOW valve.
	WASTE STOW VENT vlv - VENT		
	REPRESS O2 VLV - CLOSE	601	Guarded.
	1.9 ORDEAL SWITCH POSITION CHECK		Assumes that ORDEAL box has been interconnected between FDAIs and EDA during installation, and that prime or backup crews will not be required to connect or disconnect ORDEAL cables to stow or unstow ORDEAL.
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	Before ORDEAL is stowed, or when not being used (whether EARTH/LUNAR sv is in PWR OFF or not), FDAI 1 & 2 sv must be in INRTL. Otherwise, pitch inertial att cannot be displayed by FDAI ball.		
AC	FDAI sv (both) - INRTL EARTH/LUNAR - PWR OFF ALT SET cont - 88 NM	13	This value determined from planned nominal insertion altitude for the mission.

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ORDEAL SWITCH POSITION CHECK

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	LTG - OFF MODE - HOLD/FAST SLEW - ctr 1.10 LH COUCH CHECKS	13	
	THC & RHC 2 - LOCKED		It is possible to actuate THC clockwise or counter-clockwise while locked.
CP	LH ECS Vlv Stat	375	
	SRG TK RELF vlv - open (CW)	376	
	PLVC sw - NORM	380	
	DEMAND REG sel - BOTH		
	SUIT TEST vlv - OFF		
	SUIT RETURN vlv - close (push)		
	PRIM GLY TO RAD - NORM	325	For ground checks, CAB PRESS is the equivalent of flight term CAB PRESS RELF.
	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - BOOST/ENTR (safety latch off)	326	
	GLY RSVR IN vlv - OPEN		
	GLY RSVR OUT vlv - OPEN		
	GLY RSVR BYP vlv - CLOSE		
	SM 02 SUP vlv - ON		
	SRG TK 02 vlv - ON		
	REFPRESS PKG 02 vlv - ON		
AC	LH Side Pnls	15	Connector covered.
	COAS PWR - OFF		
	UTIL PWR - OFF		
	PL BCN LT - off (ctr)		
	DYE MARKER - off (down)		Guarded. Verify safety removed.
	PL VENT - OFF		

LH COUCH CHECKS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>AUTO RCS (16) - OFF FLOOD DIM - 1 FLOOD FIXED - OFF NUMERICS LTS - as desired FLOOD LTS - as desired INTGL LTS - as desired SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE cb pnl 8 - all closed except cb CM RCS HTRS (both) - open cb FLOAT BAG (all) - open cb SECS LOGIC (2) - open cb SECS ARM (2) - open cb SPS GAUGING (4) - open EDS PWR - OFF</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>More than 1 hr of continuous on-time for TVC SERVO PWR 1 or 2 sw may be detrimental to SPS gmb1 actuators.</p> <p>TVC SERVO PWR (both) - OFF FDAI/GPI PWR - BOTH LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) ELEC PWR - ECA SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2</p>	8	<p>Lever lock. Lever lock with lock guard. Prevents inadvertent CM RCS jet activation. Prevents inadvertent activation of float bag compressors and sea dye marker. Prevents inadvertent activation of SECS functions. PUGS deactivated.</p>
		7	<p>Powers RJEC -4 vdc bias power supplies. To provide increased reliability, switches should not be set on same bus.</p>

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LH COUCH CHECKS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	AV THRUST (2) - OFF SPS GMBL tw (2) - 0 ATT SET tw (3) - R _____, P _____, Y _____ SCS TVC (2) - RATE CMD GMBL MOT (4) - OFF ATVC GAIN - LO ELS LOGIC - OFF ELS AUTO - MAN CM RCS LOGIC - OFF CM PRPLNT DUMP - OFF CM PRPLNT PURG - OFF IMU CAGE - off (down) EMS ROLL - OFF .05 G sw - OFF Pc IND sw - Pc Pc ind - zero LV IND/GPI sw - GPI TVC GMBL DR (2) - AUTO EVNT TMR START - ctr EVNT TMR RSET - up (ctr) EVNT TMR ind - zero EVNT TMR MIN - ctr EVNT TMR SEC - ctr SUIT CAB AP ind - >+2.0 in, H2O O2 FLOW ind - 0.4+0.1 lb/hr PROBE EXTND/REL tb (2) - gray	1	Guarded. Flight term GMBL MOT is equivalent of ground check term SPS GMBL MOT. Guarded. Guarded. Guarded. Guarded. Required at OFF position until .05 G during entry. OFF position powered by LOGIC 2/3 PWR switch. Event Timer not counting. Timer resets and starts counting automatically when lift-off occurs. Resets and starts counting up in event of abort initiation. Crewman in LH Couch perform LH side panel 2 checks. DIRECT O2 valve partially open. Gray indicates probe fully extended or fully retracted.
CP		2	

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LH COUCH CHECKS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>PROBE (3) - OFF UP TLM CM - ACPT</p> <p>GUIDE RING (2) - off (ctr) STRUCT LATCH (2) - off (ctr) CAPTURE LATCH (2) - off (down) BACKUP PASSIVE (2) - off (ctr) STRUCT LATCH OPEN pb/lt - push, on/ rel, out GUIDE RING EXTEND pb/lt - push, on/ rel, out GUIDE RING CAPTURE pb/lt - push, on/ rel, out PASSIVE pb/lt - push, on/rel, out STRUCT RING CONTACT pb/lt - push, on/ rel, out STRUCT LATCH CLOSE pb/lt - push, on/ rel, out CM RCS PRESS - off (down) RCS Status Check SM RCS PSM He - CLOSE</p> <p>SM RCS PSM He tb - bp (verify)</p> <p>SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL - ctr</p> <p>SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb - bp (verify)</p>	2	<p>PROBE EXTND/REL switch guarded. UP TLM CM switch should be placed to ACPT only as required during updates.</p> <p>Guarded. Momentary switch. Momentary switch (guarded).</p> <p>Guarded.</p> <p>Close position is momentary.</p> <p>Barber pole indicates at least one of two redundant helium isolation valves closed in propellant storage module. For ground checks PSM He tb is the equivalent of flight term SM RCS PSM He tb.</p> <p>Positioned to CLOSE prior to backup crew ingress.</p> <p>Barber pole indicates at least one of four (2 oxidizer and 2 fuel) valves closed in the propellant storage module. If gray, ground should be notified. For ground checks PSM MANF ISOL tb is the equivalent of flight term SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb.</p>

LH COUCH CHECKS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SM RCS QUAD He (4) - ctr SM RCS QUAD He tb (4) - bp (verify) SM RCS PRIM PRPLNT tb (4) - bp (verify) SM RCS SEC PRPLNT tb (4) - bp (verify) SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS (4) - OPEN SM RCS PSM PRPLNT (4) - OPEN SM RCS PSM PRPLNT tb (4) - gray SM RCS IND sv - He TK TEMP RCS IND sel - SM A, B, C, D SM RCS ENG PKG HTRS (4) - OFF SM RCS PKG TEMP ind - ambient	2	Barber pole indicates at least one of two redundant helium tank isolation valves in each quad closed. Barber pole indicates at least one primary propellant isolation valve (fuel or oxidizer) in each quad closed. Barber pole indicates at least one secondary propellant isolation valve (fuel or oxidizer) in each quad closed. OPEN position is momentary. No talkbacks. ACE can confirm helium isolation valves at quad secondary fuel tanks open. OPEN position is momentary. Opening these valves configures the manifold for filling during SM RCS activation. Gray indicates both PSM propellant isolation valve (fuel and oxidizer) in distribution manifolds open at quad. Check each quad in turn. SM RCS package heaters not operated on pad and during ascent to reduce effects of boost heating on package temperature. Temperature <75° or >205°F illuminates SM RCS status lights.

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LH COUCH CHECKS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>SM RCS He TK PRESS ind - 4100-4200 psia (quad) SM RCS SEC FUEL TK PRESS ind - 192-207 psia (quad) SM RCS He TK TEMP ind - record SM RCS IND sv - PRPLNT QTY RCS IND sel - SM A, B, C, D SM RCS PRPLNT QTY ind - 100% (quad) RCS IND sel - PSM SM RCS PKG TEMP ind - zero</p> <p>SM RCS He TK PRESS ind - 4100-4200 psia (PSM) SM RCS SFC FUEL PRESS ind - 192-207 psia (PSM)</p> <p>SM RCS PRPLNT QTY ind - 85+6% (PSM) SM RCS IND sv - He TK TEMP SM RCS He TK TEMP ind - record (PSM) CM RCS PRPLNT (both) - on (up)</p> <p>CM RCS PRPLNT tb (both) - gray</p> <p>RCS IND sel - CM 1, 2 CM RCS He TEMP ind - 60-90°F CM RCS He PRESS ind - 4100-4200 psia</p> <p>CM RCS MANF PRESS ind - 80-105 psia RCS IND sel - CM 2</p>	2	<p>Nominal servicing pressure at 70°F.</p> <p>Operational only when RCS IND selector at SM A, B, C, or D.</p> <p>Nominal servicing pressure.</p> <p>Servicing helium pressure on fuel and oxidizer tanks at 70°F. Regulated helium pressure common manifold readout.</p> <p>On position is momentary.</p> <p>Gray indicates fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open.</p> <p>Check both CM RCS systems 1 and 2 in turn.</p> <p>Nominal servicing pressure.</p> <p>GSE servicing pressure monitored until system activated. Pressure varies with temperature and ullage. If manifold pressure drops suddenly, indicating a</p> <p>...cont</p>

LH COUCH CHECKS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>(Deleted).</p> <p>SYS TEST (2) - 6A, 6B, 6C, 6D, 5C, 5D SYS TEST ind - ambient (vdc) SYS TEST (2) - 5B RCS CMD - ctr</p> <p>RCS TRNFR - SM EDS AUTO - OFF CSM/DM FNL SEP 1 - OFF (down) CSM/DM FNL SEP 2 - OFF (down) CM/SM SEP (2) - off (down) SIVB/DM SEP - off (down) PRPLNT DUMP - AUTO 2 ENG OUT sw - AUTO LV RATES sw - AUTO TWR JETT (both) - AUTO LV GUID sw - IU MN REL - off (down) EMER O2 vlv - CLOSE REPRESS O2 RELF - open (CW) REPRESS O2 PRESS ind - >865 psig</p>	<p>101</p> <p>600 602</p>	<p>ruptured burst diaphragm, close CM RCS propellant isolation valves and then perform procedure for preheating jets (14.1.4) for 20 minutes. Procedure vents any propellant trapped between propellant isolation valves and jets by energizing jet valve direct coils.</p> <p>CM RCS temperature of engine jet valves 12 (-R), 14 (-P), 16 (-Y), 21 (+R), 24 (-P), and 25 (+Y) respectively.</p> <p>Switch last set to OFF (momentary position) prior to backup crew ingress.</p> <p>SM position is momentary.</p> <p>Guarded. Guarded. Guarded. Guarded.</p> <p>Guarded. Guarded.</p>

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LH COUCH CHECKS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
1.11	RH COUCH CHECKS		
DP	RHC 1 - LOCKED RHEB & Pnl 16 SCI PWR - OFF S1 - off (ctr) UTIL PWR - OFF COAS PWR - OFF cb panel 274 - all open except cb VIDEO RCDR MVA - close cb VIDEO CAMR/MON MVA - close cb ELECTROPHORESIS/COVERS (2) - close (verify) TUML LTS - OFF EXT RUN/EVA LTS - OFF EXT RNDZ LTS - OFF SM RCS QUAD HTS (4) - OFF cb pnl 275 - all closed except cb MVA & B BAT C (2) - open cb FLT/PL BAT BUS A, B, & BAT C (3) - open cb pnl 276 - all closed cb pnl 277 - all open cb pnl 278 - all closed except cb UPR SYS COMP (both) - open RH Side Pnls FC 1 PUMPS - AC1 FC 2 & 3 PUMPS - AC2 G/N PWR - AC1 MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF BAT CHGR - AC1 NONESS BUS - OFF INTGL LTS - OFF	227 16 274 275 276 277 278 5	Connector covered. Switch deactivated. Connector covered. Closed after installation of EPE (MA014) experiment.

RH COUCH CHECKS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>FLOOD LTS - OFF FLOOD DIM - 1 FLOOD FIXED - OFF cb pnl 5 - all closed except</p> <p>cb 66 & 74 - open cb NONESS INST - open cb SCL EQUIP SEB 1 - open cb SCL EQUIP SEB 2 - open cb SCL EQUIP HATCH noness bus - open cb WASTE DUMP HTRS (2) - open cb ECS PRESS XDUCER 2 MNA - open cb AC UTIL (3) - open cb RAD HTRS OVLD (2) - open</p>	5	<p>(Deleted)</p> <p>These circuit breakers have no function.</p> <p>cb SCL EQUIP SEB 1 & 2 have no function.</p> <p>The cb RAD HTRS OVLD (2) are opened at prelaunch and throughout the mission. GSE opens the motor switches at prelaunch to prevent energizing primary and secondary ECS radiator heaters in flight</p>
	<p>SPS GAUGING - OFF TELCOM GRP 1 - AC1 TELCOM GRP 2 - AC2 GLY PUMPS - 1 AC1 (verify) SUIT COMPR (both) - OFF cb pnl 4 - all closed</p> <p>RH MDC Pnl's FC RAD (all) - off (ctr)</p> <p>FC RAD tb (all) - gray</p> <p>FC HTRS (all) - on (up) FC PURG (all) - OFF FC REACS (all) - ctr FC REACS tb (all) - gray</p>	4	<p>Last set to NORM (momentary) position.</p> <p>Gray indicates fuel cell radiator panel not bypassing flow.</p> <p>Last set to on (up) (momentary) position. Gray indicates fuel cell reactants valves open.</p>
	<p>RH MDC Pnl's FC RAD (all) - off (ctr)</p> <p>FC RAD tb (all) - gray</p> <p>FC HTRS (all) - on (up) FC PURG (all) - OFF FC REACS (all) - ctr FC REACS tb (all) - gray</p>	3	<p>Last set to NORM (momentary) position.</p> <p>Gray indicates fuel cell radiator panel not bypassing flow.</p> <p>Last set to on (up) (momentary) position. Gray indicates fuel cell reactants valves open.</p>

1.11

RH COUCH CHECKS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>FC MNA 1 & 3 - OFF, 2 - ctr</p> <p>FC MNA 1 & 3 tb - bp, 2 tb - gray</p> <p>MNA RSET - ctr</p> <p>FC MNB (all) - OFF</p> <p>FC MNB tb (all) - bp</p> <p>MNB RSET - ctr</p> <p>FC IND sel - 2</p> <p>FC H2 FLOW ind - 0.01-0.08 lb/hr</p> <p>FC O2 FLOW ind - 0.1-0.6 lb/hr</p> <p>FC SKIN TEMP ind - 390°-440°F</p> <p>FC COND EXH TEMP ind - 150°-175°F</p> <p>FC tb (2) - gray</p> <p>BAT CHG - OFF</p> <p>DC IND sel - FC 2</p> <p>DC AMPS ind - 5-30 amps</p> <p>DC IND sel - MNA, B</p> <p>DC VOLTS ind - 26.5-31 vdc</p> <p>DC IND sel - BAT BUS A, B, BAT C</p> <p>DC VOLTS ind - 31.5-38 vdc</p> <p>DC AMPS ind - <3.0 amps</p>	3	<p>Fuel cell management will be monitored by ground crew until the gimbal drive and trim check at which time they will be verified on the main buses by the crew.</p> <p>Barber pole indicates fuel cells 1 and 3 disconnected from main bus A, gray indicates fuel cell 2 connected to main bus A.</p> <p>Last set to RSET (momentary) position.</p> <p>Barber pole indicates all fuel cells disconnected from main bus B.</p> <p>Last set to RSET (momentary) position.</p> <p>Flow limits are proportional to individual fuel cell currents and can be approximated by fuel cell H2 flow = (amps x 2.5)/1000, and fuel cell O2 flow = (amps x 2.0)/100. GSE is supplying most of the SC power.</p> <p>Gray indicates normal pH factor and normal fuel cell radiator temperature.</p>

RH COUCH CHECKS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Do not leave DC IND sel at PYRO BAT A (B) position any longer than req to read DC VOLTS, or PYRO bat chg will be depleted.</p> <p>DC IND sel - PYRO BAT A, B DC VOLTS ind - 36.0-37.5 vdc DC IND sel - MNA Dual Inv Stat Check</p> <p>INV 1 - MNA INV 2 - MNB INV 3 - OFF INV 1 AC1 - on (up) INV 2 AC1 - OFF INV 3 AC1 - OFF AC1 RSET - ctr INV 1 AC2 - OFF INV 2 AC2 - on (up) INV 3 AC2 - OFF AC2 RSET - ctr AC IND sel - BUS 1 & 2, ØA, B, C AC VOLTS ind - 113-117 vac</p> <p>SPS Stat Checks SPS PRPLNT TEMP ind - 100°F max</p> <p>SPS FUEL PRESS ind - 170-195 psia SPS OXID PRESS ind - 170-195 psia</p>	3	<p>Switch position verification only. If switch positions must be changed, refer to 5.3.8, step a.</p> <p>Normal operating temperature is +45° to +75°F. Redline is +27 and +100°F.</p> <p>Normal operating pressure after fuel and oxidizer tank is pressurized with He (after He valve is actuated) is 170-195 psia. GSE servicing pressure is 110 psia.</p>

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RH COUCH CHECKS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>SPS PRESS IND sw - He, N2A, N2B SPS He PRESS ind - 3300-3900 psia SPS N2 PRESS ind - 2200-2800 psia SPS INJ VLV ind (4) - CLOSE SPS OXID VLV upper tb - Gray (verify) SPS OXID VLV lower tb - Gray (verify) SPS QTY TEST - ctr OXID FLOW VLV INCR - NORM (verify) OXID FLOW VLV PRIM - PRIM PUG MODE - NORM</p> <p>SPS He VLV tb (both) - bp</p> <p>SPS He VLV (both) - AUTO SPS LINE HTRS - off (ctr) SPS PRESS IND sw - He</p> <p>VHF ANT - SM LEFT S BD XPNDR - OFF S BD PWR AMPL PRIM - PRIM S BD PWR AMPL HI - off (ctr) S BD MODE VOICE - VOICE S BD MODE PCM - PCM S BD MODE RNG - RNG S BD AUX TAPE - ctr S BD AUX TV - ctr UP TIM DATA - DATA UP TIM CMD - RSET, then OFF PWR AMPL tb - bp</p> <p>TAPE MOTION tb - bp</p>	3	<p>GSE servicing pressure is 3600+50 psia. GSE servicing pressure is 2500+50 psia at 70°F.</p> <p>PUGS deactivated. PUGS deactivated. PUGS deactivated. PUGS deactivated. PUGS deactivated.</p> <p>Barber pole indicates each helium isolation valve is closed.</p> <p>Barber pole indicates power is not applied to S-band power amplifier. Barber pole indicates no tape motion.</p>

RH COUCH CHECKS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>S BD ANT OMNI A - C S BD ANT - B VHF AM SQLCH tw (2) - noise +1 VHF AM (2) - off (ctr) VHF AM RCV - off (ctr) VHF BCN - OFF VHF RNG - OFF S BD SQLCH - ENBL FC REAC VLV - NORM H2 PURG LINE HTR - OFF TAPE RCDR PCM - PCM/ANLG TAPE RCDR RCD - RCD</p>	3	<p>Guarded.</p> <p>Power to switch is provided by the up-data link or the TAPE RCDR FWD switch in FWD position.</p> <p>Allow tape to completely rewind before proceeding. TAPE MOTION talkback is gray when tape is in motion.</p>
CP	<p>TAPE RCDR FWD - REWIND TAPE RCDR FWD - off (ctr) SCE PWR - NORM PMP PWR - NORM PCM BIT RATE - HI MSN TMR - RSET MSN TMR ind - zero MSN TMR - START MSN TMR ind - counting up MSN TMR HRS - ctr MSN TMR MIN - ctr MSN TMR SEC - ctr C/W NORM - ACK (verify) C/W CSM - CSM C/W PWR - 1 (verify) C/W LAMP TEST sw - ctr PL VENT VLV - push (lock)</p>	2	<p>RSET position is momentary. Crewman in RH couch performs RH side panel 2 checks.</p> <p>Will reset indicator to zero and count up at lift-off, but not abort initiation.</p>

RH COUCH CHECKS

1.11

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>CRYO H2 PRESS ind (both) - 225-260 psia CRYO PRESS IND sw - 1 CRYO O2 PRESS ind (both) - 865-935 psia</p> <p>CRYO PRESS IND sw - SRG CRYO O2 PRESS ind - 865-935 psia CRYO H2 QTY ind (both) - 100%</p> <p>CRYO O2 QTY ind (both) - 100%</p> <p>CAB FANS - OFF H2 HTRS (both) - AUTO O2 HTRS (both) - AUTO H2 FANS (both) - OFF ECS IND sel - PRIM RAD PRIM IN TEMP ind - 60°-97°F RAD PRIM OUT TEMP ind - 35°-50°F PRIM GLY EVAP OUT TEMP ind - 35°-45°F PRIM GLY EVAP STM PRESS ind - 0.25 psia (pegged) PRIM GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 60 psig max SUIT TEMP ind - 80°F max CAB TEMP ind - 80°F max SUIT PRESS ind - 14.9 psia CAB PRESS ind - 14.7 psia CO2 PP ind - 0.0 mm Hg RAD FLOW CONT AUTO - AUTO ECS RAD tb - gray</p>	2	<p>H2 tank 1 and 2 pressures.</p> <p>O2 tank 1 and 2 pressures. CRYO O2 PRESS indicator 1 reads tank 1 or SRG tank pressures depending on CRYO PRESS indicator switch position.</p> <p>O2 SURGE pressure.</p> <p>H2 tank 1 and 2 quantities. 28 pounds nominal at 100 percent (each tank).</p> <p>O2 tank 1 and 2 quantities. 320 pounds nominal at 100 percent (each tank).</p> <p>Gray indicates No. 1 flow proportioning valve controlling flow.</p>

RH COUCH CHECKS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>RAD FLOW CONT PWR - off (ctr) RAD MAN SEL - RAD 1</p> <p>RAD PRIM HTR - off (ctr) RAD SEC HTR - OFF SUIT COMPR AP ind - 0.0 psid PRIM ACCUM QTY ind - 25-50%</p> <p>H2O QTY IND sw - WASTE WASTE H2O QTY ind - <80% H2O QTY IND sw - POT POT H2O QTY ind - <80% POT H2O HTR - OFF SUIT H2O ACCUM AUTO - ctr SUIT H2O ACCUM ON - ctr SEC COOL EVAP - RSET FOR 58 sec min, then off (ctr) GLY EVAP IN TEMP - MAN Position prim loop stm press vlv GLY EVAP STM AUTO - MAN GLY EVAP STM INCR - INCR for 58 sec min, then DECR for 8.5±0.5 sec</p> <p>GLY EVAP H2O FLOW - off (ctr) CAB TEMP - MAN CAB TEMP tw - max decr CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW) Side hatch</p>	2	<p>When switch is powered, by placing RAD FLOW CONT PWR switch to MAN SEL, center position will close all isolation valves.</p> <p>Range shown is for gauge. Comparable corrected range used for prelaunch redlines is 25-55%.</p> <p>Ensures secondary loop steam pressure valve closed.</p> <p>INCR AND DECR positions are momentary. Steam pressure valve requires 58 seconds from full close to full open.</p> <p>Prior Apollo flight history indicates that MAN provides adequate system operations and is the preferred mode of operation throughout the mission.</p>

RH COUCH CHECKS

1.11

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
1.12	COMMUNICATIONS CHECK		
1	Comm Activation	3	
DP	S BD XPNDR - PRIM S BD PWR AMPL - PRIM S BD PWR AMPL HI - HI PWR AMPL tb - gray (after 90 sec)		Gray indicates power applied to S-band power amplifier.
2	VHF AM B - DUPLEX	2	
CP	S BD ANT ind - >1/3 scale	9,10,6	
ALL	MODE (3) - INTERCOM/PIT VOX SENS tw (3) - as req VHF FM/PAD COMM (3) - T/R VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL tw (3) - as req PWR (3) - AUDIO/TONE MASTER VOL tw (3) - as req SUIT PWR (3) - on (up) CM/RMTE INTERCOM - T/R CM/RMTE INTERCOM VOL tw - decr VHF AM (3) - T/R VHF AM VOL tw (3) - as req S BD (3) - T/R S BD VOL tw (3) - as req AUDIO CONT (3) - NORM VHF RNG - NORM	6	
DP		9,10,6	
ALL			
AC		9	
2	Comm Checks		
AC,DP	Replace facility headsets with CM headsets		CM headsets and CWG adapters have been connected to communication control head prior to backup crew ingress at which time PWR and SUIT PWR switches were OFF (panels 6, 10, and 9).

COMMUNICATIONS CHECK

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC, CP	Perform comm checks (pad comm, S-band, & VHF AM)		
AC	Return to facility headset		
DP	Don CP headset & perform S-band & VHF AM comm checks		Ground will switch communication channel such that S-band modes and VHF AM may be verified.
	UP TLM DATA - UP VOICE BU	3	
	Establish 2-way comm on S-band		
	UP TLM DATA - DATA		
	S BD AUX TAPE - DN VOICE BU		
	Establish 2-way comm on S-band		
	S BD AUX TAPE - ctr		
	Return to facility headset		
3	At Completion of Comm Checks		
ALL	SUIT PWR (3) - OFF	9,10,6	
	PWR (3) - OFF		
CP	MASTER VOL tw - 6	10	
	PHONE/MIC CONNECT - OFF		
	INTERCOM VOL tw - as req		
	S BD VOL tw - as req		
	VHF AM VOL tw - as req		
	(Deleted)		
ALL	Disconnect CM headset & CWG adapter from comm cont head		
CP	C/W PWR - off (ctr)	2	
DP	cb C/W (2) - open	5	
	AC & DP egress CM		
1.13	VERIFY COUCH CONFIGURATION		Backup CP (BCP) accomplishes all tasks in 1.13 and 1.14. To eliminate confusion, station callouts for AC and DP locations have not been included.
BCP	MDC assist bar - extd & locked		
	Headrests - soft suit position		
	THC armrest in launch position & locked		

1.13

VERIFY COUCH CONFIGURATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
BCP	Inbd arm rests - stowed & contr locked Couches - launch/entry position (Y-Y struts extd & locked) Seat pans - 85° position & locked O2/comm umb - stowed Harnesses & restraints - extd & laid aside Couch stab brace - stowed Egress CM		
	1.14 PRIME CREW PRE-INGRESS PROCEDURE		
BCP	Ingress CM S BD PWR AMPL HI - off (ctr) S BD XPNDR - OFF cb C/W (2) - close C/W PWR - 1 MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on, push Perform Pot Water Chlor POT TK IN vlv - OPEN Attach needle assy to inj port Insert chlor ampoule into casing Conn knob assy & rot (CW) until piston contacts ampoule Install ampoule assy on needle assy (push & turn CW) Rot knob (CW) until ampoule is empty (piston bottoms out) Disconnect ampoule assy from needle assy (push & turn CCW) Rot knob (CCW), remove used ampoule	3 5 2 1,3,122 352	Backup CP re-enters CM. The S-band is powered down to allow GMIL station S-band antenna alignment. Performed following launch vehicle propellant loading. Use carry-on sterilization kit for chlorination. Requires ~5-1/2 turns.

PRIME CREW PRE-INGRESS PROCEDURE

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records.

2. It then goes on to describe the various methods used to collect and analyze data.

3. The next section details the results of the study and the conclusions drawn from them.

4. Finally, the document provides a list of references and a bibliography for further reading.

5. The author expresses their gratitude to the funding agency and the research assistants.

6. The document concludes with a statement of the author's contact information and a date.

7. The author hopes that this work will contribute to the understanding of the subject.

8. The document is signed by the author and dated.

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>1h SUIT FLOW vlv - FULL FLOW AC O2 ventilator - shut off and disconnect</p>	301	<p>PGA gas connector plugs installed. Ventilator removed from CM.</p>
AC	<p>Assist AC in position; connections and adjustments completed</p>	2	<p>Restraints connected and tightened, and arm rests, torso and life vest adjusted. Helmet protector removed from CM.</p>
	<p>CAB FANS - ON</p>	8	<p>Lever lock.</p>
	<p>Verify switch positions as follows FLOAT BAG (all) - VENT THC - neutral (LOCKED) MAN ATT ROLL - RATE CMD MAN ATT PITCH - ACCEL CMD MAN ATT YAW - RATE CMD SCS TVC (2) - RATE CMD ATVC GAIN - LO</p>	1	
	<p>2.1.1.2 <u>DP Ingress to RH Couch</u></p>		
DP	<p>Ingress RH couch DP comm umbilical - connect to PGA SUIT PWR - on (up) PWR - AUDIO/TONE</p>	6	<p>Connect red to red and blue to blue. Suit hose interconnect removed from CM.</p>
Tech	<p>rh SUIT FLOW vlv - OFF DP O2 umbilicals - connect to PGA</p>	300	<p>PGA gas connector plugs installed. Ventilator removed from CM.</p>
	<p>rh SUIT FLOW vlv - FULL FLOW DP O2 vent - shut off & disconnect</p>		

DP INGRESS TO RH COUCH

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>Assist PLT in position; connections and adjustments completed</p> <p>Verify the following</p> <p>SPS GAUGING - OFF</p> <p>GLY PUMPS - 1 ACL</p> <p>VHF ANT - SM LEFT</p> <p>OXID FLOW VLV INCR - NORM</p> <p>MVA RSET - RSET</p> <p>MNB RSET - RSET</p> <p>SPS He VLV (both) - AUTO</p> <p>S BD ANT OMNI A - C</p> <p>S BD ANT - B</p> <p>VHF BCN - OFF</p> <p>SCE PWR - NORM</p> <p>ACL RSET - RSET</p> <p>AC2 RSET - RSET</p>	4	Restraints connected and tightened, and arm rests, torso and life vest adjusted.
	<p>2.1.3 CP Ingress to Center Couch</p> <p>Ingress ctr couch</p> <p>CP comm umbilical - connect to PGA</p> <p>SUIT PWR - on (up)</p> <p>PWR - AUDIO/TONE</p> <p>ctr SUIT FLOW vlv - OFF</p> <p>CP 02 umbilicals - connect to PGA</p> <p>ctr SUIT FLOW vlv - FULL FLOW</p> <p>CP 02 ventilator - shut off and disconnect</p> <p>Assist CP in position; connections and adjustments completed</p>	3	<p>PUGS deactivated.</p> <p>PUGS deactivated.</p> <p>RSET position is momentary.</p> <p>RSET position is momentary.</p> <p>RSET position is momentary.</p> <p>RSET position is momentary.</p>
CP	<p>10</p> <p>302</p>		<p>Connect red to red and blue to blue. Suit hose interconnect removed from CM.</p> <p>PGA gas connector plugs installed. Ventilator removed from CM.</p> <p>Restraints connected and tightened, and arm rests, torso and life vest adjusted. Helmet protector removed from CM.</p>

2.1.3

CP INGRESS TO CENTER COUCH

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	Perform final crew verification		
CP	Verify the following PPPLNT DUMP - AUTO C/W NORM - ACK MSN TMR - START SUIT H2O ACCUM AUTO - 1 SUIT COMPR ΔP ind - 0.7-0.9 psid (not pegged) Technician egress CM UP TLM CMD - NORM UP TLM CM - BLOCK VHF FM/PAD COMM - OFF	2 3 2 10	Helmet, umbilicals, PGA diverter valves and wrist disconnects, foot restraints, and life vests rechecked. PAD COMM can be used after launch for intercom backup with PAD COMM VOL thumbwheel decreased.
	Egress CM		
	2.1.4 <u>EDS Checkout and Countdown Test</u>		
AC	cb EDS (all) - close (verify)	8	Crew participation in EDS test directed by ground personnel. Test requires ≈30 minutes.
CP	EDS PWR - on (up)	7	
AC	EDS AUTO - on (up)	2	
	ABORT lt operation - verify	1	AC will verify ABORT light operation as it is activated by ground.
DP	UP TLM CMD - OFF	3	
AC	S BD - OFF INTERCOM - OFF VHF AM - OFF	9	AC will participate in EDS test on PAD COMM.
DP	VHF FM/PAD COMM - OFF	6	

EDS CHECKOUT AND COUNTDOWN TEST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>GN2 press ind - green (verify) Side hatch Configure hatch for rapid egress Gear box sel - UNLATCH Actr handle sel - U (unlatch) BPC JETT knob - arrow on knob pointing to BPC JETT decal -01:35:00 If rapid hatch opening req, refer to 20.1.1 Strut unlock lanyard (2) - unstow and attach handle ends to MDC 2 Ground performs cabin purge & hatch leak test Cabin purge to 60% O2/40% N2 (launch atmosphere) Ground performs hatch leak test</p>	Side hatch	<p>GSE verifies 60:40 ratio. Requires ~20 minutes.</p>
CP	<p><u>CAUTION</u> During this check, established SUIT/CAB ΔP should be maintained by DIRECT O2 valve.</p> <p>2.1.7 <u>Change Launch Azimuth (if necessary)</u></p>	2	<p>Xsm - X stable member.</p>
	<p>Key V78E FL V06 N29 Xsm launch azimuth XXX.XX DEG Key V21E, load new azimuth PRO CAB FANS - OFF</p>		

CHANGE LAUNCH AZIMUTH

2.1.7

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
2.1.8	<u>EDS Test Complete</u>		
-01:21:00	Set controls after test		
AC	INTERCOM - T/R	9	
	VHF AM - T/R		
	S BD - T/R		
DP	VHF FM/PAD COMM - T/R	6	
AC	EDS PWR - OFF	7	
CP	EDS AUTO - OFF	2	
	2 ENG OUT sw - AUTO (verify)		
	LV RATES sw - AUTO (verify)		
	DC IND sel - BAT C	3	
	DC VOLTS ind - 32.0 vdc min		
	DC IND sel - MNA		
AC	Pc ind - <u> </u> %	1	
-01:13:00			
2.2	FINAL VERIFICATION AND SYSTEMS CHECKS		
2.2.1	<u>G&C Verification</u>		
1	Gyro Powerup		
CP	C/W NORM - NORM	2	
	BMAG TEMP lt (both) - out		
AC	FDAL/GPI PWR - OFF	7	
	ELEC PWR - GDC/ECA		
	BMAG PWR (both) - ON		
	FDAL/GPI PWR - BOTH		
CP	C/W NORM - ACK	2	
			If FDALs powered when BMAGs come up to speed, rate needles will oscillate full scale.

C&C VERIFICATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	2 GDC Alignment FDAI SEL - 1 FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET ATT SET tw (3) - R 162°, P 90°, Y 0°	1	Nominal angles for a 72° launch azimuth and agree with prelaunch TCP. Only roll affected by variable launch azimuth.
	GDC ALIGN pb - push FDAI 1 - errors null ATT SET tw (3) - R 168°, P 84°, Y 354°		
	FDAI 1 - errors full scale (verify) R right, P up, Y right FDAI SEL - 2		
CP	FDAI 2 - ind same as FDAI 1 (verify)	2	These Euler inputs result in 5° body axes errors from alignment angles.
AC	GDC ALIGN pb - push FDAI 2 - errors null	1	
CP	ATT SET tw (3) - R 162°, P 90°, Y 0° FDAI 2 - errors full scale (verify) R left, P down, Y left	2	
AC	FDAI SEL - 1 FDAI 1 - ind same as FDAI 2 (verify) GDC ALIGN pb - push FDAI 1 - total att (verify) R 162°, P 90°, Y 0°	1	
	<u>WARNING</u> Sequencers in SECS should be deactivated to preclude an inadvertent abort.		
	SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE (verify) SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF (verify)	8	Lever lock. Lever lock.

2.2.1

G&C VERIFICATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS															
2.2.2	<u>Gimbal Drive and Trim Check</u>																	
	<p>1 Initialization FC on main buses (verify)</p> <p>FC MNA 1 & 2 - ctr, 3 - OFF FC MNA 1 & 2 tb - gray, 3 tb - bp</p> <p>FC MNB 1 & 2 - OFF, 3 - ctr FC MNB 1 & 2 tb - bp, 3 tb - gray</p>	3	<p>Verifies trim control and manual (MTVC) control capability of primary and secondary gimbal control system. SPS gimbal angle settings based on CSM c.g. and vary with propellant loading.</p> <p>PITCH and YAW GMBL caution/warning lights (panel 2) indicate overcurrent to gimbal motors. Otherwise, no indication to crew, except for switch selection, that a gimbal motor not operating or auto switchover (THC-CW) has taken place.</p> <p>GMBL POS indicator response opposite to RHC commands as follows:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>RHC</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>IND</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>+ Pitch</td> <td>- Pitch</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>- Pitch</td> <td>+ Pitch</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>+ Yaw</td> <td>- Yaw</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>- Yaw</td> <td>+ Yaw</td> </tr> </table> <p>Fuel cells are placed on main buses by crew prior to primary TVC check per ground crew instructions.</p> <p>Gray indicates fuel cells 1 and 2 connected to main bus A; barber pole indicates fuel cell 3 disconnected from main bus A.</p> <p>Barber pole indicates fuel cells 1 and 2 disconnected from main bus B; gray indicates fuel cell 3 connected to main bus B.</p>		<u>RHC</u>	<u>IND</u>		+ Pitch	- Pitch		- Pitch	+ Pitch		+ Yaw	- Yaw		- Yaw	+ Yaw
	<u>RHC</u>	<u>IND</u>																
	+ Pitch	- Pitch																
	- Pitch	+ Pitch																
	+ Yaw	- Yaw																
	- Yaw	+ Yaw																

GIMBAL DRIVE AND TRIM CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	MN BUS TIE BAT A/C - on (up) Verify bat bus A current incr &/or bat volts decr	5 3	Verification of current increase for appropriate battery bus via DC AMPS indicator (panel 3) confirms successful operation of main bus tie motor switches.
	MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) Verify bat bus B current incr &/or bat volts decr	5 3	
AC	SCS TVC (2) - RATE CMD (verify)	1	
	<u>CAUTION</u> More than 1 hr of continuous on-time for TVC SERVO PWR 1 or 2 sw may be detrimental to SPS gmbal actuators.		
	TVC SERVO PWR 1 - AC1/MNA TVC SERVO PWR 2 - AC2/MNB LV IND/GPI sw - GPI (verify) RHC PWR NORM 2 - AC RHC 2 - ARMED	7 1	
2	Prim TVC Check GMBL MOT P1, Y1 - START		START position is momentary. Start SPS gmbal motors sequentially at ~1-second intervals to avoid power surge. For ground checks, GMBL MOT PITCH or YAW are the equivalent of flight terms GMBL MOT P or Y.
	Confirm trim cont on inds SPS GMBL tw (2) - + & -		Gimbals drive in response to SPS pitch and yaw thumb-wheel movement. Verifies primary gmbal trim control.
	RHC 2 - perform MTVC check		Gimbals drive in response to RHC movement, and return to set-in values when RHC is neutral. Verifies primary MTVC loops.

2.2.2

GIMBAL DRIVE AND TRIM CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	3 Sec TVC Check SCS TVC (2) - AUTO GMBL MOT P2, Y2 - START THC - CW Confirm trim control on inds SPS GMBL tw (2) - + & - RHC 2 - perform MTVC check	1	START position is momentary. Verifies secondary gimbal trim control. Verifies secondary MTVC loops.
DP	4 Auto Switchover Check DC IND sel - FC 3 DC AMPS ind - monitor for amps decr after each No. 2 gmbL mot shutdown GMBL MOT P2, Y2 - OFF	3	Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	Verify no MTVC THC - neut SPS GMBL tw (2) - P __°, Y __°	1	Shut off gimbal motors sequentially to avoid power surge. Shutdown of No. 2 motors first minimizes switching in servo logic.
DP	DC IND sel - FC 1 (2) DC AMPS ind - monitor for amps decr after each No. 1 gmbL mot shutdown GMBL MOT P1, Y1 - OFF DC IND sel - MNA RHC PWR NORM 2 - AC/DC RHC 2 - LOCKED MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF, then AUTO	3	Gimbals are trimmed to thrusting values. These values are derived from Operational Trajectory, Table VIIIa, and include gimbal offset of ___ in pitch and ___ in yaw from spacecraft axis. Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	TVC SERVO PWR (both) - OFF LV IND/GPI sw - SIVB	7	Positioned to OFF to allow motor switches to cycle and remove batteries from main buses, then to AUTO in case of a pad abort.

GIMBAL DRIVE AND TRIM CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>2.2.3 <u>FDAI Verification</u></p> <p>FDAI SEL - 1/2 FDAI SOURCE - CMC FDAI 1 - total att R X°; P 90°; Y 0°</p> <p>2.2.4 <u>RSI Test & Setup</u></p> <p>EMS ROLL - on (up) GDC ALIGN pb - push & hold ATT SET YAW tw - adj thru 45° angle, observe RSI tracks ~45°, then adj until RSI points up GDC ALIGN pb - rel EMS ROLL - OFF Align GDC to IMU</p> <p>FDAI SEL - 1 FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET</p> <p>ATT SET - IMU ATT SET tw (3) - null FDAI 1 err ATT SET - GDC</p> <p>GDC ALIGN pb - push & hold until GDC aligned FDAI SOURCE - CMC FDAI SEL - 1/2</p>	1	<p>FDAI 2 is drifting as a function of earth rate.</p> <p>For ground checks, EMS RAI is the equivalent of flight term RSI.</p> <p>Avoid FDAI gimbal lock region.</p> <p>Ensures that GDC is aligned to actual IMU angles, rather than calculated values. Attitude reference comparison (in orbit) will be more accurate.</p> <p>Constraint: If CMC is on, an overload in IMU resolver circuitry may cause an ICDU oscillation and trigger ISS warning light. FDAI must be used as a null meter in this mode of operation. If not, large errors will result because of impedance mismatch.</p> <p>Enables attitude set inputs to GDC.</p> <p>Enables attitude set inputs to GDC and disables EMAG inputs.</p>

RSI TEST & SETUP

2.2.4

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
2.2.5	<u>EMS Preparation.</u>		
AC	Set EMS ΔV EMS MODE - STBY (verify) EMS FUNC - ΔV SET Set ΔV ind - 1999.9 fps EMS FUNC - ΔV	1	
-55:00	C/W NORM - BOOST	2	Inhibits master alarm light on panel 1.
CP	UP TIM CMD - NORM	3	
2.2.6	<u>Pad Abort Enable</u>		
	<u>WARNING</u>		
	After pad abort enable, operation of THC - CCW will initiate an abort.		
-44:00	EDS PWR - on (up)	7	
AC	Gear box sel - LATCH	Side hatch	
CP	Actr handle sel - U (unlatch) (verify)		
	Monitor cabin press		
	CAB PRESS ind - >15.8 psia	2	Required to preclude pressure buildup due to DIRECT 02 vlv purge flow.
	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - Dump for 12 sec, then BOOST/ENTRY	325	
ALL	Shoulder harness - locked	1	
AC	CM RCS LOGIC - on (up) cb SECS ARM (2) - close cb SECS LOGIC (2) - close SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up)	8	Lever lock.

PAD ABORT ENABLE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Report logic arm After GO from STC		STC (Systems Test Conductor).
	SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up)		Both lever lock pyro arm switches must be operated. LES pad abort capability enabled; SECS LOGIC and PYRO buses are armed.
	<u>2.2.7 SM RCS Activation</u>		
CP	SM RCS PSM PRPLNT tb (4) - gray (verify)	2	Gray indicates both PSM propellant isolation valves (fuel and oxidizer) in distribution manifolds open at quad.
	SM RCS PSM He tb - bp (verify)		Barber pole indicates at least one of two helium isolation valves closed in propellant storage module.
	SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL - OPEN		OPEN position is momentary. Opening PSM 1 manifold isolation valves fills the SM RCS manifold with propellant to the engine interface.
	SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb - gray		Gray indicates both fuel and both oxidizer isolation valves open in propellant storage module.
	SM RCS PSM PRPLNT (4) - CLOSE		CLOSE position is momentary.
	SM RCS PSM PRPLNT tb (4) - bp		Barber pole indicates at least one of four PSM propellant isolation valves (fuel or oxidizer) in PSM manifold is closed.
-15:00	SM RCS QUAD He (4) - OPEN		OPEN position is momentary.
to	SM RCS QUAD He tb (4) - gray		Gray indicates both helium tank isolation valves open in each quad.

2.2.7

SM RCS ACTIVATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>RCS IND sel - SM A, B, C, D SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS ind - 192-207 psia (quad) SM RCS PRPLNT QTY ind - 100% (quad) SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS (4) - CLOSE</p> <p>SM RCS PRPLNT (4) - OPEN</p> <p>SM RCS PRIM PRPLNT tb (4) - gray</p> <p>SM RCS SEC PRPLNT tb (4) - gray</p> <p>2.2.8 <u>SM RCS Status Check</u></p> <p>SM RCS IND sv - He TK TEMP</p> <p>SM RCS PKG TEMP ind - ambient</p> <p>SM RCS He PRESS ind - 4100-4200 psia (quad) SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS ind - 192-207 psia (quad) SM RCS He TK TEMP ind - record SM RCS IND sv - PRPLNT QTY</p>	2	<p>CLOSE position is momentary. No talkbacks. ACE can confirm helium isolation valves at quad secondary fuel tanks closed.</p> <p>OPEN position is momentary.</p> <p>Gray indicates primary fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open.</p> <p>Gray indicates secondary fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open.</p> <p>Check each quad in turn.</p> <p>SM RCS package heaters not operated on pad or during ascent, to reduce effects of boost heating on package temperature. Temperature <75° or >205°F illuminates SM RCS status lights.</p> <p>Nominal servicing pressure at 70°F.</p>

SM RCS STATUS CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>RCS IND sel - SM A, B, C, D SM RCS PRPLNT QTY ind - 100% (quad) RCS IND sel - PSM</p> <p>SM RCS PKG TEMP ind - zero</p> <p>SM RCS He PRESS ind - 4100-4200 psia (PSM) SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS ind - 130-150 psia (PSM) SM RCS PRPLNT QTY ind - 85 + 6% (PSM) SM RCS IND sv - He TK TEMP (PSM) SM RCS He TK TEMP - record RCS IND sel - SMD</p>	2	<p>Operational only when RCS IND selector at SM A, B, C, or D.</p> <p>Nominal servicing pressure.</p> <p>Servicing helium pressure on fuel and oxidizer tanks at 70°F. Nominal pressures for fully loaded PSM. Partial loads results in higher pressures.</p>
-25:00	<p>2.3 LAUNCH PREPARATION</p> <p>Change launch azimuth (if necessary) Key V78E FL V06 N29 Xsm launch azimuth XXX.XX DEG Key V21E, load new azimuth PRO Align GDC to IMU</p>		<p>Xsm - X stable member.</p> <p>Ensures that GDC is aligned to actual IMU angles, rather than calculated values. Attitude reference comparison (in orbit) will be more accurate.</p>
AC	<p>CAB FANS - OFF FDAI SEL - 1 FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET</p>	1	<p>Constraint: If CMC on, an overload in IMU resolver circuitry may cause an ICDU oscillation and trigger ISS warning light. (Reference ICD MH01-01325-216) FDAI must be used as a null meter in this mode of operation. If not, large errors will result because of impedance mismatch.</p>

LAUNCH PREPARATION

2.3

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	EDS AUTO - on (up) 2 ENG OUT sw - AUTO (verify) LV RATES sw - AUTO (verify) RCS CMD - OFF, then ctr	2	Switch last ret to OFF (momentary position) prior to backup crew ingress.
AC	TVC SERVO PWR 1 - AC1/MNA TVC SERVO PWR 2 - AC2/MNB	7	
-10:00			
DP	FC REAC VLVS - LATCH	3	
-08:00	Systems status report		
DP	Astro Launch Operation Voice Check	6	
AC	S ED - OFF VHF AM - OFF	9	
DP	MCCH Voice Check	6	
AC	S ED - T/R VHF AM - T/R	9	Lever lock. Guarded.
-06:00	SPS THRUST - NORM (verify) AV THRUST (2) - OFF (verify) Pc IND sw - Pc (verify)	1	
-04:10	Systems GO/NO GO for launch		
AC	LV ENG lts (all) - on Astro Launch Operation Voice Check Verify PO2		Launch vehicle engine lights on T -04:10 minutes. MCCH initiates VTR operation.
CP			

CAUTION
Do not press ENTR after keying V75.
If ENTR is pressed, G&C system will receive incorrect liftoff time.

LAUNCH PREPARATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Key V75	2	Used in case hardware does not set proper bit (for PLL selection) when umbilical is removed.
-03:00			
DP	TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD TAPE MOTION tb - gray	3	Gray indicates tape in motion.
-02:15			
AC	PRIM GLY TO RAD - BYP (pull)	325	Accomplished immediately after GSE water-glycol pump deactivated (T -02:15).
CP	PRIM GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig PRIM ACCUM QTY ind - 25-50%	2	Range shown is for gauge. Comparable corrected value used for prelaunch redlines 25-55%.
-01:15			
DP	MN BUS TIE A/C - on (up) Verify bat bus A current incr &/or bat volts decr MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) Verify bat bus B current incr &/or bat volts decr	5 3 5 3	Verification of current increase for appropriate battery bus via DC AMPS indicator (panel 3) confirms successful operation of main bus tie motor switches.
-01:00			
AC,DP	VHF FM/PAD COMM (2) - OFF	9,6	PAD COMM can be used after launch for intercom backup with PAD COMM VOL thumbwheel decreased.
-00:45			
AC	VHF AM/PAD COMM VOL tw - incr to above listening level		Compensate for increased noise environment during boost.
CP	GDC ALIGN pb - push, hold FDAI 2 total att - no motion	1 2	
AC	GDC ALIGN pb - rel READY FOR IGNITION	1	
	Refer to Appendix A for cabin switch/control position at vehicle liftoff.		

LAUNCH PREPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Verify EVNT TMR ind resets to zero & starts counting up XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX EVNT TMR START - START XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1 RATES +4°/sec P,Y +20°/sec R	START position is momentary.
CP	Verify MSN TMR ind resets to zero & starts counting up XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX MSN TMR - RSET/START XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Verify PLL (auto) XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX No PLL - Key ENTR XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	2 MODE LA	RSET position is momentary. PLL calculations based on pad-loaded data representing the nominal attitude profile for boost to earth orbit insertion. V82, N32, and N50 available during Pll. However, a meaningful display of N32 and N50 is available only during R30 (V82E). V82 should not be selected during P02 or P11 within 5 seconds of lift-off time (this applies to any extended verb which sets bit 1 of flagword 4). V75 inserted in P02 prior to lift-off.

BOOST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	V06 N62 VI XXXXX. FPS H dot XXXXX. FPS H pad XXXX.X NM	2	Dynamic, non-flashing display parameters updated throughout ascent. VI = Inertial velocity. H dot = Altitude rate. H pad = Altitude above pad radius.
AC	If LV GUID lt - on, from T +0 to T +01:40 LV GUID sw - CMC	1	
CP	If man cont req Key V46E	2	Allows CMC automatic steering (polynomial guidance) for S-IB stage, and attitude hold commands only, for SIVB stage. Also provides capability of issuing RHC commands via CMC, provided configuration digit in N46 is 3 and V46E is keyed.
AC	+00:10 Roll/Pitch prog report	MODE LA	Disables CMC steering and activates Saturn DAP; RHC provides discrete rate (steering) commands to IU for booster control. The attitude error needles are not designed to provide meaningful "fly to" information in manual mode.
CP	+00:55 Roll prog - complete 13K' to CAB PRESS ind - starts 15K' decr		Relieves high CM-to-atmosphere ΔP. Assuming that cabin pressure at lift-off is 14.47 to 14.87 psia, the cabin pressure relief valve could begin modulating at 13K'.

BOOST

3-1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	At 02:00 LV RATES sw - OFF EDS AUTO - OFF (report) XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	2	
+01:47	MODE 1C - report (R3 = 16.5 NM)	MODE 1C	
AC	CMC BOOST POLYNOMIAL ends Report GO/NO GO for staging IECO (LV ENG 5, 6, 7, & 8 lts - on) LIFT OFF lt - out (IECO +0.6 sec) OECO (LV ENG 1, 2, 3, & 4 lts - on)	1	Inboard engines cutoff. Outboard engines cutoff. T +02:20.6. S-IB/SIVB separation.
+02:19			
+02:21	All eng lts - out		
+02:22	LV ENG 1 lt - on	RATES +10° sec P, Y -20° sec R MODE 1C	SIVB engine ignition.
+02:26	LV ENG 1 lt - out		SIVB engine 65 percent rated thrust.
CP	TWR JETT (both) - on (up) (TFF >1+20) (OECO +32 sec, nom or 1 eng out) (OECO +34 sec, 2 eng out)	2	Guarded. On position is momentary.
+02:51		MODE II	

BOOST

3.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

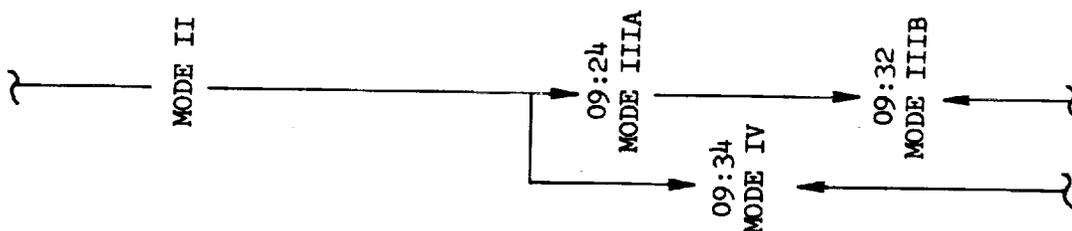
APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX No tower jett Go to EMER PROCEDURES, 20.2.7 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX</p> <p>TWR JETT & MODE II - report Activate Saturn DAP</p> <p>V46E, V46E, N62E</p>	2	<p>Activating DAP early will prevent an overspeed if a guidance failure occurs near insertion.</p>
AC	<p>If man cont req LV GUID sw - CMC</p> <p>MAN ATT PITCH - RATE CMD GLY EVAP STM AUTO - AUTO GLY EVAP H2O FLOW - AUTO</p>	1 2	<p>V46E keyed twice to properly activate DAP (if not keyed twice, DAP may not be properly activated because of possible unfavorable internal timing).</p> <p>RHC provides discrete (steering commands to IU for booster control. Attitude error needles not designed to provide meaningful "fly to" information in manual mode.</p>
+02:55	LV guidance init	MODE II	
+03:25	Guidance good	MODE II	
+04:00	Report status		
DP			
+05:00	Report status		

BOOST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC +06:00	Report status		
DP +06:15	S BD ANT - A/C		
CP +07:00	Report status LV IND/GPI sw - GPI	3	
AC	Monitor main bus voltages during gmb1 mot start	1	Ground will monitor LV-FTP during time GPI displayed and will inform crew of any problem.
DP	GMBL MOT (4) - START Check GPI	3	
AC	LV IND/GPI sw - SIVB	1	START position is momentary. Start SPS gimbal motors sequentially at 1-second intervals to avoid power surge.
DP +08:00	Report status		
CP +09:00	GO/NO GO for orbit - report		
AC +09:34	MODE IV - report		
AC	If CMC takeover exercised during thrusting go to backup for SECO		SIVB cutoff must be manually initiated at a <u>TBD</u> time calculated during the boost.
CP +09:42	Monitor SECO LV ENG 1 lt - On Begin TB4 SECO - report		SIVB engine cutoff (auto). Timebase 4.



BOOST

3.1

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X</p> <p>If late SECO or LV GUID sw - CMC</p>	2	
AC	<p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>THC must be returned from CCW position before 3.0 sec or CSM SLA sep will occur.</p> <p>THC - CCW, return within 1 sec SECO LV ENG 1 lt - on Begin TB4</p>	1	
CP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX</p> <p>Red from DSKY VI H dot H pad</p> <p>(R30, Orbital Parameters)</p>	2	<p>VI = Inertial velocity. H dot = Altitude rate. H pad = Altitude above pad radius.</p> <p>Displays orbital parameters (N44). A meaningful display of N32 and N50 is available only during R30.</p>

BOOST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	BMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2 GMBL MOT (4) - START	1	START position is momentary. Start SPS gimbal motors sequentially at 1-second intervals to avoid power surge.
00:04	THC - ARMED THC - neutral & +X ΔV THRUST A - NORM		Guarded. SPS ignition.
00:06	THRUST ON pb - push THC +X - release		Guarded.
00:11	ΔV THRUST A - OFF XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	3.2.1 <u>Status Checklist</u>		
DP	DC IND sel - FC 3 DC AMPS ind - monitor amps decr after each No. 2 gmb1 mot shutdown	3	Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	GMBL MOT P2, Y2 - OFF	1	Shut off gimbal motors sequentially to avoid power surge. Shutdown of No. 2 motors first minimizes switching in servo logic.
DP	DC IND sel - FC 1 or 2 DC AMPS ind - monitor amps decr after each No. 1 gmb1 mot shutdown	3	Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	GMBL MOT P1, Y1 - OFF	1	
DP	cb ELS/CM SM SEP (2) - open DC IND sel - MNA	8	
AC	MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF RHC PWR DIR (both) - OFF	3 5 1	

3.2.1 STATUS CHECKLIST

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	THC PWR - OFF RHC (both) - LOCKED CM RCS LOGIC - OFF SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF cb SECS ARM (2) - open EDS PWR - OFF TVC SERVO PWR (both) - OFF PCM BIT RATE - LO FC REAC VLVS - NORM	1	Lever lock. Lever lock.
DP		3	Setting switch to NORM removes holding voltage from open side of FC reactant valves.
AC	EMS FUNC - OFF	1	
CP	LV STAGE - OFF (verify) UP TIM IU - as req C/W NORM - NORM	2	Guarded.
DP	SM RCS ENG PKG HTRS (4) - 1 SM RCS QUAD HTRS (4) - PRIM Remove & stow cb CSM/DM FNL SEP actuation device cb CSM/DM FNL SEP (2) - open (verify)	274 277	
<u>WARNING</u>			
If BPC JETT knob cannot be positioned 180° away from the BPC JETT position before opening side hatch, a pin in the plunger may be sheared possibly allowing press seal to be broken. Cabin repressurization may not be possible due to overboard venting around the BPC plunger.			

STATUS CHECKLIST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>BPC JETT knob - turn arrow on knob 180° away from BPC JETT decal</p> <p>Gear box sel - LATCH (verify)</p> <p>Actr handle sel - N (neut)</p> <p>Vent piston chamber</p> <p>GN2 handle - pull (inbd)</p> <p>GN2 press ind - min</p> <p>MODE (3) - as desired</p> <p>Crew couch strut unlock lanyards (2) - stow</p> <p>Couch to docking position</p> <p>Rcd 2-1 data from ground</p> <p>Lat _____ Long _____</p> <p>GETI _____ AV _____</p>	Side hatch	<p>Disarms boost cover hatch release mechanism, preventing BPC JETT plunger from actuating during inflight operation of hatch.</p>
ALL		9,10,6	<p>This data defines landing site and thrusting parameters for a first orbit, deorbit, and entry.</p>
CP	<p>3.2.2 <u>SCS Attitude Reference Comparison Check, 8.4.7</u></p> <p>3.2.3 <u>SCT/SXT Dust Cover Jett Procedure</u></p>		<p>Check must be performed as near to orbit injection as possible to prevent additional drift in attitude reference systems.</p>
	<p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>Until optics are to be used, the OPT ZERO (pnl 122), should be kept at ZERO to prevent inadvertent jett of optics covers.</p>		

3.2.3

SCT/SXT DUST COVER JETT PROCEDURE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 1	G/N OPT PWR - on (up) OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - MAN OPT COUPLING - DIR OPT SPEED - HI	100 122	OPT ZERO - OFF enables function of OPT MODE and OPT SPEED switches.
2	OHC - max right Observe ejection thru optics		Shaft angles for dust cover jettison are SCT = 150° and SXT = 40°. The optics shaft should be driven and maintained at full rate through these angles until covers are jettisoned.
	<u>3.2.4 ECS Postinsertion Configuration</u>		
	Sec rad leak check ECS IND sel - SEC Monitor SEC ACCUM QTY ind GLY TO RAD SEC vlv - NORM for 30 sec, then BYP	2 377	Provides rapid post-insertion pressure integrity check of secondary radiator circuit - verification system has not opened during boost phase. This does not verify coolant loop heat rejection capability as defined in 5.4.2, step 7.
AC 2	ECS IND sel - PRIM	8	Prevents inadvertent opening of postlanding vent valves.
DP 5	cb ECS PRESS XDUCR 2 MNA - close		
ALL 1,3,122	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on, push		CO2 PP HI light will activate momentarily when circuit breaker is closed.
AC 325	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - NORM (safety latch on)		

ECS POSTINSERTION CONFIGURATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	PRIM GLY EVAP STM PRESS ind - 0.09-0.14 psia PRIM GLY EVAP OUT TEMP ind - 38°-43°F Initiate rad flow	2	Water-glycol flow through primary loop radiators to commence no sooner than T +20:00 or later than T +55:00. After 2-1/2 minutes of flow, radiator outlet temperature should be less than inlet temperature.
AC	GLY RSVR BYP vlv - OPEN GLY RSVR OUT vlv - CLOSE GLY RSVR IN vlv - CLOSE	326	
DP	PRIM ACCUM QTY ind - 30-65%	2	
CP, DP	PRIM ACCUM FILL vlv - ON, until 40-55% is reached	379, 2	Primary accumulator quantity reading must be increased by at least 5% to provide ullage in glycol reservoir for temperature excursion.
DP	RAD FLOW CONT PWR - PWR	2	
AC	PRIM GLY TO RAD - NORM	325	
DP	RAD PRIM OUT TEMP ind - below RAD PRIM IN TEMP ind	2	
AC	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Outlet temp > than inlet after 5 min PRIM GLY TO RAD - BYP (pull), recheck in 10 min XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	325	ECS primary loop radiators again isolated. In 10 minutes, flow through radiators is attempted once more by repeating procedure.
CP	DRINK H2O SUP vlv - ON (CCW)	304	
DP	ECS RAD tb - Gray	2	Gray indicates No. 1 flow proportioning valve controlling flow.

3.2.4
ECS POSTINSERTION CONFIGURATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	POT H2O HTR - MNA GLY EVAP IN TEMP - AUTO	2	
AC	cb WASTE DUMP HTRS (2) - close REPRESS PKG vlv - FILL for 10 sec, then OFF	5 326	
CP	REPRESS O2 PRESS ind - >865 psia	602	
	<u>3.2.5 Systems Verification and Monitoring</u>		
AC	1 Mount ORDEAL BOX Perform ORDEAL Initialization, 8.4.8	13	
	2 Perform C&WS Oper Check, 5.5.1		
	3 Perform SM RCS Mon Check, 5.2.2		
	4 Perform CM RCS Mon Check, 5.2.3		
CP, DP	5 Perform EPS Checks, 5.3.1 thru 5.3.4		
	6 Perform ECS Mon Check, 5.4.1		
DP	7 Perform SPS Mon Check, 5.2.1		
	8 cb COAS/TUNL LTG MNB - close	226	Provides power for right COAS, six tunnel lights, and docking spotlight door initiator.

SYSTEMS VERIFICATION AND MONITORING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	3.2.6 <u>Cabin Atmosphere Verification</u>		
DP	1 CAB PRESS ind - 5.6-6.2 psia & decr	2	Cabin pressure will be 5.6-6.2 psia after launch and continuously decrease until cabin pressure regulator activates and controls pressure to 4.7-5.3 psia.
AC	2 DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW)	7	Direct O2 should remain open for at least 3 hours for O2 purge. O2 flow will be 0.7±0.1 lbs/hr during purge.
DP	3 O2 FLOW ind - 0.2 lb/hr	2	
CP	4 EMER CAB PRESS sel - BOTH	351	
	5 SUIT RETURN vlv - open (pull)	380	
ALL	6 Gloves & helmet removed		
CP	7 When CAB PRESS ind < 5.3 psia O2 FLOW ind - 1.0 lb/hr O2 FLOW HI lt - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on, push	2 1,3,122	After 16-second time delay.
ALL	<u>CAUTION</u> Opening cb ECS PRESS XDUCER 2 MNB to extinguish O2 FLOW HI lt is a crew option. If exercised, redundancy for the following functions will be lost. CAB PRESS ind O2 reg out press (PCM only) GLY EVAP STM PRESS ind O2 FLOW ind		

3.2.6

CABIN ATMOSPHERE VERIFICATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	8 cb ECS PRESS XDUCER 2 MNB - open	5	Optional.
9	60/40 cab purge complete at 8 hrs		
CP	WASTE STOW VENT vlv - CLOSE	252	
DP	cb ECS PRESS XDUCER 2 MNB - close	5	If opened in step 8.
	O2 FLOW HI lt - out	2	

CABIN ATMOSPHERE VERIFICATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS												
4.0	DM INTERFACE														
4.1	CSM/SILA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING														
1	The following are req CMC - on, 8.1.3 COAS - installed & calib, 13.1.1.8 CM Docking Sys Probe Extension & Status Check, 5.7.6 SCS - on, 8.4.2 ISS - on & orient known, 8.1.1.3 & sec 13 UDAP load & activate, 8.2.1 R1 - 111XX R2 - XL111 Noun 46 Disp SIVB mnvrs to sep att XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX If LV GUID sw - CMC Do not reload UDAP Mnvrs to sep att R ___ ° P ___ ° Y ___ ° XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Key V16N20E (N20) R ___ ° P ___ ° Y ___ ° (N22) R ___ ° P ___ ° Y ___ ° Load N22 (docking att) Pnl configuration per 3.2.1	Provides G&N control capability. Provides SCS control capability. Establishes G&N control capability as follows: CSM configuration, 4 quad translation (quads A, B, C, D - on). CSM maneuver should be performed in the following attitude and rate deadbands in either the CMC or SCS control modes to simplify control task during separation.	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>CMC</th> <th>SCS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>ATT DBD</td> <td>+0.5° (R03)</td> <td>+0.2° (MIN)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RATE DBD</td> <td>+0.2°/sec (fixed)</td> <td>+0.2°/sec (LO)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RATE CMD (RHC)</td> <td>+0.5°/sec (R03)</td> <td>+0.65°/sec</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> Postorbital insertion status checklist.		CMC	SCS	ATT DBD	+0.5° (R03)	+0.2° (MIN)	RATE DBD	+0.2°/sec (fixed)	+0.2°/sec (LO)	RATE CMD (RHC)	+0.5°/sec (R03)	+0.65°/sec
	CMC	SCS													
ATT DBD	+0.5° (R03)	+0.2° (MIN)													
RATE DBD	+0.2°/sec (fixed)	+0.2°/sec (LO)													
RATE CMD (RHC)	+0.5°/sec (R03)	+0.65°/sec													
4.1															

CSM/SILA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>2 Pnl reconfiguration & sep prep Key V60E</p> <p>Key V63E</p> <p>Verify SM RCS activation SM RCS PRPLNT tb (8) - gray Set pnl 1 SCS att controls THC PWR - on (up) RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2</p>	2	<p>Nulls FDAI 1 error needles, N17 = N20.</p> <p>Permits display of error between present and astronaut loaded gimbal angles on FDAI 1, N20 and N17.</p>
AC	<p>1</p> <p>SC CONT - SCS DBD/RATE - MIN/LO ATT DBD - MIN RATE - LO CMC MODE - FREE LIM CYCLE - OFF LV IND/GPI sw - SIVB (verify) AUTO RCS (16) - MNA or MNB</p>	1	<p>Enables direct RCS coils for contingency takeover.</p> <p>Cages the EMAGs and prevents attitude maneuver signals from causing them to hit their stops.</p>
		8	<p>Jets enabled on MN bus A & B should be selected so that command will be maintained for the most critical maneuvers in case of either dc bus failure.</p>
	<p>1</p> <p>MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD FDAI SCALE - 5/1 TVC SERVO PWR 1 - AC1/MNA</p>	1	<p>Establishes proportional manual control with rate damping for SCS backup</p>
	<p>7</p> <p>Establish sep performance cues Perform EMS AV Test & Null Bias check, 7.6.1, & EMS AV Setup, 7.6.2, except set AV ind at -100 to avoid operation around the 0.0 fps settings</p>	7	

CSM/SLA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	GDC - align, 8.4.6 Establish displays FDAI SEL - 1/2	7	Enables G&N on FDAI 1, SCS on FDAI 2. Integrates state vector forward. RSET position is momentary.
AC, CP	Key V37E 00E	1	Opening these circuit breakers prevents inadvertent direct ullage via THC CCW switches when SECS LOGIC switches on.
AC	EVNT TMR RSET - RSET EVNT TMR ind - 00:00 cb RCS LOGIC (2) - open	1	
		8	
	3 Enbl sequencer logic		Provides power to sequencer and pyro circuits for separation.
	cb SECS ARM (2) - close After STDN AOS		Lever lock.
	SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up) Report logic arm After GO from STDN		Lever lock.
	SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up) Perform final presep functions V66E		Transfer CSM state vector to Soyuz (LM) storage.
CP	Key V37E 47E (thrust monitor)	2	Permits display of velocity change during thrusting on DSKY. Perform ~60 seconds prior to separation to minimize effect on PIPA bias.
	FL V16 N83 AVX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS		
AC	RHC 2 - ARMED		ON position is momentary. Enables RCS latching relay in SECS. This function also accomplished automatically by SECS.
CP	RCS CMD - ON		
AC	SC CONT - CMC	1	

4.1

CSM/SLA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>MAN ATT PITCH - RATE CMD RHC, THC - Null trans errors & rates Key V49E, 8.3.4 Perform auto mnvr to docking att</p> <p>or</p> <p>Perform man mnvr to docking att CMC MODE - FREE RHC - null error needles</p>	1	
7	<p>Set pnl 1 SCS att controls CMC MODE - FREE (verify) EMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2 SC CONT - SCS</p>		
8	<p>Verify control status for docking COAS PWR - on (up) EXT RNDZ LTS - SPOT</p>	15 274	
9	<p>PROBE EXT/D/REL - REFR (verify) PROBE EXT/D/REL tb (2) - gray (verify)</p>	2	<p>Guarded. Verifies capture latches not locked.</p>
10	<p>Initiate capture latch THC - translate to close at 0.25 to 0.5 fps maintain min lateral velocity RHC - maintain min relative align angles with SIVB At contact, apply +X thrust as req</p>		<p>Rate established visually. Use COAS and docking target for alignment cues.</p> <p>Contact will be indicated by audio cues, a slight disturbance in motion, and/or COAS observation.</p>
AC			

CSM/SLA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>ATTEMPT redocking as before and place PROBE EXT/D/REL - EXT/D/REL (HOLD) during final phase prior to contact. After contact with +X applied and probe in drogue, place PROBE EXT/D/REL - REIR</p> <p>X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X</p> <p>Probe auxiliary retract method</p>	2	<p>The probe auxiliary retract method bypasses the normal retract circuit. Lever lock. Lever lock.</p>
	<p>SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE SECS LOGIC (2) - OFF cb SECS ARM (2) - OPEN THC - LOCKED RHC - LOCKED UTIL PWR - OFF (verify) Remove UTIL pwr receptacle cap Remove LDEC access pnl (aft of pnl 276) Remove LDEC receptacle J5 cap (fwd LDEC) Remove aux dump nozzle htr cable from stowage</p>	8	<p>Cap tethered. E tool. LDEC (Lunar Docking Event Controller). Cap tethered.</p>
	<p>Remove docking probe aux harness cable Connect cables together Connect cable between UTIL pwr receptacle and J5 receptacle of fwd LDEC</p>	15	<p>For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517. Cable length 108 inches. Cable length 12 inches.</p>

CSM/SLA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>THC - UNLOCKED RHC - UNLOCKED Repeat docking approach at ≈ 0.10 fps RHC - maintain min relative align angles with SIVB At contact, apply +X until hard dock or 10 sec max UTIL PWR - on (up) while thrusting UTIL PWR - OFF, after hard dock</p> <p>XXX</p> <p>Allow probe to damp SC motions (≈ 10 sec) THC - null pitch & yaw align error to within $\pm 3^\circ$ (min poss rates & misalign)</p> <p>RHC - null roll align error to within $\pm 10^\circ$</p> <p>11 Initiate retraction & docking latch closure PROBE RETR PRIM - 1 Observe retraction movement between the two vehicles PROBE EXT/REL tb (2) - gray</p>	15	<p>Probe retracts.</p> <p>Alignment determined using COAS and docking target. Retraction loads may cause docking ring damage. Loads are minimum at zero misalignment during retraction.</p> <p>Docking with roll angles $> \pm 10^\circ$ may prohibit CM/DM umbilical connection.</p> <p>When capture latch alignment satisfactory. 10-inch retraction stroke should take ≈ 10 seconds.</p> <p>Talkback A will indicate only if docking latches 1, 5, and 9 close. Talkback B will indicate only if latches 3, 7, and 11 close. Audio and tactile cues will also indicate docking latch closure.</p>

4.1

CSM/SLA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>XXX PROBE EXTND/REL tb (2) - remain bp after 30 sec & docking latch closure cues (auditory & tac- tile) unsatisfactory PROBE RETR PRIM - 2 If docking still unsuccessful PROBE RETR SEC - 1 XX</p>	2	
AC	<p>12 Safe docking sys SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF cb SECS ARM (2) - open EDS PWR - OFF cb EDS (all) - open PROBE EXTND/REL - OFF PROBE RETR (2) - OFF cb DOCK PROBE (2) - open</p>	8 7 8 2 8	Lever lock. Lever lock. Guarded.
AC	<p>13 Postdocking pnl configuration RATE - HI ATT DBD - MAX cb RCS LOGIC (2) - open (verify)</p>	1 8	If backup method separation is used (THC - CCW), RCS LOGIC circuit breakers will still be closed so that direct ullage will be activated. In this case it is not desirable to open these circuit breakers until after maneuvering is completed.
AC	TVC SERVO PWR (2) - OFF	7	
CP	EXT RNDZ LTS - off (ctr)	274	

CSM/S/LA SEPARATION, TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	PRO FL V37 Key 00E COAS PWR - OFF EMS MODE - STBY EMS FUNC - OFF EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 Key V83E Key V47E	2 15 1 2	Checks state vector. Moves Soyuz (LM) state vector into CSM state vector.
ALL CP	4.2 PREPARATION FOR DM EJECTION 1 Configure PGAs, 5.4.6b Retrieve & don helmet protective shield		
DP	2 Configure couches as req 3 Configure control pnl cb DM PWR (2) - open (verify) cb DM FURNACE/CRYSTAL GROWTH (3) - open (verify) TUNL LTS - on (up)	274	
	4 Perform docking tunl operations CM/DM tunl press equalization & integrity check TUNL VENT vlv - DM/CM ΔP DM/CM ΔP ind - (-)4.0 psid (pegged) PRESS EQUAL vlv - OPEN DM/CM ΔP ind - 0.0 psid	12	
			Fwd hatch

4.2 PREPARATION FOR DM EJECTION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X TUNL VENT vlv - DM PRESS, for =15 min. X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX</p> <p>PRESS EQUAL VLV - CLOSE Monitor DM/CM AP ind for 2 min & verify AP stable PRESS EQUAL VLV - OPEN Remove fwd hatch, 5.7.1 Verify docking latches</p>	<p>12 Fwd hatch 12 Fwd hatch tunl</p>	<p>A minimum of nine good docking ring latches required for any CSM/DM SPS burns.</p> <p>Latch indicator button (red) may protrude through hole in latch handle if latch is not engaged.</p>
CP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X If hook(s) not engaged Attempt to engage latch handle prior to recocking latch If pwr bungee not parallel to +X axis Push on top of bungee fairing to obtain final preload If hook(s) cannot be engaged or pwr bungee parallel to +X axis not attained</p>		

PREPARATION FOR DM EJECTION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
4.3	DM EJECTION FROM SLA		
1	The following are req CMC - on, 8.1.3 SCS - on, 8.4.2 ISS - on & orientation known, 8.1.3 & sec 13 RCS DAP load & activated, 8.2.1 R1 - 61102 Noun 46 disp R2 - X1111		
	R1 - XXXXX Noun 47 disp R2 - 00000		N47 R1 = combined CSM + DM weight.
	Load desired GET I (N33) & AVX (N81), 11.1.1 Call P41, RCS Thrusting Program, 12.2.2 Bypass auto mnvr.		P30. Recommended value of ΔVX is 3.0 ft/sec.
2	Pre-DM ejection Set Evnt Tmr 00:00 cb SECS ARM (2) - close After STDN AOS SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up) Report logic arm After GO from STDN SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up) STDN verify pyro buses armed	1 8	Lever lock. Lever lock.
3	Perform ejection TVC SERVO PWR 1 - AC1/MNA EMS FUNC - ΔV SET SLEW ΔV ind - +100.0 EMS FUNC - ΔV EMS MODE - NORM cb SIVB/DM SEP (2) - close (verify)	7 1 278	Perform ~30 seconds prior to ejection to minimize EMS drift error.
AC			
DP			

DM EJECTION FROM SLA

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	cb SIVB/DM SEP (2) are to be closed before operating SIVB/DM SEP switches to on (up) position. If not, SIVB/DM SEP will not occur.	278	
00:00	SIVB/DM SEP - on (up)	2	Guarded. On (up) position is momentary.
AC	Start Evt Tmr CMC MODE - AUTO	1	Spring system will provide a minimum separation velocity of <u>THED</u> fps (assumes four actuators operated).
00:05	THC -X & hold		
00:10	THC - neut		Provides *2.0 fps separation velocity.
	When clear of SIVB THC - null N85 components		Results in a total separation velocity of *3.0 fps in the posigrade direction. Refer to the Operational Data Book, paragraph 4.8.1.2 for data relative to recontact with SIVB.
4	Postejection SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF cb SECS ARM (2) - open cb SIVB/DM SEP (2) - open LV IND/GPI sv - GPI CMC MODE - FREE MAN ATT (3) - MIN IMP SC CONT - SCS Reload DAP N46, R1 = 61111	8 278 1	Lever lock. Lever lock. When clear of SIVB.
DP			
AC			
CP		2	

4.3

DM EJECTION FROM SLA

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	EMS MODE - STBY EMS FUNC - OFF THC PWR - OFF RHC PWR DIR (both) - OFF RHC, THC - LOCKED TVC SERVO PWR (2) - OFF 5 Verify DM passive mode	1 7	<p>Docking mechanism was configured to passive mode during prelaunch. This check verified passive mode prior to predocking operations and verified integrity of umbilical connections. Convention for passive mode configuration dictates that structural latches are open as well as docking mechanism being in passive mode. Refer to Figure 18-1 for docking system status light logic.</p>
DP	System A cb DS A IND LOGIC MNA - close cb DS A IND PWR ACL - close cb DM POWER (2) - close	274	DM wall heaters, fan, lights and instrumentation.
CP	STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on PASSIVE lt - on	2	Structure latches should be fully open.
DP	cb DS A IND LOGIC MNA - open cb DS A IND PWR ACL - open System B cb DS B IND LOGIC MNB - close cb DS B IND PWR AC2 - close	274	PASSIVE lt on (passive mode) requires BACKUP (passive) Hooks at RESET (closed), Body Latches closed, and Guide Ring fully retracted. Conditions same as for System A.

DM EJECTION FROM SLA

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>STRUCT LATCH (A) - CLOSE STRUCT LATCH CLOSE lt - on STRUCT LATCH (A) - OPEN STRUCT LATCH CLOSE lt - out STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on STRUCT LATCH (A) - off (ctr) If still no lt exercise sys B</p>	2	<p>System A only. Guarded. Guarded.</p>
DP	<p>MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up)</p>	5	<p>Battery on line during system B structure latch motor operation to prevent main bus undervoltage.</p>
CP	<p>STRUCT LATCH B - CLOSE STRUCT LATCH CLOSE lt - on STRUCT LATCH B - OPEN STRUCT LATCH CLOSE lt - out STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on STRUCT LATCH B - off (ctr) If still no lt (Deleted)</p>	2	<p>System B only. Guarded. Guarded.</p>
	<p>Exercise both sys (A & B) simultaneously using above sequence, except use only one system (A or B) when closing structure latches.</p>		
	<p>MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF No PASSIVE lt Perform dock sys passive test (sys A & B), 18.4.7</p>	5	<p>This operation may necessitate access to DM earlier than planned. This test helps isolate cause of passive light failure before actually exercising backup passive system.</p>
	<p>Remove Fwd hatch, 5.7.1 (stow) Remove docking probe & drogue, 5.7.4 & 5.7.7 (stow)</p>		

DM EJECTION FROM SLA

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Perform Dock Mod Press Integ ck, 18.3.1	815	Located in DM.
CP	Perform DM Press, 18.3.2 (steps 1 thru 3) LIGHTING 1 - ON LIGHTING 2 - OFF BACKUP PASSIVE (2) - RELEASE BACKUP PASSIVE (2) - RESET BACKUP PASSIVE (2) - off (ctr) PASSIVE lt still not on	2	Guarded.
<u>CAUTION</u>			
GUIDE RING - EXTD/RETR must be oper on sys A or B only (single mtr). Dynamic forces using two mtrs could create loads in struct beyond design limit.			
DP	GUIDE RING (A) - EXTD GUIDE RING EXTEND lt - on (8 sec min), then GUIDE RING (A) - RETR GUIDE RING EXTEND lt - out GUIDE RING (A) - off (ctr) PASSIVE lt still not on	5	System A only. GUIDE RING A or B must be at EXTD until GUIDE RING EXTEND lt - on, plus 8 sec (minimum) after light on. This will ensure full deployment of guide ring. GUIDE RING EXTEND lt sense switches actuate 1.5 inches from full deployment.
CP	MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) GUIDE RING B - EXTD GUIDE RING EXTEND lt - on (8 sec min), then GUIDE RING B - RETR GUIDE RING EXTEND lt - out GUIDE RING B - off (ctr)	2	Battery on line during system B guide ring motor operation to prevent main bus undervoltage. System B only.

4.3

DM EJECTION FROM SLA

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF If still no lt, bypass GUIDE RING limit sw's, or go to Docking Sys malf	5	Docking system malfunctions are located in Docking module checklist.
DP	(Deleted) Remove CM 02 hoses from DM (stow in CM) Close DM hatch 2, 18.6.1d	815	Timeline may determine that DM should not be closed out.
	Install fwd hatch, 5.7.2 cb DS IND LOGIC (2) - open cb DS IND PWR (2) - open cb DS CONTROL BAT (2) - open cb DS MOTORS AC1 (3) - open cb DS MOTORS AC2 (3) - open	274	
	(Deleted)		Bypass switches are located in DM. Opening of hatches 1 and 2 and entry into DM earlier than planned may be required.
	Guide ring limit sw bypass If GUIDE RING sw will not operate guide ring on sys A or B		
	(Deleted)		

DM EJECTION FROM SLA

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>Remove Fwd hatch, 5.7.1 (stow) Remove docking probe & drogue, 5.7.4 & 5.7.7 (stow) Perform Dock Mod Press Integ ck, 18.3.1 Perform DM Press, 18.3.2 (steps 1 thru 3) LIGHTING 2 - ON GUIDE RING EXTID LIMIT SW - BYPASS cb DS IND LOGIC (2) - close (verify) cb DS IND PWR (2) - close (verify) cb DS CONTROL BAT (2) - close (verify) cb DS MOTORS AC1 (3) - close (verify) cb DS MOTORS AC2 (3) - close (verify)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>GUIDE RING - EXTID/RETR must be oper on sys A or B only (single mtr). Dynamic forces using two mtrs could create loads in struct beyond design limit.</p> <p>To Extend</p>	<p>815 862 274</p>	<p>Located in DM. Guarded. Located in DM.</p>
DP	<p>If System B required MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up)</p>	5	Battery on line during system B guide ring motor operation to prevent main bus undervoltage.
CP	<p>GUIDE RING A(B) - EXTID PASSIVE lt - out GUIDE RING EXTEND lt - on (8 sec min), then GUIDE RING - off (ctr) STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on</p>	2	

4.3

DM JETTISON AND SEPARATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	If System B used MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF To Retract Monitor applicable F/C for stalled motor current increase during retraction	5	Applicable fuel cell current monitored for overload resulting from stalled motor condition. Thermal switches in the motor circuit provide overload protection. Guarded.
CP	GUIDE RING RETR LIMIT SW - BYPASS If System B required MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up)	862	Battery on line during system B guide ring motor operation to prevent main bus undervoltage.
CP	GUIDE RING A(B) - RETR GUIDE RING EXTEND lt - out STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on When full retract PASSIVE lt - on GUIDE RING A(B) - off (ctr)	2	
DP	If System B used MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF GUIDE RING LIMIT SW (2) - NORMAL	5 862	Guarded. May be left in BYPASS to preclude need for reentering DM if defective motor limit switches are indicated by docking system tests.
	Remove CM O2 hoses from DM (stow in CM) Close DM hatch 2, 18.6.1 (step 3)	815	Timeline may determine that DM should not be closed out.
	Install fwd hatch, 5.7.2 cb DS IND LOGIC (2) - open cb DS IND PWR (2) - open cb DS CONTROL BAT (2) - open cb DS MOTORS AC1 (3) - open cb DS MOTORS AC2 (3) - open	274	

DM JETTISON AND SEPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
4.4	DM JETTISON AND SEPARATION		
1	If hatch 2 closed, go to 2 or Hatch 2 open Terminate DM atmosphere mixing		Contingency jettison and separation only. Nominal jettison and separation performed during Doppler experiment (MA-089), 17.7.

4.3

DM JETTISON AND SEPARATION

NORMAL BACKUP



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DM	Remove CM 02 hoses		
DP	Terminate DM experiments cb UV/DOPPLER MN A - open EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE Disconn drag thru from J1, pnl 230. Pass cable thru tunnel for stowage in DM	274 230	
DM	DM Jett Config, 18.4.4 (if time permits). Transfer drogue & probe to DM (if time permits) DM crewman transfer to CM Close hatch 2, 18.6.1d HATCH 2 PRESS EQUAL VALVE - CLOSE	Hatch 2	
All	2 Fwd hatch seal integrity ck, 5.7.3	Fwd Hatch	Closes forward hatch and verifies hatch integrity.
AC	3 Don FGAs, check suit circuit, 5.4.9a 4 Mnvrr to jett att Key V49E, 8.3.4 (auto mnvr) or Perform SCS att mnvr, 8.4.5		R62
	At jett att BMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2 SC CONT - SCS RCS DAP - load & activate, 8.2.1 R1 - 11102 R2 - X1111 N46 display	1 2	

DM JETTISON AND SEPARATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	5 DM Jett prep Verify DM umbilical power off cb DM PWR (2) - open cb DM FURNACE/CRYST GROWTH (3) - open cb DS A (6) - open cb DS B (6) - open	274	
AC	6 Pyro check cb SECS ARM (2) - close After STDN AOS SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up) Report logic arm After GO from STDN SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up)	8	Lever lock. Lever lock.
CP	7 DM Jett Key V37E 47E (thrust monitor)	2	P47 should be called just prior to DM Jettison to keep IMU compensation and average G computation errors to a minimum.
DP	cb CSM/DM FNL SEP (2) - close	277	Guarded and momentary. Provides Jettison of DM, with docking ring and probe attached, from CSM.
CP	CSM/DM FNL SEP (both) - on (up)	2	Separation velocity of 0.33 ft/sec will be obtained with the use of the docking ring pyrotechnic separation device only (CM/DM tunnel depressurized). Refer to Operational Data Book, para. 4.8.14, for additional ΔV, imparted due to pressure in CM/DM tunnel.
	8 Postjett pnl configuration SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF cb SECS ARM (2) - open	8	
	9 Separation SCS att mnvr to sep att, 8.4.5 or Auto mnvr to sep att, 8.34 Monitor G&N Thrusting, 8.1.6 EMS MODE - NORM THC - +Z (2jet) for 1.0 fps ΔV (5 sec min. after pyro sep)		

DM JETTISON AND SEPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
4	Perform DM Press, 18.3.2, steps 1 thru 9		
5	Perform C/W ck, 18.4.2		
6	Config Telecom, 18.5		
7	Perform following HHAG - Unstow & mount in HIGH PRESS RELIEF vlv recess Initiate CM DRR TAPE RCDR - RCD, FWD, CMD RESET Check DM systems (voice rcd ind's) N2 TANK QTY (both) - >71% O2 TANK QTY (both) - >80% CABIN PRESS ind - 243-274 mmHg Verify HHAG calib with pnl ind CABIN TEMP ind - 13-27°C O2 PART PRESS ind (2) - >165 mmHg CO2 PART PRESS ind - <7.6 mmHg	821 3 815	
DP			
CP			
DP			
8	Transfer equip		Equipment to be transferred from DM into CM.
CP/ DP	9 Perform TV Install and ckout, 18.5.2		
10	Perform Furnace (MA-010) prep, 17.9		
11	Perform struct latch load cell test, 18.4.5 (8 recordings, VDC), and report to STDN		

PRE-DOCKING DM CHECKOUT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
4.6	CSM UNDOCKING FROM DM		
1	Verify CSM/DM pwr interface deactivated UVA drag-thru cable removed, 17.6.7 cb DM FURNACE/CRYSTAL GROWTH (3) - open cb DM PWR (2) - open cb DS A (6) - open cb DS B (6) - open cb DOCK PROBE (2) - open	274	Provides procedure for CSM/DM separation in lieu of DM Jettison. Nominal jettison and separation performed during Doppler experiment (MA-089), 17.7. Contingency jettison and Separation is found in 4.4.
ALL	2 All crewmen transfer to CSM	8	
3	Perform prep for CSM/DM sep TUNL LTS - on (up) Disconnect & stow DM umb conn (4) Install docking drogue & probe, 5.7.8 & 5.7.5 Preload probe & disengage docking latches, 5.7.9 & 5.7.10 Perform fwd hatch seal integrity ck, 5.7.3 TUNL LTS - OFF (verify)	274	
4	Perform sys prep SCS - on, 8.4.2 UDAP - load & activate, 8.2.1 cb A/C ROLL, B/D ROLL, P, Y (8) - close (verify) Select desired displays, 7.2	8	
AC			

CSM UNDOCKING FROM DM

4.6

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Select Att control, 7.1 MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD DED/RATE - MIN/HI ATT DED - MIN RATE - HI THC PWR - on (up) RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB AUTO RCS (16) - MNA/MNB SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 ΔV Setup, 7.6.2 Set ΔV ind +100.0 fps cb DOCK PROBE (2) - close PROBE EXTID/REL - RETR PROBE EXTID/REL tb (2) - bp (verify) PROBE EXTID/REL - OFF SPOT LIGHT - ON	1	
CP	5 Perform fnl prep pnl oper Set Evnt Tmrs EVNT TMR RSET - DOWN EVNT TMR START - START (on signal from AC) EMS MODE - NORM	8 2	Guarded. Verifies redundant probe retract capability. Guarded. Timer will be set up to read 00:00 at separation. START position is momentary. Timer started by CP.
AC		1	

CSM UNDOCKING FROM DM

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>6 SM RCS thrusting prep SM RCS PRPLNT (4) - OPEN SM RCS PRIM PRPLNT tb (4) - gray gray SM RCS SEC PRPLNT tb (4) - gray ray SM RCS PSM PRPLNT (4) - CLOSE SM RCS PSM PRPLNT tb (4) - bp SM RCS PSM He - CLOSE SM RCS PSM He tb - bp SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL - CLOSE SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb - bp RCS IND sel - SM D (verify) SM RCS IND sw - TK PRESS/QTY (verify)</p>	2	
00:00	<p>7 Undocking/Separation PROBE EXTD/REL - EXT D/REL & hold for DM sep +5 sec PROBE EXT D/REL tb (2) - gray to bp to gray Monitor DM sep SPOT LIGHT - OFF</p>	2	<p>AC will count down to separation time. Guarded. EXT D/REL position is momentary. Probe extended by a compression spring and attenuator airhead forces. Barber pole indicates power to talkback through probe circuitry. Return to gray indicates full extension of probe. AC will monitor DM separation.</p>

4.6

CSM UNDOCKING FROM DM

NORMAL BACKUP



5.0 SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT

Systems management is a compilation of data and procedures that are common to more than one mission phase. The procedures involve system monitoring, periodic checks, and unique functions of the following systems only: SPS, RCS, EPS, ECS, C&WS, T/C and Mechanical. Systems integrated procedures for prelaunch through postlaunching phases will repeatedly reference material contained in systems management.

5.1 GENERAL DATA

This paragraph contains information of a general nature that closely relates with Systems Management procedures.

5.1.1 Systems Test Indicator Readouts

A SYS TEST indicator and two selector switches (panel 101) provide the crew with the capability of monitoring some systems measurements telemetered to STDN. A chart (figure 5-1) for converting the SYS TEST indicator readings to measurement parameters is included in this paragraph. Measurements consist of the following:

- Fuel cells 1, 2, and 3 regulated O2 and H2 pressures
- O2 tank 1 & 2 heater temperatures
- Fuel cells 1, 2, and 3 radiator outlet temperatures
- DM O2 tank 1 and 2 quantity
- DM N2 tank 1 and 2 quantity
- DM O2 partial pressure
- DM cabin press
- He press pnl temp
- UV exp pointing error
- Battery compartment manifold pressure
- Battery relay bus voltage
- SPS oxidizer line temperature
- CM/RCS engine injector temperature

The systems test indicator conversion chart (figure 5-1) lists positions of the SYS TEST switches (2), and pertinent data available for each indicator readout.

5.1.1

SYSTEMS TEST INDICATOR READOUTS

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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SYS TEST Ind		System		Sensor Range	Nominal Range	
		Function	Measurement No.		System	Display (volts)
SYS TEST Sel Sw (2)						
Position						
1A	O2 TK 1 HTR TEMP	SC 0070 T	-300/+600°F	<350°F	<3.6	
1B	DM O2 PP B	DF 9616 P	0 - 500 mm Hg	>150 mm Hg	>1.5V	
1C	O2 TK 2 HTR TEMP	SC 0071 T	-300/+600°F	<350°F	>3.6	
1D	FC 1 O2 REG PRESS	SC 2066 P	Zero/75 psia	58 - 69 psia	3.9 - 4.6	
2A	FC 2 O2 REG PRESS	SC 2067 P	Zero/75 psia	58 - 69 psia	3.9 - 4.6	
2B	FC 3 O2 REG PRESS	SC 2068 P	Zero/75 psia	58 - 69 psia	3.9 - 4.6	
2C	FC 1 H2 REG PRESS	SC 2069 P	Zero/75 psia	57 - 67 psia	3.8 - 4.5	
2D	FC 2 H2 REG PRESS	SC 2070 P	Zero/75 psia	57 - 67 psia	3.8 - 4.5	
3A	FC 3 H2 REG PRESS	SC 2071 P	Zero/75 psia	57 - 67 psia	3.8 - 4.5	
3B	FC 1 RAD OUT TEMP	SC 2087 T	-50/+300°F	-10 - +90°F	0.6 - 2.0	
3C	FC 2 RAD OUT TEMP	SC 2088 T	-50/+300°F	-10 - +90°F	0.6 - 2.0	
3D	FC 3 RAD OUT TEMP	SC 2089 T	-50/+300°F	-10 - +90°F	0.6 - 2.0	
4A	DM O2 TK 1 QTY	DF 9632 Q	0 - 100%	0 - 100%	0.0 - 5.0V	
4B	DM O2 TK 2 QTY	DF 9637 Q	0 - 100%	0 - 100%	0.0 - 5.0V	
4C	DM N2 TK 1 QTY	DF 9652 Q	0 - 100%	0 - 100%	0.0 - 5.0V	
4D	DM N2 TK 2 QTY	DF 9657 Q	0 - 100%	0 - 100%	0.0 - 5.0V	

Figure 5-1. Systems Test Indicator Conversion Chart (Sheet 1 of 4)

SYSTEMS TEST INDICATOR READOUTS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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SYS TEST Ind		System			Nominal Range	
Position	Function	Measurement No.	Sensor Range	System	Display (volts)	
5A	SPS OXID LINE TEMP	SP 0049 T	Zero/+200°F	+45 - +75°F	1.1 - 1.9	
5B	BAT RLY BUS VOLT	CC 0232 V	Zero/+45 vdc	30.5-37 vdc	3.4 - 4.1	
5C	CM RCS 24 INJ TEMP	CR 2110 T	-50/+50°F	>28°F	>3.9	
5D	CM RCS 25 INJ TEMP	CR 2116 T	-50/+50°F	>28°F	>3.9	
6A	CM RCS 12 INJ TEMP	CR 2114 T	-50/+50°F	>28°F	>3.9	
6B	CM RCS 14 INJ TEMP	CR 2100 T	-50/+50°F	>28°F	>3.9	
6C	CM RCS 16 INJ TEMP	CR 2103 T	-50/+50°F	>28°F	>3.9	
6D	CM RCS 21 INJ TEMP	CR 2119 T	-50/+50°F	>28°F	>3.9	
7A	BAT COMPT PRESS	CC 0188 P	Zero/20 psia	6.4 - 9.6 psia	1.6 - 2.4V	
7D	He PRESS PNL TEMP	SP 9017 T	Zero/+200°F	0 - +100°F	0.0 - 2.5V	
8A	DM O2 PP A	DF 9615 P	0 - 500 mm Hg	>150 mm Hg	>1.5V	
8B	DM CABIN PRESS	DF 9605 P	0 - 880 mm Hg	250 - 550 mm Hg	1.4 - 3.1V	
8C	UV EXP POINTING ERROR	DL 9666 H	-1.5 - +1.5 deg	-0.30 - +0.30	2.0 - 3.0V	
8D	DOPPLER TRACKING RECEIVER LOCK	SL 9658 X	N/A	Discrete	0.0 or 5.0V	

Figure 5-1. Systems Test Indicator Conversion Chart (Sheet 2 of 4)

5.1.1

SYSTEMS TEST INDICATOR READOUTS

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

SYS TEST Ind Display	FC O ₂ , H ₂ Reg Press. (psia)	EPS Rad Out Temp (°F)	CM-RCS Oxid Vlv Temp (°F)	SPS He Press. Pnl Temp (°F)	SPS Oxid Line Temp (°F)	Bat Compt Manf Press. (psia)	Bat Rly Bus (vdc)	O ₂ Tx Htr Temp (°F)
0.0	0	-50	-50	0	0	0.00	0	-300
0.2	3	-36	-46	8	8	0.80	1.8	-264
0.4	6	-22	-42	16	16	1.60	3.6	-228
0.6	9	-8	-38	24	24	2.40	5.4	-192
0.8	12	+6	-34	32	32	3.20	7.2	-156
1.0	15	+20	-30	40	40	4.00	9.0	-120
1.2	18	+34	-26	48	48	4.80	10.8	-84
1.4	21	+48	-22	56	56	5.60	12.6	-48
1.6	24	+62	-18	64	64	6.40	14.4	-12
1.8	27	+76	-14	72	72	7.20	16.2	+24
2.0	30	+90	-10	80	80	8.00	18.0	+60
2.2	33	+104	-6	88	88	8.80	19.8	+96
2.4	36	+118	-2	96	96	9.60	21.6	+132
2.6	39	+132	+2	104	104	10.40	23.4	+168
2.8	42	+146	+6	112	112	11.20	25.2	+204
3.0	45	+160	+10	120	120	12.00	27.0	+240
3.2	48	+176	+14	128	128	12.80	28.8	+276
3.4	51	+188	+18	136	136	13.60	30.6	+312
3.6	54	+202	+22	144	144	14.40	32.4	+348
3.8	57	+216	+26	152	152	15.20	34.2	+384
4.0	60	+230	+30	160	160	16.00	36.0	+420
4.2	63	+244	+34	168	168	16.80	37.8	+456
4.4	66	+258	+38	176	176	17.60	39.6	+492
4.6	69	+272	+42	184	184	18.40	41.4	+528
4.8	72	+286	+46	192	192	19.20	43.2	+564
5.0	75	+300	+50	200	200	20.00	45.0	+600

Bracketed values indicate normal range.

Figure 5-1. Systems Test Indicator Conversion Chart (Sheet 3 of 4)

SYSTEMS TEST INDICATOR READOUTS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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SYS TEST Ind Display	DM O2 Tk 1/2 Qty (%)	DM N2 Tk 1/2 Qty (%)	DM O2 PP A (mm Hg)	DM O2 PP B (mm Hg)	DM Cabin Press. (mm Hg)	UV Exp Pointing (Fly to ind-degrees)
0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-1.50
0.2	4	4	20	20	35.2	-1.38
0.4	8	8	40	40	70.4	-1.26
0.6	12	12	60	60	105.6	-1.14
0.8	16	16	80	80	140.8	-1.02
1.0	20	20	100	100	176.0	-0.90
1.2	24	24	120	120	211.2	-0.78
1.4	28	28	140	140	246.4	-0.66
1.6	32	32	160	160	281.6	-0.54
1.8	36	36	180	180	316.8	-0.42
2.0	40	40	200	200	352.0	-0.30
2.2	44	44	220	220	387.2	-0.18
2.4	48	48	240	240	422.4	-0.06
2.6	52	52	260	260	457.6	+0.06
2.8	56	56	280	280	492.8	+0.18
3.0	60	60	300	300	528.0	+0.30
3.2	64	64	320	320	563.2	+0.42
3.4	68	68	340	340	598.4	+0.54
3.6	72	72	360	360	633.6	+0.66
3.8	76	76	380	380	668.8	+0.78
4.0	80	80	400	400	704.0	+0.90
4.2	84	84	420	420	739.2	+1.02
4.4	88	88	440	440	774.4	+1.14
4.6	92	92	460	460	809.6	+1.26
4.8	96	96	480	480	844.8	+1.38
5.0	100	100	500	500	880.0	+1.50

Figure 5-1. System Test Indicator Conversion Chart (Sheet 4 of 4)

SYSTEM TEST INDICATOR READOUTS

5.1.1

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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5.1.1.2 Limited Use Circuit Breakers

The following list defines circuit breakers which will be open during major portions of flight time. Primary considerations are to maintain maximum crew safety, reduce consumable usage, and increase equipment reliability.

Circuit Breakers	Panel Location	When Opened	When Closed	Remarks
NONESS INST	5	Prelaunch	When required	No requirements are defined for use of this circuit breaker at the present time.
RAD HTRS OVLD (2)	5	Prelaunch	Not used	The cb RAD HTRS OVLD (2) are opened at prelaunch and throughout the mission. GSE opens the motor switches at prelaunch to prevent energizing primary and secondary ECS radiator heaters in flight.
FLOAT BAG (all)	8	Prelaunch	After splashdown	Opened to ensure against inadvertent activation of float bag compressors and sea dye marker.
CM RCS HTRS (both)	8	Prelaunch	Prior to deorbit and entry if heating required	Opened to ensure against inadvertent CM RCS jet activation. Heating probably not required.
ELS/CM SM SEP (2)	8	Postorbital insertion check	Prior to deorbit and entry	Opened to isolate ELS and CM SM SEP function until needed.
PL VENT FLT/PL	8	Postorbital insertion check	After splashdown	Opened to ensure against inadvertent activation of postlanding vents.

LIMITED USE CIRCUIT BREAKERS

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Circuit Breakers	Panel Location	When Opened	When Closed	Remarks
SECS ARM (2)	8	Postorbital insertion check	During prelaunch, launch, docking, deorbit and entry procedures	Opened to ensure against inadvertent activation of SECS functions.
RCS LOGIC (2)	8	Post S-IVB separation check	During prelaunch, launch, deorbit, and entry procedures	Opened to ensure against inadvertent CM/SM RCS transfer and/or CM RCS activation.
EDS (all)	8	Post separation panel configuration (CSM/SLA separation)	Prelaunch	No further use after CSM/SLA separation.
SPS PITCH 1 BAT A	8	When SCS powered down after first SPS thrust	From launch through first SPS thrust and during subsequent SPS thrusts	Opened to prevent power drain through SCS TVC fail sensor.
SPS YAW 1 BAT A	8	When SCS powered down after first SPS thrust	From launch through first SPS thrust and during subsequent SPS thrusts	Opened to prevent power drain through SCS TVC fail sensor.
MN REL (2)	229	Prelaunch	Only after splashdown	Opened to prevent premature main parachute release.
O2 VAC ION PUMPS (2)	229	Prelaunch	When required	No requirements are defined for use of these circuit breakers at the present time. Closing will be dictated by STDN.
PYRO A&B BAT BUS A&B (2)	250	Prelaunch	Only when required, if pyro bats indicate <35 vdc during bat check	Connects battery buses to pyro buses in event of pyro battery(s) failure.

5.1.1.2

LIMITED USE CIRCUIT BREAKERS

NORMAL/BACKUP

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Circuit Breakers	Panel Location	When Opened	When Closed	Remarks
BAT C TO BAT BUS A&B (2)	250	Prelaunch	When required to connect bat C to bat bus A or B	Connected when battery C is used to back up failed battery A or B.
MN A&B BAT C (2)	275	Prelaunch	Prior to deorbit and as required for bat A or B backup	Opened to isolate battery C from main buses.
FLT/PL BAT BUS A&B & BAT C (3)	275	Prelaunch	Prior to splashdown	Opened to isolate battery bus A & B and battery C from flight and post-landing bus.
CSM/DM FNL SEP (2)	277	Prelaunch	Prior to DM jettison	No further use after DM jettison.
UPR SYS COMPR (both)	278	Prelaunch	After splashdown	Opened to ensure against inadvertent activation of float bag compressors.
SIVB/DM SEP (2)	278	Following DM extraction	Prelaunch	No further use after DM is extracted from SIVB.

LIMITED USE CIRCUIT BREAKERS

NORMAL/BACKUP

5.1.3 Non-Dioded/Non-Switchable Loads	
<p>EPS/CRYO</p> <p>Tk 1 H2 Htr Tk 1 O2 100W Htr Tk 2 O2 50W Htr Inv 1 Pwr Util Outlets (pnl 15 & 16) Tk 1 O2 Vac-Ion Pump</p> <p>ECS</p> <p>CO2 PP ind C/W lt & PCM (Deleted) Rad Flow Contr 1 & Auto Sel Rad Isol vlv Man Sel H2O Accum 1 Auto & Man Cont Urine & Waste H2O Dump Htr A Steam Duct Htr A (Deleted) Sec Rad In & Out Temp ind & PCM</p> <p>RCS</p> <p>CM Sys 1 Htrs CM Sys 1 Fuel & Oxid Purge CM Oxid Interconnect CM Fuel/He Interconnect CM Sys 1 Prplnt Dump 42 Sec TD CM Sys 1 Prplnt Isol vlv & tb SM B & D Htrs SM B & D He 1 & 2 Isol vlv & tb</p>	<p>MAIN BUS A</p> <p>SM B & D Prim/Sec Prplnt Isol vlv & tb SM B & D Sec Fuel Press Isol vlv Trnfr Mot sw 1</p> <p>SPS</p> <p>P & Y (Prim) Gmbl Mots Enbl Pwr Sol Driver 1 He 1 vlv & tb Pilot 1 & 2 vlv Prim Pilot Pre vlv Line Htrs A PUGS Test (deactivated)</p> <p>SCS</p> <p>FDAI 1 Total Att GDC (except RSI) BMAG 1 Htr & C/W Temp lt (eventually lose BMAG 1 as temp decr) Auto coils CM RCS 1 (if prior to CM/SM sep) Dir Ull Pitch C3 & A4 Auto ΔV Auto Att Hold Rate 1 MIVC Rot Contr Pwr Dir 1 a. MNA/MNB to half of jets b. MNA to all jets Rot Contr Pwr Dir 2, MNA/MNB to half of jets</p>
<p>LIGHTING</p> <p>RH Girth Shelf Flood (Fixed Mode) RH Couch Flood (Fixed Mode) LH Girth Shelf Flood (Var Mode) LH Couch Flood (Var Mode) LH & RH Strut Flood (Var Mode) LH Opt Align Sight Rndz lt Sys A Tunl lts (6 elements)</p> <p>DISPLAYS & CONTROLS</p> <p>Msn Elapsed Tmr (pnl 2)</p> <p>DOCKING</p> <p>Sys A Probe conn (however A & B conn may be switched)</p> <p>MAIN BUS B</p> <p>EPS/CRYO</p> <p>Tk 2 H2 Htr Tk 2 O2 100W Htr Tk 1 O2 50W Htr Inv 2 Pwr Util Outlet (pnl 100) Tk 2 O2 Vac-Ion Pump</p> <p>ECS</p> <p>O2 High Flow C/W lt (Deleted) Rad Flow Contr 2</p>	<p>NON-DIODED/NON-SWITCHABLE LOADS</p>

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MAIN BUS B (CONT)		BAT BUS A
<p>ECS (cont) Prim Rad In Temp ind & PCM H2O Accum 2 Auto & Man Cont Urine & Waste Dump Htr B Steam Duct Htr B</p>	<p>EMAG 2 Htr & C/W Temp lt (eventually lose EMAG 2 as temp decr) Auto Coils CM RCS 2 (if prior to CM/SM sep) Dir Ull Yaw D3 & B4 Auto ΔV (may be degraded) Min Imp Incr to #42 MS RSI</p>	<p>EPS/CRYO Mn Bus Tie A/C Mot sw (Deleted)</p>
<p>RCS CM Sys 2 Htrs CM Sys 2 Fuel & Oxid Purge CM Fuel Interconnect CM Oxid/He Interconnect CM Sys 2 Prplnt Dump 42 Sec TD CM Sys 2 Prplnt Isol vlv & tb SM A & C Htrs SM A & C He 1 & 2 Isol vlv & tb SM A & C Prim/Sec Prplnt Isol vlv & tb SM A & C Sec Fuel Press Isol Trnfr Mot sw 2</p>	<p>ORDEAL Rot Contr Pwr Dir 1, MNA/MNB to half of jets Rot Contr Pwr Dir 2 a. MNA/MNB to half of jets b. MNB to all jets</p> <p>LIGHTING LH Girth Shelf Flood (Fixed Mode) LH Couch Flood (Fixed Mode) LH & RH Strut Flood (Fixed Mode) RH Couch Flood (Var Mode) RH Girth Shelf Flood (Var Mode) RH Opt Align Sight Sys B Tunl lts (6 elements) Spotlight Door Initiator</p>	<p>RCS Mot sw 1 SPS P & Y 1 (Prim) Gmb1 Mot Cont SCS Auto RCS Sel MNA (if not previously enabled) SECS SECS & ELS Sys A Float Bag Compr 1 Float Bag 1 Mot sw & Cont vlv EDS Voting Logic</p>
<p>SPS P & Y (Sec) Gmb1 Mots Enbl Pwr Sol Driver 2 He 2 vlv & tb Pilot 3 & 4 vlv Sec Pilot Pre vlv Line Htrs B SCS FDAI 2 Total Att GDC</p>	<p>DISPLAYS & CONTROLS Msn Elapsed Tmr (pnl 306)</p> <p>DOCKING Sys B Probe conn (however A & B conn may be switched)</p>	<p>BAT BUS B EPS/CRYO Mn Bus Tie B/C Mot sw ECS (Deleted) SECS Auto RCS Trnfr to Trnfr Mot sw 2</p>

NON-DIODED/NON-SWITCHABLE LOADS

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BAT BUS B (CONT)	AC BUS 1	LIGHTING
<p>SPS P & Y (Sec) Gmbl Mot Cont</p> <p>SCS Auto RCS Sel MNB (if not previously enabled)</p> <p>SECS SECS & ELS Sys B Float Bag Compr 2 Float Bag 2 Mot sw & Cont vlv EDS Voting Logic 3</p> <p>BATTERY C</p> <p>ECS Voting Logic 2</p> <p>BAT RELAY BUS</p> <p>EPS/CRYO FC 1, 2, 3, Reacs vlvs, Latch Ckt & tbs FC 1, 2, 3 Rad Byp vlvs & tbs FC 1, 2, 3 to Mn Bus A & B Switching & tbs Mn Bus A&B UV Sensing & UV lt Inv 1, 2, 3 to AC Bus 1 & 2 & DC Bus Switching AC Over/UV Sensing & C/W lt AC Ovid C/W lt (if C/W NORM sw in ACK)</p>	<p>AC BUS 1</p> <p>EPS/CRYO Tk 1 H2 Fans Tk 1 H2 & O2 Qty & Temp Sig Condr (ØC)</p> <p>SCS Cab Fans (2) Man Cont Prim Evap Stm vlv (ØC) Auto Cont Prim Gly Cont vlv (ØA) Sec Loop Evap Cool (ØA) Elect Cont Suit Ht Exch Gly Byp vlv (ØB) Rad Flow Contr 1 & Rad Isol vlvs (ØC)</p> <p>SCS GDC (all modes except RSI) FDAI 1 EMAG 1 (ATT HOLD, RATE CMD) Min Imp (ØA) RHC 1 MTVC (ØA) Rate Cmd Prplnt Att Cont (ØA) Auto ΔV (ØA) No. 1 Pitch & Yaw Needles on GPI (ØA) SIVB Fuel & Oxid Press for ind No. 1 (ØA)</p>	<p>FDAL 1 EMS Num & Grid Msn Tmr Num (pnl 2) DSKY Num (pnl 2) EL for pnls 1-9, 15, 16, 229, 275 Sys 1 SM Run lts (6 elements) & EVA lt (1 element)</p> <p>AC BUS 2</p> <p>EPS/CRYO Tk 2 H2 Fans Tk 2 H2 & O2 Qty & Temp Sig Condr (ØC)</p> <p>ECS Prim Evap Temp Cont Unit (ØA) Auto Cab Temp Cont Unit (ØC) Rad Flow Contr 2 & Rad Isol vlvs (ØC)</p> <p>SCS MTVC (RATE CMD, ACCEL CMD) Proportional RATE CMD (TVC, ATT CONT) FDAL 2 EMAG 2 RSI (ØA) GDC (ØA) Auto ΔV (TVC) (ØA)</p>

5.1.3

NON-DIODED/NON-SWITCHABLE LOADS

NORMAL BACKUP

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<p>AC BUS 2 (CONT)</p>	<p>SCS (cont) ORDEAL No. 2 Pitch & Yaw Needles on GPI (ØA) SIVB Fuel & Oxid Press for ind No. 2 (ØA)</p>	<p>LIGHTING EMS Roll Att & Scroll lts Msn Tmr Num (pnl 306)</p>	<p>DSKY Num (pnl 140) EL for pnls 10, 100, 101, 122, 225, 226, 306 Sys 2 SM Run lts (8 elements) & EVA lt (1 element) Dock Trgt & Spot lt</p>	<p>PYRO BUS A</p>	<p>Fuel/He Interconnect Ox Interconnect</p>	<p>CM RCS 1 Purge vlvs Seq Sys A Func (pyros)</p>	<p>PYRO BUS B</p>	<p>Ox/He Interconnect Fuel Interconnect CM RCS 2 Purge vlv Seq Sys B Func (pyros)</p>
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NON-DIODED/NON-SWITCHABLE LOADS

NORMAL/BACKUP

5.1.4 Powerdown Electrical Loads

The following electrical loads list may be utilized to effect a powerdown if main buses should indicate less than 26 vdc with no short circuit verification. Three types of loads are provided to permit most rapid and effective selection for a given mission phase. A return to normal configuration should be established when main buses reach 26.5 vdc.

Use of list assumes that entry batteries A and B (battery C when applicable) have been tied to main buses before powerdown selections are made.

Load Control	LAUNCH Liftoff to Orbit Insertion	FLIGHT Orbit Insertion to Entry Preparation	ENTRY Entry Preparation to 50K'	SPS Burns	Remarks
CONTINUOUS LOADS cb G/N (10) - open FC PUMPS (all) - OFF IMU to stby cb ESS INST (2) - open S BD PWR AMPL HI - off (ctr)	8.73 amp 6.33 amp 4.85 amp 4.00 amp	8.73 amp 4.80 amp 4.00 amp	9.50 amp 8.73 amp 1.10 amp 4.00 amp	8.73 amp 4.80 amp 4.00 amp	After 0.05 G Until CM/SM sep MNA & B
SUIT COMPR 1 (or 2) - OFF TELCOM (both) - OFF G/N OPT PWR (2) - OFF GLY PUMPS - OFF	1.76 amp 2.57 amp	4.00 amp/compr 3.71 amp 2.57 amp	4.00 amp/compr 1.80 amp 3.10 amp 2.57 amp	4.00 amp/compr 3.71 amp 2.57 amp	Unsuited only Group 1 & 2 OFF no longer than 15 min
CMC to stby G/N PWR - OFF cb RAD CONT/HIRS (2) - open SCE PWR - off (ctr)	1.96 amp 1.50 amp 1.05 amp 0.65 amp	1.50 amp 1.05 amp 0.65 amp	1.50 amp 1.05 amp 0.65 amp	1.50 amp 1.05 amp 0.65 amp	Until CM/SM sep

5.1.4. POWERDOWN ELECTRICAL LOADS

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

Load Control	LAUNCH Liftoff to Orbit Insertion	FLIGHT Orbit Insertion to Entry Preparation	ENTRY Entry Preparation to 50K'	SPS Burns	Remarks
<p>MANUALLY CYCLED LOADS GMBL MOT PITCH & YAW 2 - OFF SPS LINE HTRS - off (ctr) SPS GAUGING - OFF Min CM lighting TAPE RCDR FWD - off (ctr) NONESS BUS - OFF</p> <p>AUTOMATICALLY CYCLED LOADS 02 HTRS (both) - OFF SM RCS HTRS (4) - OFF POT H2O HTR - OFF H2 HTRS (both) - OFF H2 FANS (both) - OFF</p>	<p>10.0 amp</p> <p>1.57 amp 1.57 amp 4.4 amp</p> <p>17.0 amp</p> <p>1.43 amp</p>	<p>3.09 amp/bus 1.57 amp 1.57 amp 4.4 amp</p> <p>17.0 amp 2.90 amp/quad 1.62 amp 1.43 amp 1.08 amp</p>	<p>1.57 amp 1.57 amp</p> <p>17.0 amp 2.90 amp/quad 1.43 amp 1.08 amp</p>	<p>3.09 amp/bus 2.96 amp 1.57 amp 1.57 amp 4.4 amp</p> <p>17.0 amp 2.90 amp/quad 1.62 amp 1.43 amp 1.08 amp</p>	<p>At crew discretion</p> <p>Until CM/SM sep Until CM/SM sep Until CM/SM sep Until CM/SM sep</p>

POWERDOWN ELECTRICAL LOADS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.2	PROPULSION SYSTEMS		Specific functions of the SPS and RCS must be monitored to assure operational readiness and capability. SPS and SM RCS monitoring checks are performed during post-orbital insertion check and at 4-hour intervals and after each SPS burn. In addition, the SM RCS monitoring check is performed prior to each SPS burn. The CM RCS monitoring check is performed during post-orbital insertion check and at 12-hour intervals and prior to entry.
5.2.1	<u>SPS Monitoring Check</u>	3	Use A/B position if double heater operation required for temperature control.
DP	SPS PRPLNT TEMP ind - +45° to +75°F If <45°F, SPS LINE HTRS - A If >75°F, SPS LINE HTRS - off (ctr) SPS PRESS IND sw - He, N2A, & N2B SPS He/N2 PRESS ind SPS He PRESS - 3750 psia max SPS N2 A PRESS - 2900 psia max SPS N2 B PRESS - 2900 psia max SPS PRESS IND sw - He SPS FUEL PRESS ind - 170-195 psia SPS OXID PRESS ind - 170-195 psia		3600+50 psia at launch, decreases with each burn. 2900 psia at 130°F, decreases with each burn. 2900 psia at 130°F, decreases with each burn. Fuel and oxidizer tanks pressurized with helium prior to launch.
5.2.1			<p align="center"><u>CAUTION</u></p> If ΔP between fuel and oxid >20 psi prior to critical SPS burn, repressurize prplnt tanks manually by placing SPS He VLV (both) - ON. ΔP between tanks >20 psi during burn may result in degraded performance, rough combustion, and/or engine failure.

NORMAL BACKUP

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OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SM RCS PSM He tb - bp [gray]	2	Barber pole indicates at least one of two redundant helium isolation valves closed.
	SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb - gray		Gray indicates both fuel and both oxidizer isolation valves open.
	RCS IND sel - SM A, B, C, D		Check each quad in turn.
	SM RCS PKG TEMP ind - 115°-175°F (C/W 75°-205°F)		Temperature maintained by two redundant and separately selected package heater circuits, each thermostatically controlled between 115°F and 134°F. Above nominal temperature may occur during and after long jet firings. Prolonged cold soak may produce lower than nominal temperatures.
	SM RCS He TK PRESS ind - record (quad)		Nominally 4150 psia before quad used.
	SM RCS He TK TEMP ind - record (quad)		192-207 psia until quad used, after orbit insertion.
	SM RCS IND sw - PRPLNT QTY		Fuel line readout of primary fuel tank only, until secondary tank pressurized - then primary and secondary common manifold if quad isolation valves open.
	SM RCS SEC FUEL TK PRESS ind - 178-192 psia (quad)		Indicates quad primary fuel quantity low. SM RCS status lights on at 145 psia.
	SM RCS PRPLNT QTY ind - record % (quad)		OPEN position is momentary. No talkbacks. Opens helium isolation valve at quad secondary fuel tank.
	When SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS ind - 150 psia (quad)		Operational only when RCS IND selector at SM A, B, C, or D.
	SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS A(B, C, D) - OPEN		Temperature variations cause excursions from nominal.
	RCS IND sel - PSM		
	SM RCS PKG TEMP ind - zero		
	SM RCS He PRESS ind - record (PSM)		

SM RCS MONITORING CHECK

5.2.2

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS ind - 130-150 psia (before PSM activation)</p> <p>SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS ind - 178-192 psia (after PSM activation)</p> <p>SM RCS PRPLNT QTY ind - record % (PSM)</p> <p>SM RCS IND sw - He TK TEMP</p> <p>SM RCS He TK TEMP - record (PSM)</p> <p>RCS IND sel - SMD</p> <p>SM RCS QUAD HTRS (4) - PRIM (verify) 274</p>	2	<p>Nominal pressures for fully loaded PSM. Partial loads result in higher pressures.</p> <p>Regulated helium pressure common manifold.</p>
5.2.3	<p><u>CM RCS Monitoring Check</u></p> <p>CM RCS PRPLNT tb (both) - gray</p> <p>RCS IND sel - CM 1, 2</p> <p>CM RCS He TEMP ind - 45°-80°F</p> <p>Prior to CM RCS activation</p> <p>CM RCS He PRESS ind - 3900-4300 psia</p> <p>CM RCS MANF PRESS ind - 80-105 psia</p> <p>After CM RCS activation</p> <p>CM RCS He PRESS ind - 3600-3800 psia (after ≈15 min)</p> <p>CM RCS MANF PRESS ind - 287-302 psia</p>	2	<p>Gray indicates fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open. Check both CM RCS system 1 and 2 in turn.</p> <p>Temperature variations cause pressure excursions from nominal.</p> <p>GSE servicing pressure monitored until system activated. Pressure varies with temperature and ullage. If manifold pressure drops suddenly, indicating a ruptured burst diaphragm, close CM RCS propellant isolation valves and then perform procedure for preheating jets (14.1.4) for 20 minutes. Procedure vents any propellant trapped between propellant isolation valves and jets by energizing jet valve direct coils.</p>

CM RCS MONITORING CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SM RCS QTY ind - zero	2	Operational only when RCS IND selector at SM A, B, C, D or at PSM.
	SYS TEST (2) - 5C, 5D, 6A, 6B, 6C, 6D SYS TEST ind - ambient (vdc) SYS TEST (2) - 5B	101	CM RCS engine injector valve temperatures of jets 24 (-P), 25 (+Y), 12 (-R), 14 (-P), 16 (-Y) and 21 (+R), respectively.

5.2.3

CM RCS MONITORING CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

5.3 ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEM

EPS Management

The normal EPS configuration will be with two fuel cells on main bus A and one on main bus B, e.g., FC 1 and 2 on MNA and FC 3 on MNB. If one fuel cell is to be removed from buses, one of two configurations may be assumed. The prime configuration is one fuel cell per bus; for example, fuel cell 1 to main bus A and fuel cell 3 to main bus B. This configuration requires a dual inverter configuration and subsequent load balancing after fuel cell configuration has been established. The second configuration is to have two fuel cells paralleled to buses. This configuration should not be assumed unless equipment malfunction does not permit load balancing or one of the remaining fuel cells performance is degraded.

Standby operation (in-line heaters, reactants and pumps remain on) may be used when powering down spacecraft, as a corrective action for fuel cell malfunctions, or in the event it is desired to hold a fuel cell in reserve for future use. Batteries and remaining fuel cells should be normal when a fuel cell is placed on standby operation (open circuit). Inline heaters and pumps should not be turned off unless fuel cell is to be shut down. If, during the mission, it becomes necessary to conserve cryogenics, electrical loads should be reduced which will in turn decrease flow of cryogenics to fuel cells. In an emergency situation, consideration may be given to deactivate a fuel cell (inline heaters, pumps, and loads off) to conserve cryogenics. During deactive period, continuous monitoring of the fuel cell system will not necessarily assure a reactivation capability and there exists a possibility of complete loss of the fuel cell.

The prime inverter configuration is to have inverter 1 powering ac bus 1 and inverter 2 powering ac bus 2, with inverter 3 as backup. This configuration permits optimum bus isolation; however, reliability of the inverter permits single inverter operation to both ac buses if cryogenics are to be conserved. When a single inverter is used to power both ac buses, there will be a transient when it is tied to the second ac bus. This could cause spurious RCS jet firings and momentary loss of telemetry.

Entry batteries A and B will normally supply main bus A and main bus B respectively with battery C as backup. The batteries (2) should be on during countdown, lift-off, and all delta V maneuvers. Battery C will supply the buses prior to deorbit burn and as required throughout the mission.

ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEM

Battery C will be connected to buses as required to provide two-battery configuration for delta V maneuvers. All three batteries are to be used during final deorbit burn.

The battery charging cycle should be terminated when either the battery bus voltage indicated on PCM exceeds 39.5 vdc or when 100 percent of the expended energy has been replaced. This presumes charger current PCM data availability, and integration of charge current on the ground with STDN advice to crew when 100 percent of charge is returned. If PCM link is lost, voice readouts of the onboard charger DC AMPS indicator will be required at intervals of 20 to 30 minutes for integration on the ground. Charging may be resumed if interrupted before achieving terminal conditions previously listed. Normal practice is to continue any charge to completion.

Batteries will be checked prior to each GO/NO-GO flight decision, prior to deorbit burn, and in routine periodic checks as required.

The onboard readout will be prime readout throughout EPS checks.

Application of control voltage less than 22 vdc to any motor switch should be terminated after 10 seconds with repeated applications no more often than once each five minutes. (Under normal bus conditions, motor switches are limited to six transfers in any six-minute period.)

Fuel cell periodic verification consists of updating onboard data and comparing respective fuel cell performance for a particular phase, with established history of the powerplant.

Normal fuel cell purge requirements will be established in flight on the basis of prelaunch purity tests and elapsed amp-hours since previous purge. Purging is accomplished by sequentially purging O2 (for 120 seconds) then H2 (for 80 seconds).

The time required for the H2 vent line heater activation prior to H2 purge has been set at 20 minutes. This time is flexible in that a purge may be attempted with less heater time (for example, a contingency corrective action) with no immediate adverse effect on the powerplant.

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.3.1	<u>Cryogenic Pressure-Quantity Check</u>	2	
CP	CRYO H2 PRESS ind (both) - 225-260 psia CRYO PRESS IND sw - SRG CRYO O2 PRESS 1/SRG ind - 865-935 psia CRYO PRESS IND sw - 1 CRYO O2 PRESS ind (both) - 865-935 psia CRYO H2 QTY ind (both) - record CRYO O2 QTY ind (both) - record		Indicates H2 tank 1 and 2 pressure. Indicates surge tank O2 pressure Indicates O2 tank 1 and 2 pressure. Nominal per mission profile curve, 100% maximum indicates full tank (28 lbs each tank). Nominal per mission profile curve, 100% maximum indicates full tank (320 lbs each tank).
5.3.2	<u>FC Power Plant Check</u>	3	
DP	FC HTRS (all) - on (up) FC RAD tb (all) - gray FC REACS tb (all) - gray FC IND sel - 1, 2, 3 FC H2 FLOW ind - 0.03-0.15 lb/hr FC O2 FLOW ind - 0.25-1.2 lb/hr FC SKIN TEMP ind - 390°-440°F FC COND EXH TEMP ind - 150°-175°F FC pH HI tb - gray FC RAD TEMP LO tb - gray		Enables electronic switches which automatically apply or remove power to fuel cell heaters. Gray indicates fuel cell radiator panel not bypassing flow. Gray indicates fuel cell reactant valves open. Flow limits are proportional to individual fuel cell currents and can be approximated by fuel cell O2 flow = (amps x 2.0)/100, and fuel cell H2 flow = (amps x 2.5)/1000. Gray indicates pH factor normal. Gray indicates fuel cell radiator temperatures normal.

FC POWER PLANT CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.3.3	<u>D-C Voltage-Amperage Check</u>		
DP	MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF (verify) FC 1 & 2 MNA tb (2) - gray FC 3 MNA tb - bp FC 1 & 2 MNB tb (2) - bp FC 3 MNB tb - gray DC IND sel - FC 1, 2, 3 DC AMPS ind - record amps DC IND sel - MNA, B DC VOLTS ind - 26.5-31 vdc (record) DC IND sel - BAT BUS A, B, & BAT C DC VOLTS ind - 31.5-38.0 vdc DC AMPS ind - <3.0 amps	5 3	Gray indicates fuel cells 1 and 2 connected to main bus A. Barber pole indicates fuel cell 3 disconnected from main bus A. Barber pole indicates fuel cells 1 and 2 disconnected from main bus B. Gray indicates fuel cell 3 connected to main bus B. Record dc amps for each fuel cell. Record dc volts for main buses A and B. Voltage indication may be different than shown when charging battery.
CP	SYS TEST (2) - 5B SYS TEST ind - 3.4-4.1 vdc <u>CAUTION</u> Do not leave DC IND sel at PYRO BAT A (B) position any longer than req to read DC VOLTS ind, or pyro bat charge will be depleted.	101	Verifies battery relay bus voltage 30.5 to 37.0 vdc and verifies system test indicator. Perform if convenient.
DP	DC IND sel - PYRO BAT A, B DC VOLTS ind - 36.5-37.5 vdc DC IND sel - MNA	3	Check pyro batteries A and B once every 24 hours.

5.3.3

D-C VOLTAGE-AMPERAGE CHECK

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.3.4	<u>A-C Voltage Check</u> AC IND sel - BUS 1, 2, ØA, B, C AC VOLTS ind - 113-117 vac	3	
5.3.5	<u>Battery A (B, C) Charging</u>		If battery charge started immediately after discharge, charger current may be high and/or voltage may be low.
DP	MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF cb BAT RLY BUS BAT A(B) - open cb BAT BUS A&B TO PYRO BUS (2) - open (verify) cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A&B (2) - open (verify) DC IND sel - BAT CHGR BAT CHG - A, B or C DC VOLTS ind - 37.5-39.5 vdc BAT CHG - OFF (at STDN request or when DC VOLTS ind reads 39.5 vdc)	5 250 3	Placing MN BUS TIE switches OFF disconnects battery from main buses.
CP	cb BAT RLY BUS BAT A(B) - close DC IND sel - MMA SYS TEST (2) - 7A SYS TEST ind - <2.3 vdc (after sea level ambient press 14 psia has been vented) If >2.3 vdc, notify STDN If ≈0.0 vdc, BAT VENT vlv - CLOSED, notify STDN SYS TEST (2) - 5B	5 3 101	

BATTERY A (B, C) CHARGING

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.3.6	<u>FC Power Plant Purging</u>	3	Refer to purge information at beginning of 5.3. Purging is performed as determined by real time decision.
DP	1 O2 purging FC IND sel - 1, 2, or 3 FC 1, 2, or 3 PURG - O2 (2 min)		O2 flow rate will increase =0.6 lb/hr. This may cause FC O2 FLOW indicator to exceed its normal limits and activate MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) and FC 1 (2 or 3) light. Alarm limits may be checked by monitoring FC O2 FLOW indicator at the moment C/W light comes on.
	FC O2 FLOW ind - flow incr =0.6 lb/hr		o If normal O2 flow is at lowest limits, purging O2 side of fuel cell will not cause MASTER ALARM pb/lt to come on.
	FC 1, 2, or 3 PURG - OFF		Refer to purge information at beginning of 5.3. Purging is performed as determined by real time decision.
2	H2 purging H2 PURG LINE HTR - on (up), 20 min prior to purge FC IND sel - 1, 2, or 3 FC 1, 2, or 3 PURG - H2 (1 min, 20 sec)		H2 flow rate will increase =0.7 lb/hr. This will cause FC H2 FLOW indicator to exceed its normal limits, and activate MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) and FC 1 (2 or 3) light.
ALL	FC H2 FLOW ind - flow incr & peg meter at upper limit of 0.2 lb/hr MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - out	1,3,122	
CP	FC 1, 2, or 3 lt - on (until norm flow restored)	2	
DP	FC 1, 2, or 3 PURG - OFF After =10 min H2 PURG LINE HTR - OFF	3	

5.3.6

FC POWER PLANT PURGING

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.3.7	Fuel Cell Load Disconnect (Example using FC 2)	3	This procedure is presented with the following assumptions:
CP	a. Prior to Disconnect Ensure that at least one FC is powering each main bus FC disconnect (1) Prime configuration		Fuel cells 1 and 2 powering dc main bus A. Fuel cell 3 powering dc main bus B. Requires load balancing.
DP	FC 2 MNA - OFF FC 2 MNB - OFF (verify) FC 2 MNA & B tb (2) - bp FC 1 MNA tb - gray FC 1 MNB tb - bp FC 3 MNA tb - bp FC 3 MNB tb - gray		Fuel cell 2 is now disconnected from both dc main buses. Barber poles indicate fuel cell 2 is disconnected from main bus A and main bus B. Gray indicates fuel cell 1 is connected to main bus A. Barber pole indicates fuel cell 1 is disconnected from main bus B. Barber pole indicates fuel cell 3 is disconnected from main bus A. Gray indicates fuel cell 3 is connected to main bus B.
	(2) Secondary configuration		This configuration is assumed if load balancing cannot be obtained. On position is momentary. On position is momentary.
	FC 1 MNB - on (up) FC 3 MNA - on (up)		

FUEL CELL LOAD DISCONNECT

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on	1,3,122	MASTER ALARM and FC BUS DISC lights are energized when fuel cell main bus switches pass through center position when placing fuel cells on main buses.
CP	FC BUS DISC lt - on (momentary)	2	
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push, out	1,3,122	Fuel cell 2 disconnected from both dc main buses. Fuel cells 1 and 3 paralleled to both dc main buses.
CP	C/W lts (all) - out	2	
DP	FC 2 MNA - OFF FC 2 MNB - OFF (verify)	3	
	FC 1 MNA & B tb (2) - gray		Gray indicates fuel cell 1 connected to main bus A and B.
	FC 3 MNA & B tb (2) - gray		Gray indicates fuel cell 3 connected to main bus A and B.
	FC 2 MNA & B tb (2) - bp		Barber poles indicate fuel cell 2 disconnected from main bus A and B.
	b. Return FC to Normal Configuration FC to bus connection FC 2 MNA - on (up)		On position is momentary.
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on	1,3,122	MASTER ALARM and FC BUS DISC lights are energized when fuel cell main bus switches pass through center position when placing fuel cells on main buses.
CP	FC BUS DISC lt - on (momentary)	2	
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push, out	1,3,122	
CP	C/W lts (all) - out	2	

5.3.7

FUEL CELL LOAD DISCONNECT

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	FC 1 MNB - OFF FC 3 MNA - OFF	3	Fuel cells returned to normal configuration (fuel cell 1 and 2 powering dc main bus A and fuel cell 3 powering dc main bus B).
	FC 2 MNA tb - gray FC 2 MNB tb - bp		Gray indicates fuel cell 2 connected to main bus A, barber pole indicates fuel cell 2 disconnected from main bus B.
	FC 1 MNA tb - gray		Gray indicates fuel cell 1 connected to main bus A.
	FC 1 MNB tb - bp		Barber pole indicates fuel cell 1 disconnected from main bus B.
	FC 3 MNA tb - bp		Barber pole indicates fuel cell 3 disconnected from main bus A.
	FC 3 MNB tb - gray		Gray indicates fuel cell 3 connected to main bus B.
	<u>5.3.8 Inverter Changeover</u>		Normal operation throughout mission will be with 2 inverters operating. During drifting flight, a single inverter is adequate to power both ac buses; however, two-inverter operation is assumed, providing maximum bus isolation.
	<u>WARNING</u>		If 3 inverters are switched onto one ac bus, loss of ac power to that bus will result.
	a. Dual Inv (No. 1 & 2) Oper AC2 RSET - OFF		This procedure is presented with the assumption that inverter 1 is powering ac bus 1 and 2.
DP			

INVERTER CHANGEOVER

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	INV 2 - MNB	3	During dual inverter operation, inverter connected to dc main bus A should always power ac bus 1 and inverter connected to dc main bus B should always power ac bus 2, to preclude loss of all ac and dc power to SCS in event of single dc main bus failure.
	INV 1 AC2 - OFF		S-band phaselock will be lost upon switching inverters.
	INV 2 AC2 - on (up)		Inverter 1 now powering ac bus 1 and inverter 2 powering ac bus 2. Rapid performance of inverter switching sequence may initiate MASTER ALARM pb/lt when inverter is connected to bus.
ALL	AC2 RSET - RSET		RSET position is momentary.
CP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on	1,3,122	Placing AC1 or 2 RSET switch to RSET and releasing ensures a MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on. Placing AC1 or 2 RSET to center will cause random activation of MASTER ALARM pb/lt.
DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - out C/W lts (all) - out Perform AC Voltage Check, 5.3.4	2	
	b. Single Inv Oper		This procedure is presented with the assumption that inverter 1 is powering ac bus 1 and inverter 2 is powering ac bus 2.
	AC2 RSET - OFF	3	S-band phaselock will be lost upon switching inverters.
	INV 2 - OFF		
	INV 1 AC2 - on (up)		Inverter 1 now powering ac bus 1 and ac bus 2. Rapid performance of inverter switching sequence may initiate MASTER ALARM pb/lt when inverter is connected to bus.

5.3.8

INVERTER CHANGEOVER

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	AC2 RSET - RSET	3	RSET position is momentary.
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - out	1,3,122	Placing AC1 or 2 RSET switch to RSET and releasing ensures a MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on. Placing AC1 or 2 RSET to center will cause random activation of MASTER ALARM pb/lt.
CP	C/W lts (all) - out	2	
DP	Perform AC Voltage Check, 5.3.4		
c.	Stby Inv (No. 3) Check or Oper		This procedure is presented with the assumption that inverter 1 is powering ac bus 1 and inverter 2 is powering ac bus 2.
	AC2 RSET - OFF INV 2 - OFF INV 3 - MNB	3	When switching inverter 3 from one main dc bus to the other, pause momentarily in OFF position.
	INV 2 AC2 - OFF		S-band phaselock will be lost upon switching inverters.
	INV 3 AC2 - on (up)		Rapid performance of inverter switching sequence may initiate MASTER ALARM pb/lt when inverter is connected to bus.
	AC2 RSET - RSET		RSET position is momentary.
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - out C/W lts (all) - out	1,3,122	Placing AC1 or 2 RSET switch to RSET and releasing ensures a MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on. Placing AC1 or 2 RSET to center will cause random activation of MASTER ALARM pb/lt.
CP		2	

INVERTER CHANGEOVER

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>Perform AC Voltage Check, 5.3.4</p> <p>If stby inv check Go to dual inv (No. 1 & 2) oper, 5.3.8a, & set INV 3 - OFF</p> <p><u>5.3.9 H2 Manual Fan Operation</u></p> <p><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>In the following step, if CRYO PRESS lt illuminates, do not set H2 FANS - OFF or proceed to next step until lt extinguishes.</p> <p>H2 FANS (all) - ON, then OFF sequentially for 1 min prior to and subsequent to crew rest periods.</p>	3	<p>Standby inverter (No. 3) check should be performed every 24 hours.</p> <p>Manual H2 fan operation should be used during flight to prevent possible cryo pressure control motor switch arcing, which may cause a-c inverter a-c bus disconnect.</p>

5.3.9

H2 MANUAL FAN OPERATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

5.4 ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM

ECS systems management procedures are divided into two categories. The first category consists of five procedures, described in steps 1 through 5, that are conducted at specific time intervals.

1. An ECS monitoring check is recommended every hour from time the SC attains orbit until CSM separation. This check provides crew with latest status of the ECS.
2. A redundant component check is accomplished at 24-hour intervals to determine operational status of certain ECS redundant components and secondary water-glycol loop. The test will reveal any inoperative or malfunctioning components that might have been selected for use later in the mission. Several redundant components are not checked, however, because of excessive use of oxygen, a means of selection not incorporated, or lack of direct indication.
3. Replacement of one CO₂-odor absorber filter is required on an alternate basis, at 12-hour intervals, for the ECS to remain within prescribed metabolic limit. Filters are also changed if CO₂ partial pressure exceeds 7.6 mm Hg.
4. It is recommended that at 24-hour intervals the debris screen on suit circuit return valve be checked and cleaned as necessary.
5. It is recommended that chlorine and a buffer chemical be individually injected into potable water supply every 24 hours to maintain potability. There is a 10-ampoule supply of each chemical on the CM. Should a condition exist where either glycol evaporator is in use and waste water tank is empty, chlorine and buffer injections should be postponed.

The second category consists of procedures, described in steps 1 through 13, that are accomplished at random intervals or only as required.

1. PGA/shirtsleeve mode changes require certain precautions to be taken regarding suit power switch settings, communication functions and ECS adjustments. This applies whether the mode change is from PGA-to-shirtsleeve, shirtsleeve-to-PGA, or full PGA to partially suited mode.

ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL SYSTEM

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	CO2 PP ind - <7.6 mm Hg SUIT COMPR ΔP ind - 0.3-0.4 psid PRIM ACCUM QTY ind - 30-65% If quantity <30% PRIM ACCUM FILL vlv - ON until 40-55% is reached	2	
CP,DP	H2O QTY IND sw - POT	379,2	
CP	POT H2O QTY ind - 10-100% H2O QTY IND sw - WASTE WASTE H2O QTY ind - 15-90%	2	
	<u>5.4.2 ECS Redundant Component Check</u>		
1	Suit compressor		
DP	SUIT COMPR (both) - redundant compr	4	
CP	SUIT COMPR ΔP ind - 0.3-0.4 psid	2	
2	Suit demand regulators		
AC	DEMAND REG sel - 1	380	
	Close demand reg cabin bleed port with finger		Obstruct bleed flow only long enough to obtain momentary high flow.
CP	O2 FLOW ind - momentary incr	2	
AC	DEMAND REG sel - 2	380	
	Close demand reg cabin bleed port with finger		Obstruct bleed flow only long enough to obtain momentary high flow.
CP	O2 FLOW ind - momentary incr	2	
AC	DEMAND REG sel - BOTH	380	
3	Main O2 regulators		
CP	MN REG B - close EMER CAB PRESS sel - 1 EMER CAB PRESS TEST pb - push	351	Press-to-test pushbutton held only long enough to obtain momentary high flow.

5.4.2

ECS REDUNDANT COMPONENT CHECK

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>02 FLOW ind - pegged high MN REG B - OPEN MN REG A - close EMER CAB PRESS sel - 2 EMER CAB PRESS TEST pb - push</p> <p>02 FLOW ind - pegged high MN REG A - OPEN EMER CAB PRESS sel - BOTH (OFF if all crewmen suited)</p>	<p>2 351</p>	<p>Press-to-test pushbutton held only long enough to obtain momentary high flow.</p>
4	<p>H2O accumulators SUIT H2O ACCUM AUTO - redundant accum 02 FLOW ind - monitor for momentary (10 sec) incr</p>	2	<p>Allow up to 10 minutes for accumulator stroking.</p>
5	<p>Urine dump nozzle heaters WASTE H2O DUMP - redundant heater URINE DUMP - redundant heater STDN reports no significant change in urine & water dump nozzle temperatures</p>	101	<p>Nozzle temperatures are telemetered only. Temperature decrease indicates heater failure; however, if nozzles are facing sun, decrease may not be immediate.</p>
6	<p>Open coolant control atten panel</p> <p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>SUIT FLOW RELF vlv must remain OFF throughout mission or swelling of CO2 odor absorber filters may result.</p>	382	<p>Covers panel 382. Opened to perform part of secondary glycol loop check.</p>

ECS REDUNDANT COMPONENT CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
7	Secondary glycol loop	377 382 2	Coldplates are not provided in secondary glycol loop for DRR and G&N. Usage time for noncoldplated items is as follows: DRR: 2 hours ON, 1 hour OFF. G&N: 1.9 hours ON, 9.2 hours OFF.
CP	GLY TO RAD SEC vlv - BYP SEC EVAP H2O CONT - AUTO ECS IND sel - SEC SEC COOL PUMP - AC1 SEC GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig SEC ACCUM QTY ind - 30-60% SEC COOL EVAP - EVAP SEC GLY EVAP STM PRESS ind When boiling - 0.09-0.14 psia Not boiling - 0.14 psia After 5 min SEC GLY EVAP OUT TEMP ind - 38°-50.5°F SEC COOL PUMP - AC2 SEC GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig SEC COOL EVAP - RSET for 58 sec min, then off (ctr)		
8	Secondary radiator leak check Monitor SEC ACCUM QTY ind GLY TO RAD SEC vlv - NORM for 30 sec, then BYP SEC ACCUM QTY ind - no change	377 2	RSET closes steam pressure control valve. Steam pressure valve requires 58 seconds from full open to full close.

5.4.2

ECS REDUNDANT COMPONENT CHECK

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																																																				
CP	9 Close coolant control atten panel		Covers panel 382.																																																				
DP	10 Primary glycol pumps GLY PUMPS - redundant pump	4	Switch to pump opposite that on at beginning of test. This verifies primary loop pump operation.																																																				
CP	PRIM GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig PRIM ACCUM QTY ind - 30-65%	2																																																					
	5.4.3 <u>CO2 Absorber Filter Replacement</u> <u>CAUTION</u> Connect ground wire when removing or replacing filter from canister or storage. Obtain unused filter																																																						
			<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Filter No.</th> <th>Storage Container</th> <th>Filter No.</th> <th>Storage Container</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Canister A</td> <td>11</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Canister B</td> <td>12</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>A4</td> <td>13</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>A4</td> <td>14</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>A4</td> <td>15</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>A4</td> <td>16</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>B6</td> <td>17</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>B6</td> <td>18</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>B6</td> <td>19</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>B6</td> <td>20</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>21</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>22</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Filter No.	Storage Container	Filter No.	Storage Container	1	Canister A	11	D4	2	Canister B	12	D4	3	A4	13	D4	4	A4	14	D4	5	A4	15	D4	6	A4	16	D4	7	B6	17	D4	8	B6	18	D4	9	B6	19	D4	10	B6	20	D4			21	D4			22	D4
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7	B6	17	D4																																																				
8	B6	18	D4																																																				
9	B6	19	D4																																																				
10	B6	20	D4																																																				
		21	D4																																																				
		22	D4																																																				

CO2 ABSORBER FILTER REPLACEMENT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Open CO2 canister atten panel CO2 CSIR DIVERT vlv - up (or dn)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Apply pressure to latching handle to allow pressure interlock pin to withdraw, otherwise latching handle may not disengage.</p> <p>Canister manual bleed vlv - press Cover latching handle - unlock Replace used filter Cover latching handle - lock CO2 CSIR DIVERT vlv - ctr Close CO2 canister atten panel Stow used filter Stow excess shims</p>	350	<p>Handle placed up for canister B filter change, down for canister A filter change.</p> <p>For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p> <p>Lint or other debris on screens may reduce flow substantially.</p> <p>Covers panel 382 and SUIT RETURN valve screen.</p>
AC	<p>5.4.4 <u>Debris Screen Check</u></p> <p>a. SUIT RETURN vlv screen Open coolant control atten panel</p>	380	
CP	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>SUIT FLOW RELF vlv must remain OFF throughout mission or swelling of CO2 odor absorber filters may result.</p>	382	

5.4.4
DEBRIS SCREEN CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	If debris is present	380	
CP	SUIT RETURN vlv - CLOSE PUSH		
AC	Clean screens		
CP	SUIT RETURN vlv - OPEN PULL		
	Close coolant control atten panel		
	b. Cabin ht exch inlet screen	2	
	CAB FAN (both) - OFF (verify)		
	Check cabin ht exch inlet screen		
	If debris present - clean screen		
	<u>5.4.5 Potable Water Chlorination</u>		Chlorine concentration must not exceed 6 ppm.
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	If waste water quantity is approaching empty (read <u>15%</u>) and either glycol evaporator is in operation, chlorination procedure will not be performed, as impairment of evaporator efficiency may result.		It is necessary to withdraw water to allow space for water flow into tank after chlorine and buffer injection.
1	Check POT H2O QTY ind - if >90%, withdraw 8 oz of water		For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.
ALL	2 Retrieve chlorination unit		
	3 Remove chlorination port cap		

POTABLE WATER CHLORINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	10 Rotate knob (CCW), remove & stow used ampoule	352	Place used ampoule in chlorination unit stowage bag.
11	Repeat steps 5 through 8 using buffer ampoule		Buffer ampoules color-coded brown.
12	Wait 10 min, remove ampoule of H2O by slowly rotating injector barrel (CCW) three turns while holding bayonet section in locked position (CW).		
13	Rotate knob (CCW), remove & stow used ampoule		
14	Stow chlorination unit		
15	Replace chlorination port cap		
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	Wait 30 min before withdrawing water for drinking or food preparation.		
5.4.6	<u>PGA Mode Changes</u>		
a.	PGA to Shirtsleeve		
CP	CAB PRESS ind - >4.7 psia (verify)	2	Two flow paths exist for returning cabin atmosphere to suit circuit for scrubbing.
ALL	EMER CAB PRESS sel - BOTH Doff and stow gloves & helmet	351	

POTABLE WATER CHLORINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC ALL	<p>If suit return vlv is used - SUIT RETURN vlv - OPEN PULL 380 Retrieve inflight coveralls SUIT PWR - OFF 9,10,6 PWR - OFF AUDIO CONT - NORM</p> <p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>If comm umbilical is to be disconnected at bulkhead or control head, VHF AM sw on associated panel must be placed OFF & S BD MODE PCM sw must be in PCM or ctr.</p>		
AC	<p>Disconnect O2 & comm umbilicals at PGA & insert interconnect in O2 return hose If suit return vlv is <u>not</u> used Retrieve inflight coveralls SUIT PWR - OFF PWR - OFF AUDIO CONT - NORM DEMAND REG sel - OFF</p> <p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>If comm umbilical is to be disconnected at bulkhead or control head, VHF AM sw on associated panel must be placed OFF & S BD MODE PCM sw must be in PCM or ctr.</p>	380	Screens plus hose causes increased pressure drop in suit circuit causing O2 demand flow.

5.4.6

POTABLE WATER CHLORINATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	Disconnect O2 & comm umbilicals at PGA & install suit return hose screen cap		Suit donning and suit loop isolation requires additional time for repositioning suit flow valves (inaccessible from couches) in addition to normal suiting time.
CP	SUIT FLOW vlv - CAB FLOW (for unsuited crewmen)	300, 301, 302	Adjust suit flow valve between CAB FLOW and FULL FLOW to maintain adequate flow for suited crewman.
ALL	Disconnect UTICA, comm & biomed connectors Doff & stow UTICA & PGA Don inflight coveralls Retrieve & connect CWG adapter to comm & biomed connectors Audio panel sw (all) - as desired	9, 10, 6	Comm and biomed integrity should be verified.
b.	Shirtsleeve to PGA SUIT PWR - OFF PWR - OFF AUDIO CONT - NORM <u>WARNING</u> If comm umbilical is to be disconnected at bulkhead or control head, VHF AM sw on associated panel must be placed OFF & S BD MODE PCM sw must be in PCM or ctr.		Two flow paths exist for returning cabin atmosphere to suit circuit for scrubbing.

POTABLE WATER CHLORINATION

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	Disconnect & stow CWG adapter Doff & stow inflight coveralls Retrieve & don UTCA & PGA, connecting UTCA, comm & biomed connectors If suit return vlv is used Remove O2 umbilical interconnect & connect O2 & comm umbilicals to PGA	380	Connect blue to blue and red to red.
AC	SUIT RETURN vlv - CLOSE PUSH (if all suited) If suit return vlv is not used Remove suit circuit return hose screen cap & connect O2 & comm umbilicals	380	Connect blue to blue and red to red. Suit donning and suit loop isolation requires additional time for repositioning suit flow valves (inaccessible from couches) in addition to normal suiting time.
ALL	DEMAND REG sel - BOTH SUIT FLOW vlv - FULL FLOW (for suited crewman) Audio panel sw (all) - as desired	380 300,301,302 9,10,6	Comm and biomed integrity should be verified.
CP	Retrieve & don helmet & gloves EMER CAB PRESS sel - OFF (if all suited)	351	Two flow paths exist for returning cabin atmosphere to suit circuit for scrubbing.
ALL	c. PGA to Partial PGA CAB PRESS ind - >4.7 psia (verify) EMER CAB PRESS sel - BOTH Doff & stow gloves & helmet	2	

5.4.6

POTABLE WATER CHLORINATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC ALL	<p>If suit return vlv is used SUIT RETURN vlv - OPEN PULL Reverse O2 umbilical connections at PGA</p>	380	O2 umbilicals reversed for optimum flow distribution within PGA.
AC	<p>Supply hose to outlet connector Return hose to inlet connector</p>		Screens plus hose cause increased pressure drop in suit circuit causing O2 demand flow.
ALL	<p>If suit return vlv is not used DEMAND REG sel - OFF</p> <p>Disconnect return hose from PGA & install suit return hose screen cap Connect supply hose to outlet connector</p>		
	<p><u>5.4.7 Waste Management Procedures</u></p> <p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>If germicide pouch is accidentally ruptured, proceed as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Germicide on CM surface or hardware; wipe up with tissue. ● Germicide on crewman's skin; blot with tissue and flush with water. ● Germicide in crewman's eyes; irrigate with water from water gun or soaked tissue. 		

WASTE MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Germicide ingested; take magnesium compound and/or high protein food - do not induce vomiting. <p>a. Urine Dump Modes</p> <p>(1) PGA urine collection (UCTA) bag</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Connect urine line filter to urine trnfr hose Connect urine trnfr hose/ filter to urine/overboard QD Remove cap from PGA thigh QD and stow Connect urine trnfr hose T QD to thigh QD 	<p>251</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> OVBD DRAIN vlv - DUMP When PGA bag (UCTA) empty, disconnect urine trnfr hose T QD at PGA thigh QD Replace cap on PGA thigh QD Connect adapter to urine trnfr hose (tethered to hose) Connect UTS to urine trnfr hose/filter QD UTS vlv - open Purge until particles cease exhausting vent line (2 to 5 min), then OVBD DRAIN vlv - OFF 	<p>For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p> <p>Temporary stowage.</p> <p>View urine expulsion from dump nozzle through left window No. 1.</p>

5.4.7

WASTE MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	<p>UTS vlv - close Disconnect UTS from urine trnfr hose and stow Disconnect urine trnfr hose from urine/overboard QD and stow</p> <p>(2) UTS (collection)</p> <p>Obtain UTS and verify vlv closed Roll cuff - affixed UTS vlv - open Perform task</p> <p>UTS vlv - close Roll cuff - removed Free urine in cuff absorbed with tissue UTS - stow (temporary) When convenient, dump urine by UTS (dump) procedure</p> <p>(3) UTS (dump) Connect urine line filter to urine trnfr hose (verify) Connect urine trnfr hose/filter to urine/overboard QD Connect adapter to urine trnfr hose (tethered to hose)</p>	251	<p>For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p> <p>Used when inconvenient for simultaneous urination and overboard dumping.</p> <p>Six spare roll-on cuffs stowed in medical accessory kit, and one spare receiver assembly provided.</p>

WASTE MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	<p>Obtain UTS and verify vlv closed Attach UTS to urine trnfr hose/adaptor QD Perform UTS (collection) (if req), 5.4.7a (2) OVBD DRAIN vlv - DUMP When UTS bag empty, UTS vlv - open Purge 2-5 min, then OVBD DRAIN vlv - OFF UTS vlv - close Disconnect UTS from urine trnfr hose/adaptor and stow Disconnect urine trnfr hose from urine/overboard QD and stow</p>	251	<p>For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p>
	<p>(4) Urine Receptacle Assy (URA) Connect urine line filter to urine trnfr hose Connect urine trnfr hose/filter to urine/overboard QD Connect urine receptacle to urine trnfr hose URA vlv - VENT Remove receptacle cover OVBD DRAIN vlv - DUMP Perform task</p>		<p>GFE assembly.</p> <p>Direct urine stream parallel to honeycomb to prevent splashback. Avoid accelerations to URA during use. Remove last drop by touching screen at top of URA.</p>

5.4.7

WASTE MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	<p>Flush screen & honeycomb with water gun (10 sec max)</p> <p>Replace receptacle cover after liquid has cleared from URA</p> <p>URA vlv - VENT (verify) and purge URA for 2-5 min</p> <p>URA vlv - CLOSE (CW)</p> <p>Stow URA for next use with urine trnfr hose conn & OVBD</p> <p>DRAIN vlv - DUMP (verify)</p> <p>For storage prior to entry</p> <p>OVBD DRAIN vlv - OFF</p> <p>Remove & stow URA, urine trnfr hose & urine filter</p> <p>b. Defecation</p> <p>Remove fecal collection assy from stowage</p> <p>Obtain defecation collection device from assy</p> <p>Remove germicide pouch</p> <p>Insert germicide pouch (protective cover removed) into inner fecal bag</p> <p>Remove protective covering from lip of inner fecal bag & place into TSB.</p> <p>Affix inner fecal bag</p> <p>Perform task</p> <p>Seal inner fecal bag</p> <p>Rupture germicide pouch</p> <p>Knead contents for 4 min</p> <p>Insert into outer fecal bag</p> <p>Only subsequent to initial odor detection will waste stowage container be vented prior to each waste deposit</p>	251	<p>Allows URA to vacuum dry between uses.</p> <p>For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p> <p>Assemblies stowed in compartment R-10.</p> <p>Lip of inner fecal bag covered with adhesive.</p> <p>TSB (temporary stowage bag).</p> <p>Remove air prior to sealing.</p>

WASTE MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>Connect UT hose/filter to urine/ feces QD</p> <p>Connect UT hose to vent QD on storage container</p> <p>WASTE STOW VENT vlv - VENT for 30 sec, then CLOSE</p> <p>Stow fecal bag</p>	252	<p>For stowage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p> <p>Fecal matter stowed in waste stowage container.</p>
c.	<p>Emesis</p> <p>Obtain fecal/emesis (F/E) bag</p> <p>Perform task</p> <p>Insert germicide pouch (protective cover removed) into inner F/E bag</p> <p>Seal inner F/E bag</p> <p>Rupture germicide pouch</p> <p>Insert inner F/E bag into outer F/E bag & seal</p> <p>Only subsequent to initial odor detection will waste stowage container be vented prior to each waste deposit</p> <p>Connect UT hose/filter to urine/ feces QD</p> <p>Connect UT hose to vent QD on storage container</p> <p>WASTE STOW VENT vlv - VENT for 30 sec, then CLOSE</p> <p>Stow outer F/E bag</p>		
d.	<p>Side Hatch Urine/Water Dump</p> <p>Remove dump nozzle conn cover and withdraw wires, wire guard, and heater conn from cover</p>	Side hatch	<p>Use tool E. Rotate cover as necessary to permit removal of electrical heater connector. Connector lock pins must be aligned with slots (3) in threaded portion of cover.</p>

CP

5.4.7

WASTE MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>If req to dump to 0% POT TK IN vlv - OPEN WASTE TK IN vlv - AUTO (verify) Disconnect urine dump hose tee-adapter from waste tank servicing conn QD Disconnect tee-adapter from urine dump hose and purge (30 sec min) Disconnect urine dump hose from dump nozzle QD and stow Reconnect tee-adapter UTIL PWR - OFF (verify) 16 Disconnect heater cable from dump nozzle heater conn and to utility outlet (verify) Remove dump nozzle QD and stow Stow heater cable (verify) Install plug and dump nozzle conn cover</p>	352	<p>A dump to zero could expose the suit heat exchanger to adverse pressure conditions if the POT TK IN vlv and the WASTE TK IN vlv are not configured properly.</p> <p>The tee-adapter is tethered to the urine dump hose. This will provide overboard vent to purge urine dump hose.</p>
	<p>e. Water Collection Conn urine trnfr hose-filter to urine/overboard QD Conn cab purge QD to urine trnfr hose OVBD DRAIN vlv - DUMP Collect water After collection is complete Purge until particles cease exhausting vent line (1 to 2 min) OVBD DRAIN vlv - OFF</p>	251	<p>Use tool E.</p>

5.4.7

WASTE MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
f.	Vac Oper Using O2 Umb <u>CAUTION</u> Not to be used for H2O collection. Ingestion of H2O will cause swelling of CO2 cstr element.		
AC	DEMAND REG sel - OFF SUIT RETURN vlv - close (push)	380	Screens plus hose cause increased pressure drop in suit circuit causing O2 demand flow.
ALL	Install one interconnect to two return hoses Use third return hose SUIT FLOW vlv (3) - FULL FLOW	300,301,302	
AC	At completion of vac SUIT RETURN vlv - open (pull)	380	
ALL	DEMAND REG sel - BOTH SUIT FLOW vlv (3) - CAB FLOW	300,301,302	
DP	Remove interconnect & install screen cap on return hose		
5.4.8	<u>CM Repressurization</u>		
a.	Normal Mode (time ≈ 30 min) CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - NORM (safety latch on) CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW) (verify) CRYO PRESS IND sw - SRG	325	Side hatch 2
AC			
CP			

CM REPRESSURIZATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	REPRESS PKG vlv - FILL	326	Guarded. Minimum surge tank pressure.
CP	REPRESS O2 - OPEN	601	
CP	CRYO O2 PRESS 1/SRG ind - 150 psia min	2	
AC	REPRESS PKG vlv - OFF	326	Guarded. Maintain 150 psia minimum in surge tank.
CP	CAB PRESS ind - 3.0 psia (in 1 min)	2	
AC	REPRESS O2 PRESS ind - 0.0 psig	602	
CP	REPRESS O2 - CLOSE	601	Guarded. Maintain 150 psia minimum in surge tank.
CP	CAB REPRESS vlv - open (CW)	351	
CP	CAB PRESS ind - 4.7-5.3 psia	2	
	CRYO PRESS IND sw - 1		
	CAB REPRESS vlv - OFF (CCW)	351	
AC	b. Alternate Mode (time = 52 min)		
CP	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - NORM (safety latch on)	325	
CP	CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW) (verify)	Side hatch	
	EMER CAB PRESS sel - BOTH	351	
	CAB REPRESS vlv - OPEN (CW)		
	CRYO PRESS IND sw - SRG	2	
	CRYO O2 PRESS 1/SRG - 150 psia min		Minimum surge tank pressure.
	EMER CAB PRESS sel - OFF	351	
	CAB REPRESS vlv - adjust to 150 psia min		
	CAB PRESS ind - 4.7-5.3 psia	2	
	CRYO PRESS IND sw - 1		
	CAB REPRESS vlv - OFF (CCW)	351	

CM REPRESSURIZATION

5.4.8

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.4.9	<p><u>Pressure Suit Circuit & PGA Check at 5.0 Psia</u></p> <p>Configure Suit Loop Crew members suited & umbilical connected SUIT FLOW vlv not used by crewman - OFF, or PGA O2 umbilical couplings installed</p> <p>a. Gross Suit Circuit Verification</p> <p>DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW) 7 SUIT PRESS ind - 4.7-5.3 psia 2 O2 FLOW ind - 0.2-0.4 lb/hr</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SUIT TEST vlv should remain IN PRESS position until suit circuit pressure is stabilized to preclude seal scarring. • If repositioning of SUIT TEST vlv from PRESS is required prior to suit pressure stabilization, perform the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. DEMAND REG sel - OFF 380 b. Allow 15 sec (min) stabilization time c. Reposition SUIT TEST vlv - DEPRESS or OFF as applicable d. When suit pressure stabilized, DEMAND REG sel - BOTH 		<p>PGA O2 umbilical couplings (3) are plugged.</p> <p>This procedure may be used in lieu of step b, PGA Check Only, to ascertain complete suit loop integrity.</p>

PRESSURE SUIT CIRCUIT & PGA CHECK AT 5.0 PSIA

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	SUIT TEST vlv - PRESS	380	<p>All crewmen exercise PGA joints during pressurization period. DIRECT O2 valve may be slightly opened to reduce suit loop pressurization time, but must be fully closed (CW) at 4.0 psig suit pressure.</p> <p>After 16-second delay.</p> <p>Continue suit circuit pressurization until O2 flow starts to decrease.</p> <p>Crewmen remain inactive while monitoring suit circuit pressure and O2 flow indicator to preclude fluctuations in O2 flow. Monitoring should not be scheduled during H2O accumulator stroking (or 30 seconds thereafter), or accumulators should be temporarily disabled during test (SUIT H2O ACCUM AUTO - ctr, then back to previous position).</p> <p>In ≈75 seconds.</p>
CP	O2 FLOW ind - 1.0 lb/hr (pegged)	2	
ALL	O2 FLOW HI lt - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on, push	1,3,122	
AC	Cycle SUIT RETURN vlv - OPEN PULL & CLOSE PUSH when SUIT PRESS ind - 1.5-2.0 psia >cabin press	380 2	
CP	SUIT PRESS ind - 8.8-9.8 psia		
ALL CP	PGA press ind (3) - 4.1-4.5 psig O2 FLOW HI lt - out O2 FLOW ind - stabilize for 15 sec, & remain <0.8 lb/hr for 30 sec after stabilization	PGA 2	
AC CP	SUIT TEST vlv - DEPRESS O2 FLOW ind - 0.2-0.4 lb/hr SUIT PRESS ind - slightly >CAB PRESS ind	380 2	
AC	SUIT TEST vlv - OFF DEMAND REG sel - BOTH (verify)	380	

5.4.9

PRESSURE SUIT CIRCUIT & PGA CHECK AT 5.0 PSIA

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
b.	PGA Check Only		
AC	DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW)	7	
CP	SUIT PRESS ind - 4.7-5.3 psia O2 FLOW ind - 0.2-0.4 lb/hr	2	This procedure performed only if individual or collective PGA verification required.
	<u>CAUTION</u> SUIT TEST vlv should remain in PRESS position until suit circuit pressure is stabilized to preclude seal scarring.		
AC	SUIT TEST vlv - PRESS	380	All crewmen exercise PGA joints during pressurization period. DIRECT O2 valve may be slightly opened to reduce suit loop pressurization time, but must be fully closed (CW) at 4.0 psig suit pressure.
CP	O2 FLOW ind - 1.0 lb/hr (pegged)	2	
ALL	O2 FLOW HI lt - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on, push	1,3,122	
CP	SUIT PRESS ind - 8.8-9.8 psia	2	After 75 seconds.
ALL	PGA press ind (3) - 4.1-4.5 psig	PGA	
	<u>WARNING</u> Suit flow vlv(s) may remain in OFF position for no longer than one min or asphyxiation may result.		

PRESSURE SUIT CIRCUIT & PGA CHECK AT 5.0 PSIA

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>If all suit flow vlvs are closed simultaneously, the suit compressors must be shut off to prevent compressor damage because of deadheading of suit loop.</p> <p>SUIT FLOW vlv (suited crew- 300,301,302 men) - OFF</p> <p>PGA press ind (suited crewmen) - PGA <0.5 psi/min pressure decay</p> <p>SUIT FLOW vlv (suited crew- 300,301,302 men) - FULL FLOW</p>		<p>Crewmen hold breath and remain inactive while monitoring PGA pressure decay to preclude pressure drop or fluctuation on PGA pressure indicators.</p>
AC	<p><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>If repositioning of SUIT TEST vlv from PRESS is required prior to suit pressure stabilization, perform the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> DEMAND REG sel - OFF Allow 15 sec (min) stabilization time Reposition SUIT TEST vlv - DEPRESS or OFF as applicable When suit pressure stabilized, DEMAND REG sel - BOTH 	380	

5.4.9 PRESSURE SUIT CIRCUIT & PGA CHECK AT 5.0 PSIA

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	SUIT TEST vlv - DEPRESS	380	
CP	02 FLOW HI lt - out	2	
	02 FLOW ind - 0.2-0.4 lb/hr		
	SUIT PRESS ind - slightly		
	> CAB PRESS ind		
AC	SUIT TEST vlv - OFF	380	In ≈75 seconds.
	5.4.10 <u>CM O2 Supply Refill</u>		
CP	CRYO PRESS IND sw - SRG	2	
	CRYO O2 PRESS 1/SRG ind - >400 psia		After cabin repressurization, 400 psia is minimum surge tank pressure that will assure an O2 system equilibrium pressure >150 psia at initiation of refill operation.
AC	CAB REPRESS vlv - OFF (CCW)	351	Guarded.
	REPRESS O2 - CLOSE	601	
	REPRESS PKG vlv - FILL	326	
CP	CRYO O2 PRESS 1/SRG ind - 865-935 psia	2	Monitor pressure to ensure no decrease below 150 psia. Upon completing refill operation.
AC	CRYO PRESS IND sw - 1		
	REPRESS PKG vlv - OFF	326	
	5.4.11 <u>CM Pressure Dump</u>		
CP	a. Using Cab Press Relf Vlv	2	
AC	CAB FANS - OFF (verify)	7	
	DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW)		
	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP	325	Valve in DUMP position long enough for cabin pressure to decrease to ≈3.25 psia. O2 FLOW HI light may come on prior to cabin pressure regulator lockup.
	(safety latch off)		
CP	CAB PRESS ind - 3.0-3.25 psia	2	
AC	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - BOOST/ENTR	325	
CP	O2 FLOW ind - ≈0.24 lb/hr	2	Verifies cabin pressure regulator lockout.

CM PRESSURE DUMP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	SUIT PRESS ind - 3.5-4.0 psia	2	Verifies suit demand pressure regulator aneroid function.
AC	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP	325	
CP	CAB PRESS ind - 0.0 psia (within 6 min)	2	Cabin at 0.01 psia within 4.5 minutes.
AC	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - NORM (safety latch on)	325	
DP	b. Using Side Hatch Cab Press Dump Vlv		
CP	CAB FANS - OFF (verify)	2	
AC	EMER CAB PRESS sel - OFF	351	
	REPRESS PKG vlv - OFF	326	
	If lone crewman oper		
	REPRESS PKG vlv - FILL		REPRESS PKG valve should be in FILL position for lone crewman activities, as leaving valve in OFF reduces immediate repressurization capability to ~1.8 psia, less than amount required to sustain life if suit ruptures.
DP	REPRESS O2 vlv - CLOSE	601	
AC	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - NORM (safety latch on)	325	
	DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW) (verify)	7	
DP	CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW - one turn)	Side hatch	Valve in open position long enough for cabin pressure to decrease to ~3.25 psia. O2 FLOW HI light may come on prior to cabin pressure regulator lockup.
	CAB PRESS ind - 3.0-3.25 psia	2	
	CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW)	Side hatch	
	O2 FLOW ind - <0.5 lb/hr	2	Verifies cabin pressure regulator lockout and that EMER CAB PRESS selector is OFF.

CM PRESSURE DUMP

5.4.11

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	SUIT PRESS ind - 3.5-4.0 psia CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW) CAB PRESS ind - ~0 psia CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW)	2 Side hatch 2 Side hatch	Verifies suit demand pressure regulator aneroid function. Full open.
	<u>5.4.12 Suit Circuit Purge of H2</u>		
AC	DIRECT O2 vlv - OPEN (CCW) for 1 min	7	Suit circuit pressure relief valve dumps hydrogen into cabin.
CP	O2 FLOW ind - 1.0 lb/hr (pegged) O2 FLOW HI lt - on	2	After 16-second time delay.
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - on, push	1,3,122	
AC	DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW)	7	
CP	O2 FLOW HI lt - out O2 FLOW ind - 0.2 lb/hr (pegged)	2	
	<u>5.4.13 Cabin Cold-Soak Operation</u>		
CP	a. Activate Cold Soak Open cool control atten pnl		Secondary glycol loop placed in evaporative cooling mode. Covers panel 382.
	<u>WARNING</u>		
	SUIT FLOW RELF vlv must remain OFF throughout mission or swelling of CO2 odor absorber filters may result.	382	

CABIN COLD-SOAK OPERATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SUIT HT EXCH SEC GLY - BYPASS	382	
	SEC EVAP H2O CONT vlv - AUTO		
	Close cool control atten pnl		
DP	CAB TEMP - MAN (verify)	2	
CP	PRIM CAB TEMP vlv - COLD (CW)	303	Maximum cold position.
	SEC CAB TEMP vlv - MAX COOL (CW)		
DP	ECS IND sel - SEC	2	
	SEC COOL PUMP - AC2		
	SEC GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig		
	SEC ACCUM QTY ind - 30-60%		
	SEC COOL EVAP - EVAP		
	SEC GLY EVAP OUT TEMP ind - 38°-50.5°F		After initiating cold-soak operation, periodic ECS monitoring check should include readings from the following secondary loop indicators: SEC GLY EVAP OUT TEMP, SEC GLY EVAP STM PRESS, SEC GLY DISCH PRESS, and SEC ACCUM QTY.
	SEC GLY EVAP STM PRESS ind		
	When boiling - 0.09-0.14 psia		
	Not boiling - >0.14 psia		
	ECS IND sel - PRIM		
	RAD PRIM OUT TEMP ind - >-20°F		
	If <-20°F		Cold soak operation is stopped until RAD PRIM OUT TEMP indicator - >0°F.
	SEC COOL EVAP - RSET for 58 sec min, then off (ctr)		
	SEC COOL PUMP - off (ctr)		
	b. Deactivate Cold Soak		
	PRIM CAB TEMP vlv - COLD (CW)	303	
	(Deleted)	2	
	SEC COOL EVAP - RSET for 58 sec min, then off (ctr)		RSET closes steam pressure control valve. Steam pressure valve requires 58 seconds from full open to full close.

CABIN COLD-SOAK OPERATION

5.4.13

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP CP	SEC COOL PUMP - off (ctr) Open cool control atten pnl	2	
	<u>WARNING</u>		
	SUIT FLOW RELF vlv must remain OFF throughout mission or swelling of CO2 odor absorber filters may result.	382	
	SEC EVAP H2O CONT vlv - OFF Close cool control atten pnl		Valve should be left at AUTO for cold soak deactivation prior to entry.
	5.4.14 <u>Operation of Emergency O2 Masks</u>		
	EMER O2 - OPEN	600	Masks stowed on aft bulkhead aft of emergency O2 unit.
ALL	Don emer O2 masks	AESB	
CP	Doff emer O2 masks EMER O2 - CLOSE	600	Push mask pushbutton for continuous flow, otherwise mask is demand flow.
	5.4.15 <u>Waste Water Tank Drain</u>		
	BAT VENT vlv - CLOSE	252	
	H2O QTY IND sw - WASTE	2	
	PRESS RELF sel - DUMP A	352	
	Monitor WASTE H2O QTY ind - decr (5% per min)	2	
	WASTE H2O QTY ind - ~15%		

WASTE WATER TANK DRAIN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	If req to dump to 0% POT TK IN vlv - OPEN (verify) WASTE TK IN vlv - AUTO (verify) PRESS RELF sel - 2 BAT VENT vlv - VENT	2 352 252	A dump to zero could expose the suit heat exchanger to adverse pressure conditions if the WASTE TK IN vlv is not configured properly.
	<u>5.4.16 Gas Separator Cartridge Servicing</u>		
	a. Remove separator cartridges from stowage		
	b. Attach separator to water pistol		Female port of separator will fit on water pistol probe.
	c. Trigger water pistol in short pulses until water is observed at separator outlet port		
	d. Wait 10 min		Allow 10 minutes for membrane wetting.
	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> Membrane can be damaged by pencils, screwdrivers, & other pointed objects.		
	e. Use separator on water pistol or food prep unit as req		

5.4.16

GAS SEPARATOR CARTRIDGE SERVICING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.4.17	<u>Primary Glycol Evaporator Operation</u>		
1	Activate prim evap GLY EVAP H2O FLOW - AUTO GLY EVAP STM AUTO - AUTO	2	
2	Deactivate prim evap GLY EVAP H2O FLOW - off (ctr) GLY EVAP STM AUTO - MAN GLY EVAP STM INCR - INCR for 58 sec		INCR position is momentary. Steam pressure valve requires 58 seconds from full open to full close.
5.4.18	<u>Cabin Leak Check</u>		Procedure to be performed just prior to each rest period following completion of eating and overboard dumps.
1	OVBD DRAIN vlv - OFF WASTE STOW VENT vlv - CLOSE (verify) CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - NORM (verify) PRESS EQUAL vlv - CLOSE (verify) Fwd hatch TUNL VENT vlv - DM/CM ΔP (verify)	251 252 325	
2	DIRECT O2 vlv - OPEN (CCW) until CAB PRESS ind - 5.7 psia	7	
3	DIRECT O2 vlv - CLOSE (CW)		Cabin pressure decay data will be monitored by ground crew.

CABIN LEAK CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.4.19	<u>USBE Suit Hose Utilization</u> Installation rh SUIT FLOW - FULL FLOW (verify)	300	Use right hand crewmens suit hoses.
	Remove suit return hose screen cap and stow		For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.
	Install supply and return hoses to attach brackets	USBE	The bracket blocks return flow to the suit circuit. USBE has only one attach bracket.
	Fasten retention strap		
	Removal		
	Remove retention strap		
	Disconnect supply and return hoses from attach brackets		
	Install suit return hose screen cap		
5.4.20	<u>VTR Suit Hose Utilization</u> Installation lh SUIT FLOW - FULL FLOW (verify)	301	Use LH crewmen umbilical and/or center crewmen's umbilical.

5.4.20

VTR SUIT HOSE UTILIZATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	(Deleted)	Connect supply hose to ctr fitting on VTR with restraint strap	
	Removal	Remove restraint strap and disconnect suit hose from VTR fitting	
	(Deleted)		Center fitting is the normal use position. Use side fitting also when additional cooling is required. Suit return hose screens remain on return hoses. For storage of restraint strap, reference NASA-S-74-517.

VTR SUIT HOSE UTILIZATION

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.5	CAUTION AND WARNING SYSTEM		
			<p>Any or all of the system status lights should not be left illuminated for more than 10 minutes or overheating of the matrix will occur.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>System management procedures for the C&WS consist of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A procedure is provided for an operational test of the detection unit, system status lights, and MASTER ALARM pb/lit and tone. The test may be conducted at any time during the mission at discretion of crew. 2. An adjustment may be made at each orbital sunset to facilitate dark adaptation during period of orbital darkness. 3. Acknowledgement of system status light illumination and resetting of master alarm circuit is required. The procedures apply during prelaunch or any flight phase of the mission. 4. A procedure is provided for inhibiting master alarm tone in each headset, at discretion of the crew. 5. If one or more of the C&WS status lights are illuminated for more than 10 minutes, the status light matrix will become hot to the touch. The Acknowledge Mode may be used to prevent excessive on-time of status lights. 6. During normal operations some C/W master alarms may illuminate. These alarms are listed, accompanied by information on what action should be taken to return C/W system to normal.

5.5

CAUTION AND WARNING SYSTEM

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROGRAM (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.5.1	<u>C&WS Operational Check</u>		
CP	C/W LAMP TEST - 1 (hold)	2	Position 1 is momentary. Lamp test of MASTER ALARM light on panel 122 accomplished when G&N condition lights on that panel tested. Master alarm tone not activated by this test.
AC	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on	1	
CP	lh C/W lts (16) - on	2	
	C/W LAMP TEST - 2 (hold)		Position 2 is momentary.
AC	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - out	1	
CP	lh C/W lts (16) - out	2	
DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on	3	
CP	rh C/W lts (20) - on	2	
	C/W LAMP TEST - rel		
DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - out	3	
CP	rh C/W lts (20) - out	2	
	C/W CSM - CM		Master alarm tone activated by this test. Systems 1 and 2 status lights.
	CM RCS lt (both) - on		
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) & tone - on	1,3,122	MASTER ALARM light on MDC-1 will not come on if C/W NORM switch is in BOOST position. Limit the ON time to 5 minutes continuous, with 5 minutes minimum OFF between ON periods.
CP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push		
	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) & tone - out		
	C/W CSM - CSM	2	
	CM RCS lt (both) - out		
5.5.2	<u>Dark Adaptation Adjustment</u>		
	C/W NORM - ACK (at sunset)		
	C/W NORM - NORM (at sunrise)		

C&WS OPERATIONAL CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.5.3	<u>Acknowledge/Reset Master Alarm Indication</u>		
ALL	a. Norm Mode MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) & tone - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) - push	1,3,122	All MASTER ALARM lights have reset capability. Pushing any light will reset alarm circuit unless C/W NORM switch in BOOST position. In this case, there is no reset capability with MASTER ALARM light on MDC-1.
CP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) & tone - out Applicable C/W lt - remains on	2	C/W light remains on until malfunction corrected.
ALL	b. Acknowledge Mode (C/W NORM in ACK) MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) & tone - on	1,3,122	
AC,DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (2) - push & hold	1,3	MASTER ALARM light on panel 122 does not have acknowledge capability.
ALL	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (3) & tone - out	1,3,122	
CP	Applicable C/W lt - on, for malfunction indication	2	
AC,DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt (2) - rel	1,3	
CP	Applicable C/W lt - out	2	Light may be recalled by again holding MASTER ALARM light on MDC-1 or MDC-3.
5.5.4	<u>Master Alarm Tone Headset Control</u>		
ALL	a. Inhibit Tone PWR (3) - AUDIO	9,10,6	Inhibit function may be selected individually or in any combination.
	b. Permit Tone PWR (3) - AUDIO/TONE		

5.5.4

MASTER ALARM TONE HEADSET CONTROL

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.5.5	<p><u>Normal Operation C/W Master Alarms</u></p> <p>The following list denotes those C/W lamps which may illuminate during normal operation. In all cases except SM C/W lights at CM/SM separation, push MASTER ALARM pb/lt to clear MASTER ALARM before proceeding to corrective action. For trigger limits refer to ASTP Operational Data Book (MSC-07765, Vol 1).</p>		
C/W Lamp (MDC-2)		Remarks	Corrective Action
FC BUS DISC	Occurs momentarily when connecting fuel cell to bus.		None
SM RCS A, B, C, & D SPS PRESS	Occurs at CM separation from SM because C/W CSM switch at CSM position.		C/W CSM - CM; MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push
SM RCS A, B, C, & D	High temperature may illuminate light during (1) boost heating, (2) ΔVs using SM RCS extensively with SIVB attached, or (3) transposition and docking using SM RCS extensively. During phase (1), MASTER ALARM on panel 1 inactive. During phases (2) or (3), normal operating ranges on indicators should be utilized.		None
O2 FLOW HI	Occurs (1) during cabin purge, and (2) if urine dump valve left open. May occur during urine dump.		Open cb ECS PRESS XDUCER 2 MNB (MDC-5).
CRYO PRESS	Limits may shift under flight conditions and cause low-limit warning during sleep periods.		Reference 5.3.1 & 5.3.9
FC 1, 2, & 3	Will occur during an H2 purge, may occur during an O2 purge.		None
BMAG 1 & 2	Occurs during power up.		BMAG PWR switch(es) should be left in WARMUP until light extinguished.

NORMAL OPERATION C/W MASTER ALARMS

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.6	TELECOMMUNICATIONS		<p>The T/C system will be in operation throughout entire mission. The information and procedures included here consist of normal and backup procedures that will be utilized to accomplish mission requirements and satisfy test objectives. Some of these procedures will only be required during tests or contingencies.</p> <p>Most orbital paths will involve passage over several STDN ground stations within acceptable slant ranges for S-band voice and data communications. Equipment necessary for voice communications, PCM, and TLM transmission will be activated and operating at all times. The UDL will also remain activated and capable of receiving up-data when required.</p> <p>Each orbital path will allow contact with the ATS-F relay satellite for approximately one half of the orbit time. CSM attitudes which do not allow high gain antenna acquisition of the satellite and use of the satellite for other purpose will not allow CSM data to be relayed through the satellite.</p> <p>Action required of crew for voice communications and transmission of real-time PCM TLM will be to ensure optimum radiation and reception of RF signals, either by maintaining SC attitude such that selected antenna is directed toward STDN station or by changing antennas or antenna attitude with S-band antenna controls. Also, audio control panels (MDC-6, -9, and -10) must be set up in accordance with requirements of individual crewman for control of voice transmission and reception.</p> <p>The reception of up-data for updating the JTE and receiving real-time commands (RTCs) will require no action on part of crew since the UDL will normally remain activated and will utilize the same antenna as that used for S-band voice and data operations. For updating command module computer, however, up-telemetry switches (panels 2 and 122) must be set to ACPT position.</p> <p>The following procedures are presented with the assumption that appropriate electrical buses are powered and that proper circuit breakers are closed.</p>

5.6

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.6.1	<u>Basic Switch Configuration</u>		
DP 1	Apply A-C power TELCOM GRP 1 - AC1 TELCOM GRP 2 - AC2	4	
ALL 2	Audio panel (3) MODE (3) - INTERCOM/PTT S BD (3) - T/R S ED VOL tw (3) - as req SUITE PWR (3) - OFF AUDIO CONF (3) - NORM PWR (3) - AUDIO/TONE MASTER VOL tw (3) - as req VHF AM (3) - T/R VHF AM VOL tw (3) - as req INTERCOM (2) - T/R INTERCOM VOL tw - as req CM/RMTE INTERCOM - T/R CM/RMTE INTERCOM VOL tw - as req VHF FM/PAD COMM (3) - T/R VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL tw (3) - as req	9,10,6	Each crewman's individual audio panel must be activated to enable him to receive or transmit voice signals. T/R position enables voice transmission and reception over selected audio channel. RCV position permits reception only.
AC	VHF RING - NORM PHONE/MIC CONNECT - OFF	9,10	Intercomm between CM, DM, and Soyuz.
CP 3	Speaker/Icom Box XMIT/ICOM - off (ctr) POWER - ON VOL tw - as req SPKR/HEADSET - SPEAKER	98	XMIT and I'COM positions are momentary.

BASIC SWITCH CONFIGURATION

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP 4	S band norm S BD XPNDR - PRIM	3	Whenever S BD XPNDR switch is positioned from PRIM to SEC or from SEC to PRIM, hesitate momentarily in OFF position to allow relay actuation to follow switch action. S-band phaselock will be lost upon switching to alternate transponder. Phaselock must be re-established.
5	S BD PWR AMPL PRIM - PRIM S BD PWR AMPL HI - HI S BD MODE VOICE - VOICE S BD MODE PCM - PCM S BD MODE RNG - RNG		
6	Up TLM UF TLM DATA - DATA UP TLM CMD - NORM PWR AMPL tb - gray		Gray indicates power applied to S-band power amplifier.
7	S Band antenna OMNI ANT - A S BD ANT OMNI A - A S BD ANT - A/C OMNI SEL - UP TLM	230	Ground has command control over all four S-band omni-antennas.

5.6.1.

BASIC SWITCH CONFIGURATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP 8	VHF AM VHF AM A - SIMPLEX VHF AM B - off (ctr) VHF AM RCV - off (ctr) VHF AM SQLCH tw (2) - noise +1	3	In event marginal VHF voice communications experienced and VHF voice communication required, VHF receiver squelch may be disabled by setting appropriate thumb-wheel to 1. This will allow weak-signal reception, but will severely degrade DRR recorded voice.
9	VHF BCN - OFF VHF RNG - OFF		
10	Tape recorder TAPE RCDR PCM - PCM/ANLG TAPE RCDR RCD - RCD TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD TAPE MOTION tb - gray TRDC - ON	230	Gray indicates tape in motion. TRDC (tape recorder data conditioner).
11	Power SCE PWR - NORM PMP PWR - NORM	3	
12	TLM inputs PCM BIT RATE - LO		
13	VHF ANT - SM LEFT		
14	S BD SQLCH - ENBL		

BASIC SWITCH CONFIGURATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	15 CM TV Power up Prep CM/DM CAMR POWER - OFF TV AMPL - BYPASS TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - UP TLM TV STATION SEL CML/CM2 - UP TLM CM 1 TV STATION POWER - OFF CM 2 TV STATION POWER - OFF TV MONITOR POWER - OFF	181	
DP	16 ATS-F Power up ATSF PWR AMPL - 1 ATSF XPNDR - PRIM HGA SCAN - NORMAL (when undocked from Soyuz) HGA SCAN - INHIBIT (when docked with Soyuz) HGA POWER - on (up) HGA SERVO ELECT - PRIM HGA BEAM - NARROW HGA TRACK - AUTO HGA PITCH cont - as req HGA YAW cont - as req UP TLM - up tlm (ctr) PCM RELAY - ON RLY MODE CONT - UP TLM RLY MODE TV CONT - UP TLM RLY MODE DATA PCM CONT - UP TLM RLY MODE DATA RF/PB CONT - UP TLM PWR AMPL CONT - UP TLM ATSP RELAY SQUELCH - ON	230	Guarded. Guarded.

5.6.1 BASIC SWITCH CONFIGURATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>17 VTR Power up TLM POWER - ON INTRLVTR POWER - ON VTR POWER - ON HD WHL DR MOT - ctr MOTOR ON lt - out TAPE MODE - ctr RECORD lt - out PLAYBACK lt - out TAPE DRIVE - ctr TAPE HD CLEAN - NORMAL CLEAN HD lt - out LAMP TEST - STATUS</p>	400	
18	<p>DM & Soyuz TV Power up Prep DM 1 TV STATION POWER - OFF DM 2 TV STATION POWER - OFF CAMR SYNC - CM/DM TV STATION SEL DM/SOYUZ - UP TLM TV STATION SEL DM1/DM2 - UP TLM (Deleted)</p>	808	<p>Basic switch configuration provides CSM-STDN voice and CM-recovery voice.</p> <p>Should not be used until after CSM/SIVB separation as STDN transmission on VHF AM B will interfere with booster TM.</p> <p>CM-recovery backup voice. Should not be used until after CSM/SIVB separation as STDN transmission on VHF AM B will interfere with booster TM.</p>
5.6.2	<p><u>VHF/AM Modes</u> Simplex A Select Basic, 5.6.1 Duplex A Select Basic, except VHF AM A - DUPLEX Simplex B Select Basic, except VHF AM B - SIMPLEX VHF AM A - off (ctr)</p>		

VHF/AM MODES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Duplex B Select Basic, 5.6.1, except VHF AM B - DUPLEX VHF AM A - off (ctr)	3	Provides capability to monitor recovery VHF voice transmissions.
	RCV ONLY A Select Basic except VHF AM RCV - A VHF AM A - off (ctr)		
	5.6.3 <u>VHF/FM Modes</u> VHF FM Simplex Select Basic, 5.6.1 VHF FM/AM Duplex	6,9,10	
ALL	VHF AM (3) - RCV VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL tw - full decr		
	5.6.4 <u>VHF AM Ranging Mode</u> VHF AM A - off (ctr) VHF AM B - DUPLEX VHF RNG - on (up) If P20 operating VHF AM rng option selected TRACKER lt - on	2,140	CMC will activate TRACKER light and wait for a "data good" signal from digital ranging generator.
CP			

VHF AM RANGING MODE

5.6.4

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	EMS - VHF RNG EMS MODE - VHF RNG EMS FUNC - VHF RNG <u>CAUTION</u> There must be no VHF AM voice transmission by CSM or STDN for ~1.2 sec after VHF RNG - RSET.	1	Voice transmission at this time could interfere with the accuracy of ranging signal.
AC	VHF RNG - RSET (1 sec min) RNG ind - BBBB0 0 (read BBBB0.0)	9	RSET position is momentary, hold for 1 second minimum. When VHF RNG switch placed to RSET, RNG indicator will reset to zero, and operator will hear mid tone (3.95 kHz) and then low tone (247 Hz).
CP	If P20 operating VHF AM rng option selected	2,140	TRACKER light - out (no OCDU failure) and RNG indicator starts counting up 4 seconds after termination of low tone. RNG indicator interpreted as range in nautical miles to nearest .XX NM.
AC	RNG ind - BXXXX X (read BXXX.XX)	1	
DP	<u>5.6.5 Pad Communications</u> Select Basic, 5.6.1 except TAPE RCDR FWD - off (ctr)	3	
ALL	Prior to launch VHF FM/PAD COMM (3) - T/R (or RCV) 9,10,6 VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL tw (3) - as req Launch -10:00 VHF FM/PAD COMM (3) - OFF	9,10,6	VHF FM/PAD COMM switch can be used after launch for intercom backup with VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL thumbwheel decreased.

PAD COMMUNICATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.6.6	<p><u>S-Band Xponder Modes</u></p> <p>Voice, RT-HBR Data, Ranging Sel Basic, 5.6.1 except PCM BIT RATE - HI</p> <p>Voice, RT-LBR Data, Ranging Sel Basic</p> <p>Voice, RT-HBR Data Sel Basic, except S BD MODE RNG - OFF PCM BIT RATE - HI</p> <p>Voice, RT-LBR Data Sel Basic, except S BD MODE RNG - OFF</p> <p>Voice & Ranging Sel Basic, except S BD MODE PCM - ctr</p> <p>Voice Sel Basic, except S BD MODE PCM - ctr S BD MODE RNG - OFF</p> <p>Voice & LBR PCM with Apollo Range Instrumentation Aircraft (ARIA) Sel Basic, except S BD MODE RNG - OFF</p>	3	
ALL			
DP			

5.6.6

S-BAND XPONDER MODES

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.6.7	<p><u>FM Xmtr Mode</u></p> <p>Dump PCM/Analog Sel Basic, 5.6.1 except TAPE RCDR FWD - REWIND S BD AUX TAPE - TAPE TAPE RCDR RCD - PLAY TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD (after rewind complete) TAPE MOTION tb - gray Rewind & return to Basic</p>	3	<p>Gray indicates tape in motion.</p> <p>Under nominal conditions STDN will control tape recorder operation. If degraded data is experienced by STDN, then the DRR should be operated 4 seconds in fast forward mode prior to recording flight data on the initial footage of tape.</p>
5.6.8	<p><u>DRR Record Modes</u></p> <p>Record HBR CM Data, CM/IC, DM/IC, EXP/PCM Data Sel Basic, 5.6.1 except PCM BIT RATE - HI</p> <p>Record LBR CM Data, CM/IC, DM/IC, EXP/PCM Data Sel Basic</p>		
5.6.9	<p><u>Relay Mode (VHF FM to MCC-H via SBD)</u></p> <p>Select Basic, 5.6.1, except MODE - VOX VOX SENS tv - 8</p>	10	

RELAY MODE (VHF FM TO MCC-H VIA SBD)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	VHF FM/PAD COMM - RCV VHF FM/PAD COMM tw - 5 S BD VOL tw - full decr PWR - AUDIO MASTER VOL tw - 3 INTERCOMM VOL tw - full decr VHF AM - OFF AUDIO CONT - BU PHONE/MIC CONNECT - ON	10	
	<u>5.6.10 Sleep Configuration</u>		
DP	Select Basic, 5.6.1, except S BD - OFF VHF FM/PAD COMM - RCV INTERCOMM - RCV VHF AM - OFF AUDIO CONT - BU Config to Relay Mode, 5.6.9	6 9 10	
AC DP	<u>5.6.11 Backup Modes</u> Up Voice Backup Sel Basic, except UP TIM DATA - UP VOICE BU Down Voice Backup Sel Basic, except S BD MODE PCM - ctr S BD AUX TAPE - DN VOICE BU S BD MODE RNG - OFF PCM BIT RATE - HI	3	Requires coordination with STDN. Updata signal (noise) will be present in headsets until STDN reconfigures for this mode.

5.6.11

BACKUP MODES

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Down Voice & LBR RT Data Backup Sel Basic, 5.6.1, except S BD AUX TAPE - DN VOICE BU S BD MODE RNG - OFF Key Sel Basic, except S BD MODE PCM - KEY S BD MODE RNG - OFF Down Data Backup Sel Basic, except PMP PWR - AUX	3	
5.6.12	<u>TV Oper - TD&E</u> Obtain camr mount from stowage. Remove TV camr 1 & launch bracket, & remount camr in launch position util- izing camr mount Select Basic, 5.6.1		TD&E (Transposition, docking, and DM ejection). For stowage, reference NASA-S-74-517.
CP	Verify TV camr connected to CMI TV STATION POWER receptacles Obtain & assemble TV camr, monitor, cables, & camr mount (use bottom camr dove tail)	181	

TV OPER - TD&E

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Connect TV camr to CM2 TV STATION POWER receptacles</p> <p>ALC sw - AVG</p> <p>GAMMA sw - LINEAR</p> <p>SYNC sw - SLAVE</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>NOTE</u></p> <p>One camr must be selected MASTER, all operating camrs must be SLAVE.</p> <p>Adjust lens - as req</p> <p>Mount camr in RH rendezvous window (observe pin alignment mark)</p> <p>TV MONITOR POWER - POWER</p> <p>CM/DM CAMR POWER - POWER</p> <p>TV AMPL - ON</p> <p>CM 1 TV STATION POWER - on (up)</p> <p>CM 2 TV STATION POWER - on (up)</p> <p>Check monitors, adjust camr pointing & lens if req</p>	<p>181</p> <p>TV Camr 2</p> <p>181</p>	

5.6.12

TV OPER - TD&E

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>NOTE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Camr selection & VTR management will be accomplished by STDN commands. Cue light illuminates when camr is selected. ● If VTR is recording, all intercom voice will be recorded on the VTR. <p style="margin-left: 40px;">All crewmen done comm carriers assembly (CCA)</p>		
ALL	<p>MODE - VOX</p> <p>VOX SENS tw - as req (≈7)</p> <p>VOLUME tw - dcr (eliminate squeal)</p> <p>When TV Complete</p>	6,9,10	
CP	<p>CM 1 TV STATION POWER - OFF</p> <p>CM 2 TV STATION POWER - OFF</p> <p>TV AMPL - BY PASS</p> <p>MODE - INTERCOM/PTT</p>	181	
ALL		6,9,10	

TV OPER - TD&E

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.6.13	<p>TV Oper - Rendezvous, Sta. Keeping, Docking, Undocking, Docking Test, Joint Experiments, & Sep</p> <p>Select Basic, 5.6.1</p> <p>Verify TV Camr mounted in launch position & connected to CM 1 TV STATION POWER receptacles (2)</p> <p>Verify TV Camr mounted in RH Rendezvous window & connected to CM 2 TV STATION POWER receptacles (2)</p> <p>CM/DM CAMR POWER - POWER TV AMPL - ON CM 1 TV STATION POWER - ON CM 2 TV STATION POWER - ON</p> <p>Check, monitors, adjust camera pointing & lens if req</p> <p><u>NOTE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camr selection & VTR management will be accomplished by STDN commands. Cue light illuminates when camr is selected. 	181	

5.6.13 TV OPER - RENDEZVOUS, STA. KEEPING, DOCKING, UNDOCKING, DOCKING TEST, JOINT EXPERIMENTS, & SEP

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If VTR is recording, all intercom voice will be recorded on the VTR. 	181	
ALL	<p>All crewmen don comm carriers assembly (CCA)</p> <p>MODE - VOX</p> <p>VOX SENS tw - as req (≈7)</p> <p>VOLUME tw - dcr (eliminate squeal)</p> <p>When TV complete</p> <p>CM 1 TV STATION POWER - OFF</p> <p>CM 2 TV STATION POWER - OFF</p> <p>TV AMPL - BYPASS</p> <p>MODE - INTERCOM/PTT</p>	6,9,10	
CP		181	
ALL		6,9,10	
DP	<p>5.6.14 <u>TV Modes</u></p> <p>a. <u>STDN Realtime TV - Manual Select</u></p> <p>Select TV Basic, 5.6.1, except</p> <p>SBD AUX TV - TV</p>	3	
CP	<p>CM TV</p> <p>TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - CM</p> <p>TV STATION SEL CM 1/CM 2 - as req</p>	181	

For DM TV checkout and TV crew transfers, refer to 18.5.2 and 18.5.3.

TV MODES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	DM TV TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - REMOTE TV STATION SEL DM/SOYUZ - DM TV STATION SEL DM1/DM2 - as req	181 808	
	Soyuz TV TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - REMOTE TV AMPL - ON TV STATION SEL DM/SOYUZ - SOYUZ	181 808	
DP	RLY MODE TV CONT - PLAYBACK RLY MODE CONT - TV CAMR SYNC - as req (SOYUZ if Soyuz camr operating) MODE (3) - VOX VOX SENS tw (3) - as req (≠7)	230 808 6,9,10	
	b. ATS-F Realtime TV - Manual Select Select TV Basic, 5.6.1, except	181	
CP	CM TV TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - CM TV STATION SEL CM1/CM2 - as req	181	
	DM TV TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - REMOTE TV STATION SEL DM/SOYUZ - DM TV STATION SEL DM1/DM2 - as req	808	

TV MODES

5.6.14

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Soyuz TV TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - REMOTE TV AMPL - ON TV STATION SEL DM/SOYUZ - SOYUZ	181 808	
DP	RLY MODE TV CONT - REALTIME RLY MODE CONT - TV CAMR SYNC - as req (SOYUZ if Soyuz camr is operating) MODE (3) - VOX VOX SENS tw (3) - as req (≈7)	230 6,9,10	
	c. STDN Playback TV - Manual Select Select TV Basic, 5.6.1, except	3	
	SBD AUX TV - TV	230	
	HD WHL DR MDT - ON MOTOR ON lt - on	400	ON is momentary.
	TAPE MODE - PLAYBACK PLAYBACK lt - on		PLAYBACK is momentary.
	<u>NOTE</u> Tape will stop automatically when end-of-tape is reached. MOTOR ON & PLAYBACK lts will go out.		

TV MODES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p><u>NOTE</u></p> <p>One camr must be selected MASTER all other operating camrs must be SLAVE. If Soyuz camr is operating, it must be MASTER</p>		
CP	<p>CM TV</p> <p>TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - CM</p> <p>TV STATION SEL CML/CM2 - as req</p>	181	
	<p>DM TV</p> <p>TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - REMOTE</p> <p>TV STATION SEL DM/SOYUZ - DM</p> <p>TV STATION SEL DML/DM2 - as req</p>	808	
	<p>Soyuz TV</p> <p>TV STATION SEL CM/REMOTE - REMOTE</p> <p>TV AMPL - ON</p> <p>TV STATION SEL DM/SOYUZ - SOYUZ</p>	181	
	<p>HD WHL DR MOF - ON</p> <p>MOTOR ON lt - on</p> <p>TAPE MODE - RECORD</p> <p>RECORD lt - on</p>	808	<p>ON is momentary.</p> <p>RECORD is momentary.</p>
	<p><u>NOTE</u></p> <p>If lights go out during recording, VTR is at end-of-tape.</p>	400	

TV MODES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	CMR SYNC - as req (SOYUZ if Soyuz camr is operating) MODE (3) - VOX VOX SENS (3) - as req (~7)	400 6,9,10	
f.	VTR Standby - Manual Select	400	OFF is momentary.
g.	HD WHL DR MOT - OFF, RECORD, MOTOR ON lts - out VTR Rewind - Manual Select	400	ON is momentary. REWIND is momentary.
h.	VTR Fast Fwd - Manual Select HD WHL DR MOT - ON MOTOR ON lt - on TAPE DRIVE - FAST FORWARD		FAST FORWARD is momentary.

NOTE

Tape will stop automatically and MOTOR ON lt will go out when beginning of tape is reached. Full tape rewind requires 7-1/2 minutes.

5.6.14

TV MODES

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p><u>NOTE</u></p> <p>Tape will stop automatically and MOTOR ON lt will go out when end-of-tape is reached. Full tape fast forward requires 7-1/2 min.</p>		
i.	<p>VTR Lamp Test - Manual Select</p>	400	TEST is momentary.
CP	<p>LAMP - TEST (& hold) PLAY, MOTOR ON, RECORD, CLEAN HEADS lts - on</p> <p>LAMP - release 4 lts out</p>		
j.	<p>VTR Tape Head Cleaning - Manual Select</p> <p>At MCC-H direction</p> <p>TAPE HEAD - CLEAN CLEAN HEADS lt - on</p>		CLEAN is momentary.
	<p><u>NOTE</u></p> <p>MCC-H will control VTR and will direct further action.</p>		

TV MODES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	k. VTR Activation - Manual Select TLM POWER - ON INTRLVR POWER - ON VTR POWER - ON	400	
DP	l. VTR Deactivation - Manual Select HD WHL DR MOT - OFF Record, MOTOR ON lts - out VTR POWER - OFF INTRLVR POWER - OFF TLM POWER - ON		OFF is momentary.
5.6.15	<u>High Gain Antenna Operation</u>		
DP	cb ATSF SYSTEM (2) - close HI GAIN ANT TRACK - MAN HI GAIN ANT SERVO ELECT - PRIM HGA SCAN - NORMAL (when undocked from Soyuz) HGA SCAN - INHIBIT (when docked with Soyuz) HI GAIN ANT BEAM - WIDE HI GAIN ANT PWR - on (up)	225 230	When switching HI GAIN ANT SERVO ELECT from PRIM to SEC or vice versa, HI GAIN ANT TRACK must be in MAN position, to prevent possible HGA anomalous operation. Guarded. Guarded. HI GAIN ANT TRACK switch must be in MAN position before HI GAIN ANT PWR switch to on, to prevent HGA anomalous operation.

5.6.15

HIGH GAIN ANTENNA OPERATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>Determine req ant coordinates If IMU aligned, 8.3.6 If G&N not available, trial & error method must be used</p> <p>Verify that req coordinates are within full coverage region</p>		<p>Refer to CSM DATA BOOK, section 4.9, HGA Scan and Warning Limit, Yaw-Pitch Coordinates. Reliable acquisition can be accomplished with YAW-PITCH coordinates in full coverage region. In the CSM skin interference zone, RF reflections will cause no problems when operating in MANUAL, AUTO or REACQ mode, when in WIDE BEAM. After acquisition, the antenna will track through CSM skin interference zone and scan limit zone while in NARROW beam and in either AUTO or REACQ modes without incurring an interference problem.</p> <p>Should acquisition be attempted in the CSM skin interference zone in either NARROW or MEDIUM beam while in AUTO or REACQ mode, acquisition problems may be encountered. STDN and SC will experience (a) low signal strength indicating lockup on a side lobe or (b) varying signal strength caused by antenna alternately switching between wide and narrow beamwidth. SC antenna pitch and yaw indicator will also provide visual indication of condition (b). Other indicators of the interference condition include noise or loss of voice or track loss.</p> <p>Upon detection of this situation, attempt one of the following.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Change CSM attitude to provide antenna coordinates in the full coverage region.

HIGH GAIN ANTENNA OPERATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	HI GAIN ANT PITCH & YAW cont (2) - set in req coordinates HI GAIN ANT ind - >1/3 scale HI GAIN ANT TRACK - AUTO or REACQ HI GAIN ANT BEAM - NARROW HI GAIN ANT ind - >1/3 scale When omni ant operation is desired HI GAIN ANT TRACK - MAN HI GAIN ANT PITCH cont - 52° HI GAIN ANT YAW cont - 270°	230	b. Allow up to 60 seconds for the expected CSM attitude variation to alleviate the condition. c. In attitude hold condition, operate in wide beam mode. d. Transfer to narrow beam and acquire ATSF-F manually. With TRACK switch in REACQ, antenna will reposition to position control settings when the antenna reaches the scan limit. To prevent acquisition problems, predicted ATSF position should be set in the full coverage region.

5.6.15

HIGH GAIN ANTENNA OPERATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.7	MECHANICAL SYSTEMS		
5.7.1	<u>Forward Hatch Removal</u>		
DP	Opening Fwd Hatch From CM Interior Equalize CM/DM press		If required. Tunnel pressure integrity check is incorporated into these procedures.
	Actr handle rel - PULL & ROTATE	Tunl	To free actuator handle for operation, release is rotated to stop.
	Actr handle - pull to stop		Actuator handle should move $\approx 80^\circ$.
	Actr handle sel - U (unlatch)		Actuator handle should move $\approx 60^\circ$ to release latches.
	Actr handle - push to stop		Actuator handle release automatically locks handle in stowed position.
	Gearbox disconnect socket - U (verify)		Hatch should be stowed in LHEB.
	Actr handle sel - STOW		Performed by DP or CP. Forward hatch stowed in LHEB. Align equivalent colored arrows.
	Actr handle - push to stowed position		To free actuator handle for operation, release rotated to stop.
	Remove & stow fwd hatch		
5.7.2	<u>Forward Hatch Installation</u>		
DP or CP	Closing Fwd Hatch From CM Interior Obtain fwd hatch from stowage Position hatch against sealing surface	Fwd hatch	
	Actr handle rel - PULL & ROTATE		

FORWARD HATCH INSTALLATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Preload sel lever - rotate CCW (parallel to orange stripe) Preload handle - torque CW until load removed from support beams</p>	tunl	Support beams may become loose in docking ring sockets.
3	<p>Disconnect & stow probe umbilicals Pull first connector shell (yellow) & rotate CCW to unlock Pull connector to remove Align yellow mark with stowage connector (yellow) & push to engage Rotate connector shell CW to lock Repeat for second probe umbilical (yellow) Close probe umbilical connector covers (2) (yellow) Position preload handle against stowed probe umbilical Preload sel lever - place to mid-position</p>		Stowage connector located on aft side of support beams.
4	<p>Fold probe Pull instal strut from clip on support beam, rotate foot 180° & position against tunl wall between yellow marks Depress ratchet handle rel button (gray) & pull ratchet handle aft to full extension</p>		Ratchet handle rel button (gray) is on aft end of ratchet handle.

DOCKING PROBE REMOVAL

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Verify capture latch cocked (plunger recessed below probe head cap) Remove and stow capture latch rel tool Remove probe from tunl & stow as req	tunl	For stowage, reference NASA-S-74-517.
5.7.5	<u>Docking Probe Installation</u>		
1	Panel and tunnel configuration PROBE (3) - OFF (verify) cb DOCK PROBE (2) - open Drogue installed, 5.7.8	2 8	PROBE EXTID/REL switch guarded. A slight pull in aft direction will disengage capture latches if not fully engaged.
2	Remove probe from stowage		Yellow marks located on -Z axis. Probe support beam and corresponding docking ring socket color-coded yellow.
3	Engage capture latches Push probe head into drogue until capture latches engage & lock		Ratchet handle release button (gray) on aft end of ratchet handle.
4	Engage probe in docking ring Pull instal strut from clip on support beam, rotate foot 180° & position against tunl wall between yellow marks Depress ratchet handle rel button (gray) and pull ratchet handle aft to full extension (green & red bands visible) Push ratchet handle outboard 25° to stop & repeat until probe support beams (3) engage in docking ring sockets		From this point 19 strokes required to install probe. An orange hash mark on collar conduit becomes visible when fully installed. Care should be exercised to ensure probe support beams (3) align with docking ring sockets and end of pitch arms do not interfere with docking latch fairings.

5.7.5

DOCKING PROBE INSTALLATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Depress ratchet handle rel button (gray) & with ratchet handle held inboard, push fully fwd to stow position</p> <p>Rotate instal strut foot 180° to stow position & restow instal strut in clip on support beam</p>	tunl	
5	<p>Adjust preload handle in direction req to maintain support beams in an unloaded condition</p>		<p>This step required only if probe installed in tunnel for stowage. Support beams may become loose in docking ring sockets. Rotate preload sel lever CCW (parallel to orange stripe) to move extend latch aft (compress probe) and CW (away from orange stripe) to move extend latch fwd (expand probe).</p> <p>Position provides clearance with fwd hatch actuator handle.</p>
6	<p>Push preload shaft fwd into detent</p>		<p>This step not required when installing probe for stowage.</p>
7	<p>Connect probe umbilicals</p>		<p>Probe umbilical covers located in docking ring.</p> <p>Probe umbilical connectors are stowed on probe support beams.</p>
5.7.5			DOCKING PROBE INSTALLATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.7.6	<u>Docking System Probe Extension and Status Check</u>	8	
AC	cb DOCK PROBE (2) - close (verify) <u>CAUTION</u> PROBE EXT/D/REL should not be held in EXT/D/REL position longer than 20 sec if probe has not extended. Capability of capture latch release motors may be degraded.	8	
CP	PROBE EXT/D/REL - EXT/D/REL and hold until probe fully extended PROBE EXT/D/REL tb (2) - gray to bp to gray PROBE RETR (2) - OFF (verify) PROBE EXT/D/REL - RETR PROBE EXT/D/REL tb (2) - gray (verify)	2	Guarded. EXT/D/REL position is momentary. Probe extended by compression spring and attenuator airhead forces. Crew should readily sense by auditory cues that probe has extended when probe strikes stops. Crew may not see talkbacks go barber pole because of rapid probe motion. Barber pole indicates power to tb through probe circuitry. Return to gray indicates full extension of probe. Guarded. Verifies capture latches not locked and probe fully extended or capture latches not locked and probe has partially extended (3/4 inch).

DOCKING SYSTEM PROBE EXTENSION AND STATUS CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS															
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>PROBE POSITION</th> <th colspan="2">PROBE EXTND/REL SW POSITION</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <th>EXTND/REL</th> <th>RETR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>FULL EXTND</td> <td>gray</td> <td>gray</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FULL RETR</td> <td>bp</td> <td>bp</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PARTIAL EXTND</td> <td>bp</td> <td>gray</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	PROBE POSITION	PROBE EXTND/REL SW POSITION			EXTND/REL	RETR	FULL EXTND	gray	gray	FULL RETR	bp	bp	PARTIAL EXTND	bp	gray		Probe position indications.
PROBE POSITION	PROBE EXTND/REL SW POSITION																	
	EXTND/REL	RETR																
FULL EXTND	gray	gray																
FULL RETR	bp	bp																
PARTIAL EXTND	bp	gray																
5.7.7	<p><u>Docking Drogue Removal</u></p>	<p>CP Docking probe removal, 5.7.4 Pull & rotate (CCW) drogue lock lever until flush against tunl wall Remove drogue Drogue outer ring is grasped with both hands at opposite sides Rotate (CW) & push until 3 drogue lugs clear support fittings Rotate toward CM & grasp any 2 handles Mnvr drogue past support fittings & stow in CM</p>	<p>Care must be taken not to strike DM hatch.</p> <p>Drogue must be canted and rotated to clear tunnel. For stowage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p>															
5.7.8	<p><u>Docking Drogue Installation</u></p> <p>Procure drogue from stowage</p>																	

5.7.8

DOCKING DROGUE INSTALLATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Install drogue Mnvr past support fitting DM tnl</p> <p>Align drogue lugs (3) with support fittings in DM tunnel</p> <p>Pull drogue lugs into support fittings & rotate (CCW) until lugs hit stops in support fittings</p> <p>Push & rotate drogue latch lever 90° (CW)</p> <p>5.7.9 <u>Probe Preload Operation</u></p> <p>Rotate preload select lever CCW (parallel to orange stripe)</p> <p>Torque preload handle CW until load limiter releases</p> <p>Push preload handle inboard to detent & position at 45° angle to support beam (either side)</p> <p>Rotate preload sel lever to mid-position</p>	tnnl	<p>Drogue must be canted and rotated to clear support fittings in tunnel. Limited clearance between DM hatch and support fittings requires care in maneuvering drogue if closed. Handles should be used for support.</p> <p>Drogue must be held along outer diameter at opposite sides adjacent to drogue lugs. At this point drogue handles are facing DM hatch.</p> <p>Ramps on support fittings will guide drogue lugs into support fitting recesses.</p> <p>Locks drogue latch mechanism.</p> <p>Preload handle extension may be telescoped outboard to provide additional leverage if required.</p> <p>Position provides clearance with fwd hatch handle.</p>

PROBE PRELOAD OPERATION

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 4	Manual triggering of latches Push manual release lever at side of latches	tunl	This procedure engages latch. Manual release lever located at lower right side of latch handle. Use tool L to push manual release lever.

5.7.10

TUNNEL LATCH OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5.8	FLOODLIGHT OPERATING MODES		
5.8.1	<u>Prim Floodlight Mode</u>	5,8,100	
ALL	FLOOD LTS - OFF (CCW) FLOOD DIM - 1 FLOOD LTS - full dim or full BRT		
5.8.2	<u>Sec Floodlight Mode</u>		
	FLOOD LTS - OFF (CCW) FLOOD DIM - 2 FLOOD LTS - full BRT (CW)		Operation in secondary mode is a backup only to be used in the event of DIM-1 circuitry in-flight failure. The DIM-2, dimmed floodlight predicted operating life is ≈100 hours.

SEC FLOODLIGHT MODE

6.0 G&C REFERENCE DATA

This section provides data which generally apply to all G&C procedures in sections 7 through 21. The data do not include procedures but contain information which may be referenced in various procedures, may contain application of procedures, or may be helpful in applying the procedures.

6.1 G&C OPERATING NOTES

G&C operating notes are separated into three categories: G&C operations, SCS operations, and G&N operations. Notes for G&C operations provide data associated with guidance and control functions in general while notes for SCS and G&N operations are more specific to their systems.

6.1.1 G&C Operations

1. ULLAGE: For ullage switch setup with or without attitude control, see figure 6-1. Normally, the setup should include attitude control.
2. RCS JET, VENT, RADIATOR, AND ANTENNA LOCATIONS: SM and CM RCS jets, vent, and radiator locations are illustrated in figure 6-2.
3. SCS LOGIC BUS POWER DISTRIBUTION: SCS logic bus circuit breakers on panel 8 provide MNA and MNB power to four SCS logic buses. Figure 6-3 delineates power source and power distribution for SCS controls (pushbuttons, functions, and switches).
Main bus power to SCS logic buses 1 and 4 is controlled only by the SCS logic bus circuit breakers on panel 8. Power to SCS logic buses 2 and 3 is controlled by SCS logic bus circuit breakers on panel 8 and the LOGIC 2/3 PWR switch on panel 7. Other than SCS TVC, equipment loads can only be removed from a specific logic bus by selecting acceptable control positions not powered by that bus. (See figure 6-3.)
For SCS logic bus power loss and SCS logic bus power loss (special effects), see figures 6-4 and 6-5.
4. AC/DC BUS LOSS: Figure 6-6 relates ac and dc bus loss effects to G&C component functional capabilities. As shown, a functional capability may be only partially lost, or lost entirely.

6.1.1

G&C OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

Type of Ullage Desired		Required AUTO RCS Switch Positions (Jets Firing*)												RCS Jets* Providing Attitude Hold Capability			
		Pitch						Yaw									
		A3	C3	A4	C4	B3	D3	B4	D4	Pitch	Yaw						
2 Jet - Quad A/C Pitch Jets C3 and A4	Without Attitude Control	OFF	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	None	B3 and D4		
	With Attitude Control	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	A3 and C4	B3 and D4								
2 Jet - Quad B/D Yaw Jets D3 and B4	Without Attitude Control	MNA or MNB	OFF	OFF	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	A3 and C4	None		
	With Attitude Control	MNA or MNB	OFF	OFF	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	A3 and C4	B3 and D4		
4 Jet - Quad ABCD Jets A4, B4, C3, D3	Without Attitude Control	OFF	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	OFF	MNA or MNB	OFF	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	OFF	OFF	None	None		
	With Attitude Control	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	MNA or MNB	A3 and C4	B3 and D4		
*See figure 6-2 for explanation of jet code.																	

Figure 6-1. SCS Ullage Setup

G&C OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

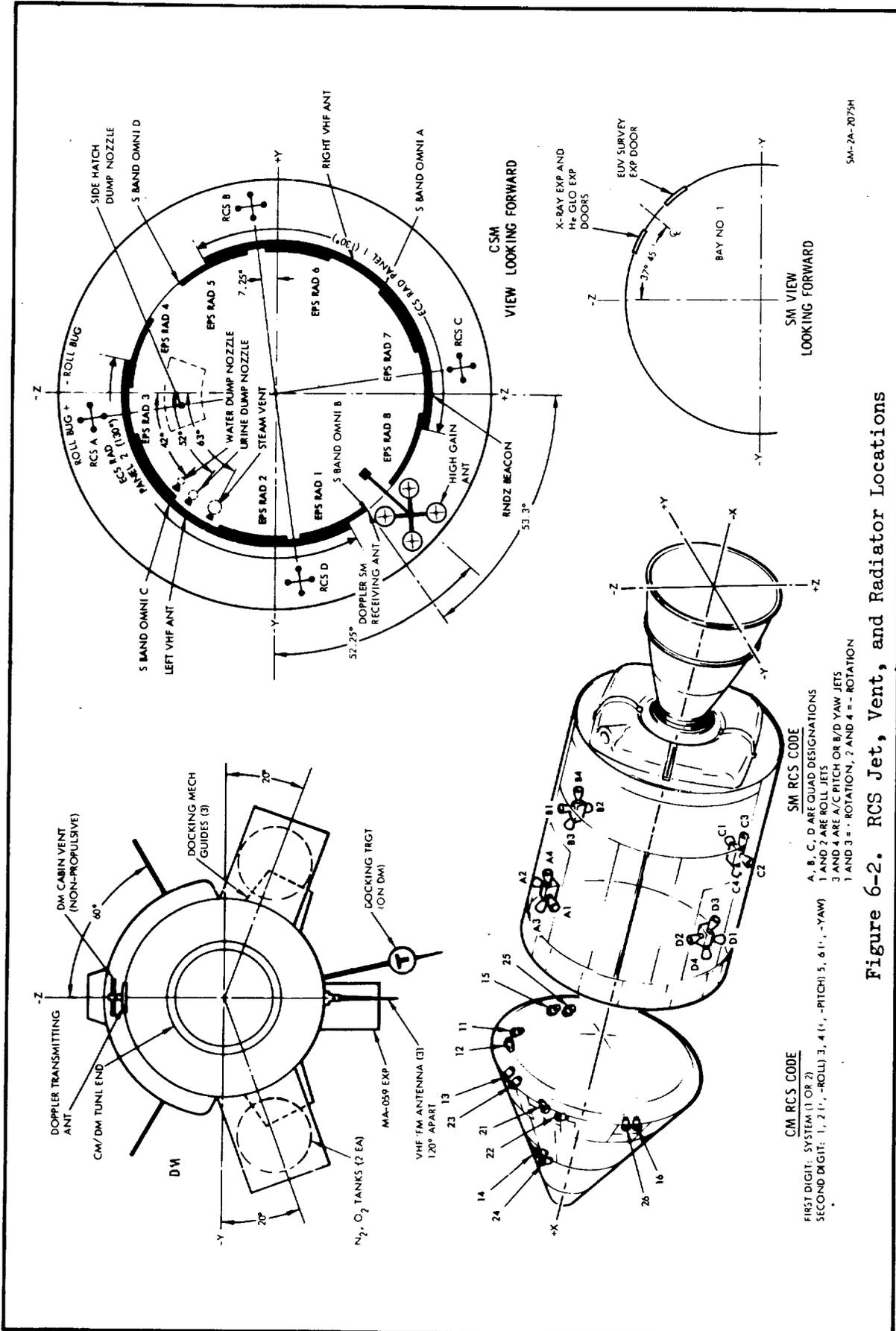


Figure 6-2. RCS Jet, Vent, and Radiator Locations

G&C OPERATIONS

6.1.1.1

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

CONTROLS		POWER SOURCE				POWER OFF	
		BUS 1 (cb direct)	BUS 2 (LOGIC 2/3 PWR sw)	BUS 3 (LOGIC 2/3 PWR sw)	BUS 4 (cb direct)	OPEN CIRCUIT	SWITCHED OFF BY
TITLE	POSITIONS						
CMC ATT	IMU	X			X		cb SCS LOGIC 1/2, 1/4, & 3/4
	GDC					X	
FDAI SCALE	5/1					X	LOGIC 2/3 PWR cb SCS LOGIC 1/4 & 3/4
	5/5		X		X		
	50/15/50/10						
FDAI SEL	1/2				X		cb SCS LOGIC 1/4 & 3/4
	1			X			
2				X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
							LOGIC 2/3 PWR
FDAI SOURCE	CMC		X				LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	ATT SET			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	GDC			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
ATT SET	IMU						LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	GDC		X				cb SCS LOGIC 1/4 & 3/4
MAN ATT (3)	ACCEL CMD	X					cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
	RATE CMD					X	
	MIN IMP	X					
LIM CYCLE	on (up)						cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
	OFF	X				X	
ATT DBD	MAX						cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
	MIN	X				X	
RATE	HI	X					cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
	LO					X	

Figure 6-3. SCS Logic Bus Power Distribution (Sheet 1 of 2)

G&C OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

CONTROLS		POWER SOURCE				POWER OFF	
		BUS 1 (cb direct)	BUS 2 (LOGIC 2/3 PWR sw)	BUS 3 (LOGIC 2/3 PWR sw)	BUS 4 (cb direct)	OPEN CIRCUIT	SWITCHED OFF BY
TITLE	POSITIONS						
SC CONT	CMC		X				LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	SCS			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
BMAG MODE	RATE 2		(R)	(P & Y)			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	ATT 1/RATE 2		(R)	(P & Y)			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
DIR ULL	RATE 1	(R,P,Y)					cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
	pb	X					cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
THRUST ON	pb	X					cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
	pb				X		cb SCS LOGIC 1/4 & 3/4
SCS TVC (2)	AUTO			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	RATE CMD			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	ACCEL CMD			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
ATVC GAIN	LO			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	HI					X	LOGIC 2/3 PWR
EMS ROLL	on (up)				X		cb SCS LOGIC 1/4 & 3/4
	OFF					X	
.05 G sw	on (up)					X	cb SCS LOGIC 1/4 & 3/4
	OFF						LOGIC 2/3 PWR
TVC GMBL DR (2)	1						
	AUTO	X				X	cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 & 1/4
THC	2			X			LOGIC 2/3 PWR
	CW sw		X				LOGIC 2/3 PWR

Figure 6-3. SCS Logic Bus Power Distribution (Sheet 2 of 2)

6.1.1.1

G&C OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

CAUTION

SCS logic bus power must not be removed from CMC ATT switch if (1) pitch or yaw rate $>5^\circ/\text{second}$, or (2) GDC yaw Euler angle $>80^\circ$ and $<280^\circ$. Removing power when either of these conditions exist will result in GDC damage.

5. LIMITED USE CONTROLS: G&C circuit breakers, required for G&C operation, are to be closed during the entire mission except in event of malfunctions. (See figure 6-7.) If a malfunction occurs, some circuit breakers may be operated in order to isolate problem areas. Refer to malfunction procedures in Flight Data File (FDF).

Figure 6-8 defines switches which will remain in same position during major portion of orbital flight time because of functional requirements. Other considerations are to maintain maximum crew safety, increase equipment reliability, and minimize power consumption.

6. ATT SET - IMU FUNCTION: If CMC is on, an overload in IMU resolver circuitry may cause an ICDU oscillation and trigger the ISS warning light (Reference ICD MH01-01325-216). FDAI must be used only as a null meter in this mode of operation. If not, large errors will result because of impedance mismatch. ATT SET switch should be left at GDC when not in use.

A polarity reversal occurs when ATT SET - IMU option is selected, and roll gimbal angle $>+90^\circ$. The pitch and yaw attitude error needles become "fly from" indicators rather than "fly to" indicators in this instance.

7. LOGIC 2/3 PWR switch: Required "on" for proper control/display functions (G&N or SCS modes). See figure 6-3 for switches whose positions are dependent on this switch being on for proper system operation.

8. MANEUVER $>17^\circ$: For CMC maneuvers $>17^\circ$ and during SIVB or Soyuz maneuvers, the BMAGs should be caged to prevent them from hitting their stops.

G&C OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

CONTROL	SCS LOGIC BUS POWER LOSS											
	BUS 1			BUS 2			BUS 3			BUS 4		
	FUNCTION(S) LOST	CORRECTIVE ACTION SELECT	FUNCTION(S) LOST	CORRECTIVE ACTION SELECT	FUNCTION(S) LOST	CORRECTIVE ACTION SELECT	FUNCTION(S) LOST	CORRECTIVE ACTION SELECT	FUNCTION(S) LOST	CORRECTIVE ACTION SELECT	FUNCTION(S) LOST	CORRECTIVE ACTION SELECT
FDAI SCALE			5/5	5/1 50/15					50/15			5/5 5/1
FDAI SEL					1 & 2	1/2			1/2			1 2
FDAI SOURCE			CMC	GDC ATT SET	ATT SET GDC	CMC						
ATT SET			IMU	GDC					GDC			IMU
MAN ATT (3)	ACCEL CMD MIN IMP	RATE CMD										
LIM CYCLE	OFF	on (up)										
ATT DBD	MIN	MAX										
RATE	HI	LO										
THC												
SC CONT			CW	neutral								
			CMC	CMC	SCS	CMC						
BMAG MODE (3)	RATE 1	ATT 1/RATE 2 RATE 2	(R) RATE 2 ATT 1/RATE 2	(R) RATE 1	(P, Y) RATE 2 ATT 1/RATE 2	(P, Y) RATE 1						
DIR ULL pb	push (logic only)											
THRUST ON pb	push											
GDC ALIGN									push			
SCS TVC (2)					all							
ATVC GAIN					LO	HI						
EMS ROLL										on (up)		OFF
.05 G sv										.05 G		OFF
TVC GMBL DR (2)	AUTO				2						1 AUTO	

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Figure 6-4. SCS Logic Bus Power Loss

G&C OPERATIONS

6.1.1.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

MODE EFFECT	BUS 1 LOSS	BUS 2 LOSS	BUS 3 LOSS	BUS 4 LOSS
CMC CONTROL MODE (SC CONT - CMC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No effect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● CMC attitude control may exist since G&N power not affected by LOGIC BUS 2 short ● ACCEL CMD (CMC) lost 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No effect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No effect
RCS CONTROL	<p><u>Direct RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Operational including direct ullage <p><u>SCS/SM RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Control modes restricted to positions shown for BUS 1 corrective action, figure 6-4 	<p><u>Direct RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Operational including direct ullage <p><u>SCS/SM RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● P & Y not affected ● For manual roll BMAG MODE (R) - RATE 1 ● MAN ATT (R) - RATE CMD, ACCEL CMD or MIN IMP ● For SCS att hold (R) BMAG MODE (R) - ATT 1/RATE 2 ● LIM CYCLE - on (up) 	<p><u>Direct RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Operational including direct ullage <p><u>SCS SM/CM RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● MAN ATT (3) - ACCEL CMD operational (CMC or SCS) ● MAN ATT (3) - MIN IMP operational if THC - CW ● MAN ATT (R) - RATE CMD operational if THC-CW & SC CONT - CMC ● MAN ATT (P,Y) - RATE CMD operational if ● THC-CW & BMAG MODE - RATE 1 ● or ATT 1/RATE 2 & LIM CYCLE - on (up) 	<p><u>Direct RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Operational including direct ullage <p><u>SCS/SM RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No effect
	<p><u>SCS/CM RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Use direct RCS only ● Disable auto RCS RCS CMD - OFF ● or AUTO RCS (12) - OFF ● Use single ring only 	<p><u>SCS/CM RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● P & Y not affected ● Roll axis BMAG MODE (R) - RATE 1 ● MAN ATT (R) - RATE CMD ● or ACCEL CMD ● .05 G function operational 	<p><u>SCS/CM RCS:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Roll to yaw coupling loss for post .05 G 	<p>SM-2A-SL-2020</p>

Figure 6-5. SCS Logic Bus Power Loss (Special Effects) (Sheet 1 of 4)

G&C OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

MODE EFFECT	BUS 1 LOSS	BUS 2 LOSS	BUS 3 LOSS	BUS 4 LOSS
<p>SPS CONTROL</p> <p><u>Gimbal Control:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● SCS auto TVC functional ● MTVC rate cmd functional with: BMAG MODE (P,Y) - ATT 1/RATE 2 or RATE 2 ● No direct ullage (for logic) ● ACCEL CMD operational ● THC-CW operational ● If servo 1 failure TVC GMBL DR (2) - 2 	<p><u>Gimbal Control:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● SC CONT - CMC (simultaneous CMC & SCS TVC occurs) ● CMC AV capability exists if: SCS TVC (2) - ACCEL CMD ● SCS trim to 0.0° ● THC-CW switchover function lost - switch to 2 by TVC GMBL DR (2) - 2 	<p><u>Gimbal Control:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● SCS auto TVC lost ● MTVC - Rate cmd operational with RATE 1 only ● Accel cmd operational with RATE 2 (P,Y) ● Manual switch to servo 2 with TVC GMBL DR - 2 is lost - Use: TVC GMBL DR (2) - AUTO ● THC-CW 	<p><u>Thrust on/off:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No effect 	<p><u>Thrust on/off:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● CMC thrust on not affected ● THRUST ON pb operational if THC-CW ● ΔV ind operational (for thrust termination)
	<p><u>Thrust on/off:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● CMC thrust on not affected ● THRUST ON pb operational if THC-CW ● ΔV ind operational (for thrust termination) 	<p><u>Thrust on/off:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No effect 	<p><u>Thrust on/off:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No effect 	<p><u>Thrust on/off:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● CMC thrust on not affected ● Ullage - THC +X or DIR ULL as backup (no direct ullage for logic function) ● SCS thrust on ● SPS THRUST - on (up) only ● SCS thrust termination ● ΔV THRUST A (B) - OFF

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Figure 6-5. SCS Logic Bus Power Loss (Special Effects) (Sheet 2 of 4)

6.1.1.1

G&C OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

MODE EFFECT	BUS 1 LOSS	BUS 2 LOSS	BUS 3 LOSS	BUS 4 LOSS
THC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No effect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> THC-CW function lost - use SC CONT - SCS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No effect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No effect
DISPLAYS	<p>Pre/Post .05 G:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All displays operational except RATE 1 (No source for rate display or for att ref) 	<p>Pre- .05 G:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAI SEL - 1/2 operational except (ball 2) att error CMC source (ball 1) operational except CDU error Total att, att error (ball 2) lost if: FDAI SOURCE - CMC FDAI SEL - 2 Att error lost if: FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET ATT SET - IMU FDAI SCALE - 5/5 lost Yaw rate display indicates roll coupling R & P rate display normal BMAG R, P, Y att error (ball 2) lost if: FDAI SEL - 1/2 or FDAI SOURCE - GDC 	<p>Pre/Post .05 G:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAI SEL - 1/2 operational FDAI SEL - 1 & 2 lost (for both CMC or GDC) FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET function lost All displays (rate, att error, total att) valid for FDAI SEL - 1/2 only BMAG 1 & 2 rate valid 	<p>Pre/Post .05 G:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAI SCALE - 50/15 lost FDAI SEL - 1 or 2 only FDAI SOURCE - CMC or GDC operational GDC & RSI align lost

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Figure 6-5. SCS Logic Bus Power Loss (Special Effects) (Sheet 3 of 4)

G&C OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

MODE EFFECT	BUS 1 LOSS	BUS 2 LOSS	BUS 3 LOSS	BUS 4 LOSS
		<u>Post .05 G:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAL SEL - 1/2 operational Ball 1 - CMC source operational Ball 2 - CMC source lost SCS - total att, rate display, att errors normal 		<u>Post .05 G:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Display of roll to yaw coupling not void (actual coupling does not exist)
SM-2A-SL-2023				
Figure 6-5. SCS Logic Bus Power Loss (Special Effects) (Sheet 4 of 4)				
G&C FUNCTIONS LOST OR MODIFIED				
BUS LOSS				
G&C COMPONENT	ACL	AC2	MNA	MNB
EMAG 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rate Error 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SMRD, C/W, htr Error 	
EMAG 2		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rate 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SMRD, C/W, htr
RHC 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rate cmd 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1/2 dir jets (full auth - MNA/MNB) All dir jets (1/2 auth or full auth - MNA) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1/2 dir jets (full auth - MNA/MNB)
Figure 6-6. AC/DC Bus Loss (G&C Effects) (Sheet 1 of 2)				

6.1.1

G&C OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

G&C FUNCTIONS LOST OR MODIFIED				
BUS LOSS				
G&C COMPONENT	AC1	AC2	MNA	MNB
RHC 2		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rate cmd 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1/2 dir jets (full auth - MNA/MNB) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1/2 dir jets (full auth - MNA/MNB) All dir jets (1/2 auth or full auth - MNB)
ECA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Min impulse Att hold Rate damping RHC 1 rate cmd SCS auto ΔV RHC 1 MTVC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rate cmd MTVC Att hold Auto ΔV No BMAG 2 rate 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Att hold Auto ΔV No BMAG 1 error 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Min impulse (42 msec)
GDC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> R,P,Y att FDAI roll align 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> R,P,Y att FDAI pitch, yaw align Roll stab att (RSI) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> R,P att 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Y att Roll stab att (RSI)
ORDEAL		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pitch (lcl horiz) att 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pitch (lcl horiz) att
EDA (FDAI,GPI)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAI 1 (R,P,Y att, rate, error) GPI 1 (P,Y) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAI 2 (R,P,Y att, rate, error) GPI 2 (P,Y) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAI 1 (R,P,Y att) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDAI 2 (R,P,Y att)
RJEC (RCS)			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yaw dir ULL jets (D3/B4) CM RCS 1 auto jets (prior CM/SM sep) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pitch dir ULL jets (C3/A4) CM RCS 2 auto jets (prior CM/SM sep)
SPS			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bank A GMBL mot P1, Y1 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bank B GMBL mot P2, Y2

Figure 6-6. AC/DC Bus Loss (G&C Effects) (Sheet 2 of 2)

G&C OPERATIONS

The G&C circuit breakers listed in this chart must be closed throughout the mission except when necessary to correct a malfunction.

Panel 8	Panel 5
SCS	G/N
TVC ACL	LTS (both)
AC (both)	IMU (2)
ECA/TVC AC2	IMU HTR (2)
CONTR DIR (4)	CMPTR (2)
A/C ROLL (2)	OPT (2)
B/D ROLL (2)	Panel 229
PITCH (2)	EPS
YAW (2)	GRP 1 (both)
CONTR AUTO (2)	GRP 2 (both)
LOGIC BUS 2/3 & 3/4	GRP 3 (both)
SYS (2)	GRP 4 (both)
ORDEAL (2)	GRP 5 (both)
RCS	
SM HTRS (4)	
PRPLNT ISOL (2)	
EMS (2)	
SPS (all except)	
Gauging (4)	

Figure 6-7. Limited Use G&C Circuit Breakers

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Switch	Location	Position Major Portion of Mission	When Required	Remarks
CMC ATT	MDC-1	IMU	Normally not touched.	Selection of GDC position causes total attitude display to be lost on both balls. Must not be moved to GDC position if (1) pitch or yaw rate is >5°/sec, or (2) GDC yaw Euler angle is >80° and <280°. GDC damage will result if this is done.
IMU CAGE (guarded)	MDC-1	off (down)	To establish an inertial reference in event of CSS failure or IMU tumbling.	Cage mode zeros the IMU gimbals in a coarse alignment.
EMS ROLL	MDC-1	OFF	Prior to entry.	Refer to Entry and Entry Preparation procedures.
.05 G sw	MDC-1	OFF	At .05 G during entry.	Except for entry, on (up) position is not desirable (cages BMAGs). Off position powered by LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up).
Pc IND sw	MDC-1	Pc	Normally not touched	Left in Pc position during entire mission.
LV IND/GPI sw	MDC-1	GPI	Prior to SPS thrusting.	Placed in SIVB position during Prime Crew Prelaunch check. Temporarily placed in GPI position for SPS gimbal check during boost phase.

Figure 6-8. Limited Use Controls (Sheet 1 of 2)

G&C OPERATIONS

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Switch	Location	Position Major Portion of Mission	When Required	Remarks
LV GUID	MDC-2	IU	If inputs to SIVB control system via CMC are required.	Nonfunctional after separation from SIVB.
UP TLM	LEB-122	ACPT	Not normally changed.	Both UP TLM switches (MDC-2, LEB 122) must be in ACPT position for CMC to accept telem data. MDC-2 switch is normally used as control.

Figure 6-8. Limited Use Controls (Sheet 2 of 2)

6.1.1.1

G&C OPERATIONS

NORMAL BACKUP

9. ACCEL CMDs: Acceleration commands are available, via RHCs, any time MAN ATT switches are at ACCEL CMD (SC CONT - CMC or SCS). However, ACCEL CMD position inhibits any CMC outputs to RCS jets.
10. EMS MODE switch: EMS MODE switch should be placed to NORM <30 seconds prior to thrusting. Buildup of ΔV indicator errors, caused by accelerometer bias, minimized if this is done. Errors also minimized if set to STBY immediately after thrusting. Otherwise, ΔV ind continues counting.
11. MAN ATT/EMAG MODE switches: Switches may be set by axis, as desired.
12. SPS GMBL MOTORS: Start motors sequentially at ≈ 1 -second intervals to avoid electrical overload. Turn GMBL MOT switches OFF sequentially to avoid power surge. Turning servo 2 off first minimizes switching in the logic.
13. (RO2) IMU STATUS check: Procedure prerequisites signify when ISS should be on and a known orientation required. Assuming that prerequisites have been complied with, program alarm for RO2 should not occur. If prerequisites are not complied with, program alarm for ISS not on and/or IMU orientation unknown is treated as shown in 8.1.16.
14. CMC ATT switch: Normally left at IMU position throughout mission. Selection of GDC position causes total attitude display to be lost on both balls. GDC damage will result if GDC position selected and pitch or yaw rate is $>5^\circ/\text{sec}$, or if GDC yaw Euler angle is $>80^\circ$ and $<280^\circ$.
15. COAS: During COAS installation or removal, verify COAS PWR switch (panel 15) is OFF. If COAS reticle lamp power is lost, the crew penlight may be used for the reticle light source. Ensure that COAS PWR switch (panel 15) is OFF. Remove COAS light bulb; insert and tape penlight in receptacle. Dimming of the reticle may be achieved by tilting penlight away from the longitudinal axis of the COAS.
16. DIGITAL AUTOPILOTS (Docked and Undocked): The Docked RCS DAP (DDAP) will normally be activated (via V45E) only when CSM is docked to the Soyuz; otherwise Undocked RCS DAP (UDAP) will be activated (via V46E). Figure 6-12 describes Docked and Undocked functional differences and capabilities. RO3 and RO4 are the load routines used with the Undocked and Docked DAPS respectively.
17. COORDINATE SYSTEM: Figure 6-13 depicts the CSM/DM/SOYUZ cluster coordinate systems. Additionally, the rotations produced by various jet schemes are shown.

G&C OPERATIONS

6.1.2 SCS Operations

1. SCS RATE/DEADBAND: During SCS attitude control modes (4.7.1), ATT DBD and RATE switch positions establish rate and deadband response. (See figure 6-9.) For FDAI scaling, see figure 6-10. Refer to 8.2.1 for selection of CMC controlled rate and deadband.
2. SCS JET SEL: Sixteen AUTO RCS switches, consisting of four switch groups titled A/C ROLL, B/D ROLL, PITCH, and YAW with four switches each, enable CM and/or SM jets. Panel nomenclature for AUTO RCS switches summarizes jet characteristics for both SM and CM RCS jets. See figure 6-11. Refer to 6.1.3, note 1d, and 8.2.1 for CMC jet selection.
3. INADVERTENT JET FIRINGS: When powering up SCS, EMAGs should be caged to prevent inadvertent firings of RCS jets.
4. PSEUDO RATE: The pseudo rate function, controlled by LIM CYCLE switch, is used only during SCS attitude hold mode to conserve RCS propellants. However, manual SCS maneuvers with LIM CYCLE switch on cause excessive RCS injector valve cycling and increased propellant consumption. Switch does not function when in computer (CMC) mode. Also refer to note 6.
5. SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR switch: Powers RJEC -4 vdc bias power supplies and various SCS signal conditioners for telemetry. To provide increased reliability, switches should not be set on same bus.
6. LIM CYCLE switch: For SCS modes, LIM CYCLE switch should be configured as follows in order to conserve RCS propellant:
 - OFF - Manual proportional rate command.
 - OFF - Automatic rate damping.
 - on (up) - Attitude hold.
7. EMAG PWR switch: When EMAG PWR switches set to OFF, 40-minute warmup may be required (EMAG 1 & 2 TEMP lights out when operating temperature reached) for optimum operation of EMAGs. However, meaningful rate information is available immediately from cold EMAGs. If set from ON to WARMUP, EMAG TEMP lights should remain out.

6.1.2

SCS OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

8. RHC's (interchange): Interchanging of RHC No. 2 with RHC No. 1 to Support an Operational Failure of RHC No. 2 during Mission.
 - a. Remove RHC No. 1 and RHC No. 2 from couch armrests by releasing lock and pawl assembly.
 - b. Remove cable from six restraints on couch beam starting from controller end.
 - c. Loosen handle/clamp which secures couch to beam and disengage couch from clamp (R.H. and L.H. couch).
 - d. Remove cable from remaining restraints to connect on junction box.
 - e. Install RHC No. 1 to right hand armrest of commander's couch and secure with pawl and lock assembly.
 - f. Install RHC No. 2 to left hand armrest of communication couch and secure with pawl and lock assembly.
 - g. Route cable utilizing the eleven restraints on each beam and strut supports in configuration as removed.
 - h. Reinstall couch in clamp located on couch beam and secure with clamp/handle.
 - i. From strut establish a cable service loop approximately 10 inches in diameter atop wire tray and secure with tape as necessary.
9. RHC's (push-to-talk interchange): If the push to talk capability for the No. 1 RHC is desired, the connectors at the junction box must be interchanged since this function is not available electrically at the junction box for RHC No. 1 position. To implement this, the following procedure should be followed in addition to the above procedure for switching RHC's.
 - a. Remove RHC connector shroud covers (P1 and P2) attached to the SCS junction box using tool E (stowage item).
 - b. Select the off position of the normal and direct switches (2 each) on Panel No. 1 prior to demating connectors.
 - c. Disconnect both connectors and remate to opposite receptacles.
 - d. Reinstall connector covers using tool E.
 - e. Route cables along front side (+Z_C) of junction box shroud and secure both cables with strap provided.
 - f. Set direct and normal switches to on position.

SCS OPERATIONS

		SWITCH POSITIONS			
		RATE - LOW*	RATE - HIGH		
Control Parameter		ATT DBD:		ATT DBD:	
		MIN	MAX*	MIN	MAX
Attitude Deadband		+0.2°	+4.2°	+4.0°	+8.0°
Commanded Rates	Pitch & Yaw Roll	+0.7°/sec		+7.0°/sec	+20.0°/sec
Rate Deadband		+0.2°/sec		+2.0°/sec	
*Recommended position to minimize fuel consumption during attitude hold.					

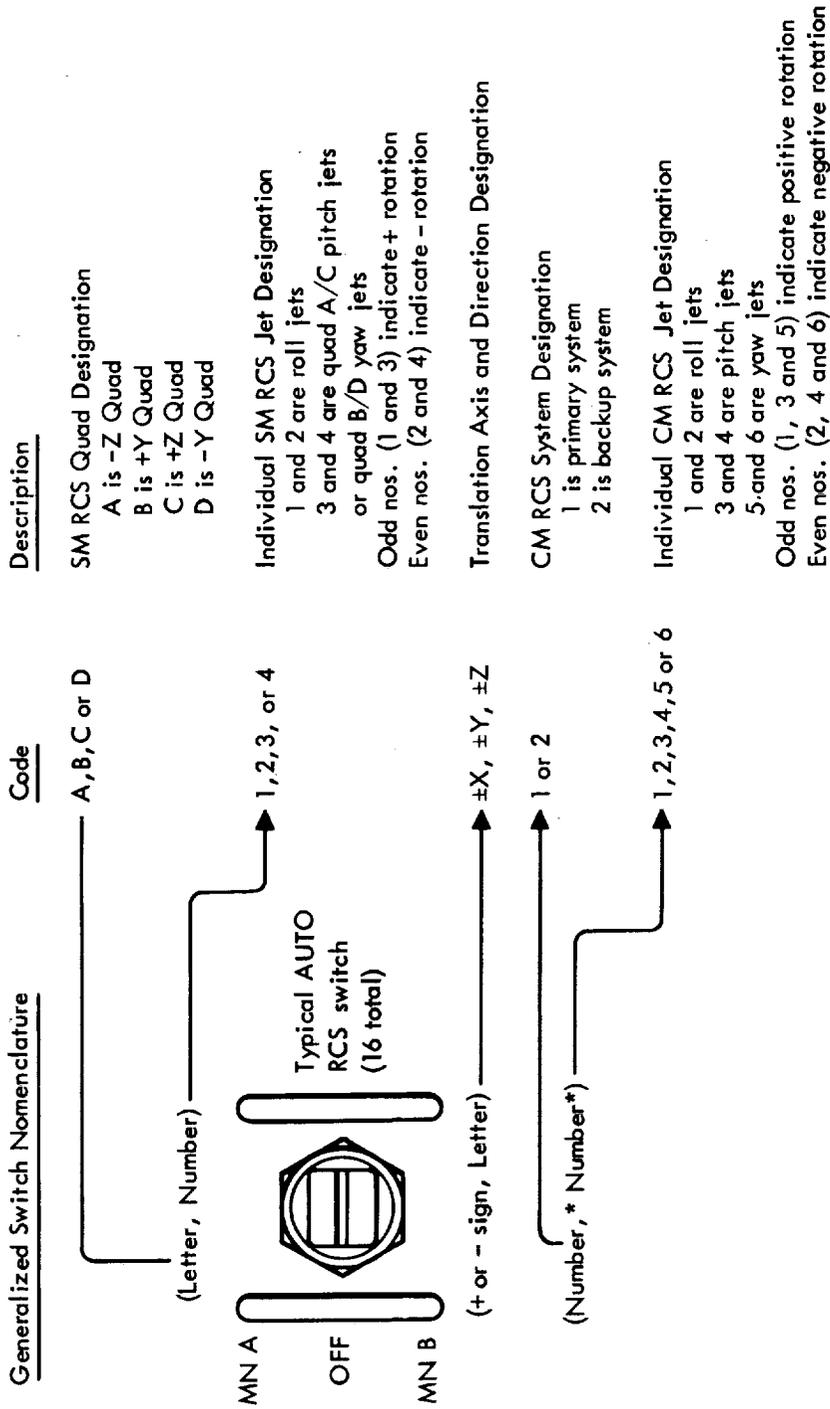
Figure 6-9. SCS Rate and Deadband Select Logic

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FDAI SCALE SW POS	FLIGHT PHASE	ATT ERROR		SCS RATES
		CMC	SCS	
5/1	Boost & entry	R 20° P&Y 5°	RP&Y 5°	RP&Y 1°/sec
	All other	RP&Y 5°	RP&Y 5°	RP&Y 1°/sec
5/5	Boost & entry	R 20° P&Y 5°	RP&Y 5°	RP&Y 5°/sec
	All other	RP&Y 5°	RP&Y 5°	RP&Y 5°/sec
50/15, 50/10	Boost & entry	R 50°	R 50°	R 50°/sec
		P&Y 15°	P&Y 15°	P&Y 10°/sec
	All other	R 12.5°	R 50°	R 50°/sec
		P&Y 15°	P&Y 15°	P&Y 10°/sec

Figure 6-10. FDAI Scaling

SCS OPERATIONS



*No number means the switch is not applicable to the CM RCS system (enables only SM RCS A/C roll jets)

SM-2A-1428C

Figure 6-11. SCS Jet Select Logic: MDC-8 Nomenclature

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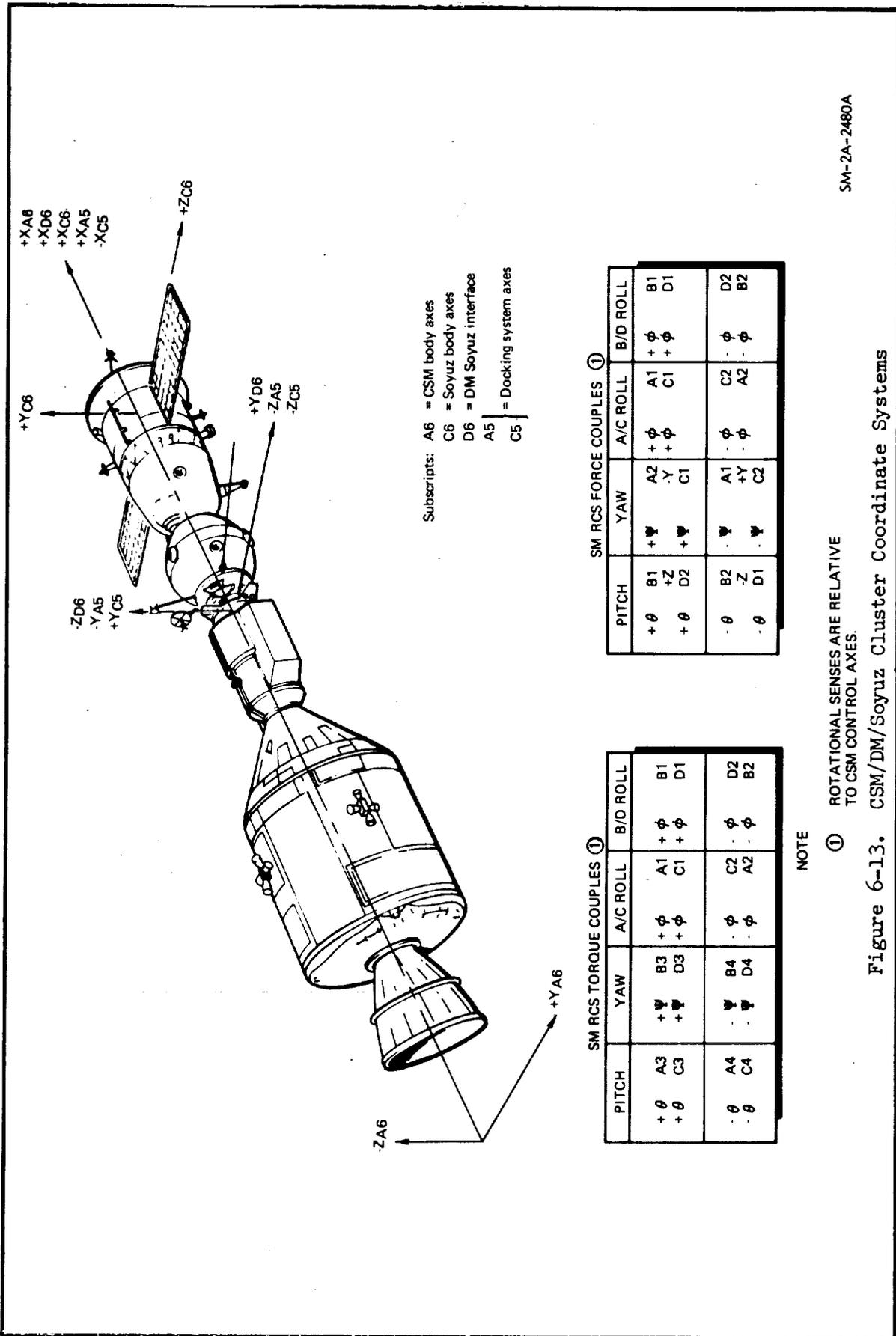
INPUTS	MODES		
	AUTO	HOLD	FREE
GENERAL	Accepts rate and attitude commands from maneuver routine.	UDAP: Holds attitude specified by N46. DDAP: Holds attitude specified by N89.	Free drift.
RHC	UDAP: Rate commands (magnitude specified by N46) about control axes. (Inhibits auto routine.) DDAP: Rate commands (magnitude specified by N89) about control axes. (Inhibits auto routine.)	UDAP: Rate commands (magnitude specified by N46) about control axes. DDAP: Rate commands (magnitude specified by N89) about control axes.	UDAP: Minimum impulse commands (14 ms jet firing). DDAP: Acceleration commands about control axes. For pitch and yaw axes, torque couple or force pair (N87-RL) determines jets to be used for commanded acceleration.
THC	UDAP: X, Y, Z commands combined with rotation commands result in X, Y, Z translation forces to S/C (rotation has priority over translation). DDAP: Only + & -X translation commands honored.	UDAP: X, Y, Z commands combined with rotation commands result in X, Y, Z translation forces to S/C (rotation has priority over translation). DDAP: Only + & -X translation commands honored.	X, Y, Z commands combined with rotation commands result in X, Y, Z translation forces to S/C (rotation has priority over translation). When docked to Soyuz, Y, Z commands actually result in rotation because of the moment arm between CSM quad plane and cluster c.g.
MIC	Ignored	Ignored	Minimum impulse commands UDAP: (14 ms jet firing). DDAP: (50 ms jet firing).

Figure 6-12. Digital Autopilots (Docked & Undocked)

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SM RCS FORCE COUPLES ①

PITCH	YAW	A/C ROLL	B/D ROLL
+θ	+ψ	+φ	+φ
+θ	+ψ	+φ	+φ
-θ	-ψ	-φ	-φ
-θ	-ψ	-φ	-φ

SM RCS TORQUE COUPLES ①

PITCH	YAW	A/C ROLL	B/D ROLL
+θ	+ψ	+φ	+φ
+θ	+ψ	+φ	+φ
-θ	-ψ	-φ	-φ
-θ	-ψ	-φ	-φ

NOTE

① ROTATIONAL SENSES ARE RELATIVE TO CSM CONTROL AXES.

Figure 6-13. CSM/DM/Soyuz Cluster Coordinate Systems

6.1.2

6.1.3 G&N Operations

1. GENERAL:

- a. IMU STBY PWR: If standby power is removed for more than 20 minutes, ISS calibration is no longer valid.
- b. CMC CONTROLLED MANEUVERS: During CMC controlled maneuvers, any input from RHC (RHC out of detent) will be interpreted by CMC as a manual override and will cause immediate termination of auto maneuver calculation. During P20 if RHC is taken out of detent, V58E may be keyed to resume the CMC controlled maneuver.
- c. VEC POINT ROUTINE: VEC POINT routine (all CMC auto maneuvers except P20 options 4 and 5 and in R62) may compute large rotations about pointing vector when pointing vector must be rotated 180°. Sensitivity to such changes gets greater as magnitude increases toward 180°. If desired, a manual maneuver ($\approx 30^\circ$) may be performed and the solution is then recomputed by keying PRO on FL V50 N18 while not in CMC/AUTO.
- d. CMC JET SEL: CMC jet selection is accomplished by performing procedure 8.2.1, V48 (R03, DAP Data Load) or 8.2.2, V44 (R04, docked DAP Data Load). AUTO RCS switches should correspond to RCS DAP configuration.
- e. IMU GMBL LOCK: If non-G&N controlled attitude maneuvers are made by crew, care must be taken to avoid IMU gimbal lock. IMU gimbal angles may be monitored by observing ICDUs (V16 N20) or by monitoring FDAI ball. During CMC automatic maneuvers, if MGA $> 75^\circ$, CMC establishes attitude hold to prevent gimbal lock. Crew must manually maneuver, or provide more suitable IMU alignment.
- f. CMC PWR: If computer power is switched off, it will be necessary to perform a computer fresh start (V36E) to initialize erasable storage. CMC update program (P27) would have to be done to update the state vector and computer clock time.
- g. CLOCK TIME (GET): CMC is capable of maintaining an accurate value of ground elapsed time (GET) for only 23 hours when in standby mode. If CMC is not brought out of standby condition to running condition at least once within 23 hours, CMC value of GET must be updated.

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- h. IMU ORIENTATION (P51): Time and RCS prplnt may be saved, and subsequent IMU alignment decisions greatly simplified if P51 is performed in such a way as to leave IMU inertially stabilized at an orientation as close as possible to optimum orientation required by future CMC programs.
- i. UPLINK ACTY lt: Set when uplink (P27), or in R61 if R60 desired but maneuver inhibited. Reset when ERR RSET, KEY REL, or P27 termination.
2. CSS/ISS INTERFACE: Normally the CMC must be ON before the IMU can be operated. However, the IMU may be powered up while the CMC is at STBY. In this condition, the IMU is caged (if powered up) and remains in a coarse align mode. Caging is accomplished internally and does not require any panel switching. However, if the CMC is at STBY, the IMU can be uncaged by placing the IMU CAGE switch to on (up) for ≈5 seconds. V37 should not be called for 15 seconds after NO ATT light goes out. If V37 is called prior to 15 seconds, the PIPA FAIL bit will not be reset and a PIPA FAIL will go undetected.
3. DSKY OPERATIONS: DSKY operations (MDC-2 and LEB-140) require certain restrictions to operation, loading of data, and display of data which are necessary to proper operation. Some general restrictions are listed below. Detailed information relative to DSKY operations is contained in MIT Report E-2129, "Keyboard and Display Program and Operation."
- a. DISPLAY/MONITOR VERBS: For display verbs (01-07), monitor verbs (11-17), and for all load verbs (21-25), the number of components of the verb must not exceed the number of components of the noun being used beginning with noun 04. Noun 01, 02, and 03 may be used with any verb regardless of number of components. If an attempt is made to violate this restriction, the OPR ERR indicator will illuminate when ENTR is pressed to execute the verb/noun action.
- b. OCTAL/DECIMAL MIXING: No mixing of octal and decimal data will be allowed for loads having more than one component. If an attempt is made to violate this restriction, the OPR ERR indicator will illuminate when ENTR is pressed for the last entry.
- c. DECIMAL/OCTAL LOADS: Octal data loads require only significant digits be keyed (e.g., 5, 4, ENTR). Loading decimal data requires each complete entry be made with a sign (+, -), followed by significant digits. Decimal load of less than 5 digits will be

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accepted, just as an octal load. Zeros need not be entered ahead of most significant digit. (E.g., for a data load of +925, entry will be made by pressing DSKY keys +, 9, 2, 5, ENTR, and +, ENTR rather than +, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ENTR.) When loading decimal data, ENTR sometimes changes last digit of loaded value.

d. MACHINE ADDRESSES: Machine addresses must be loaded in octal.

e. DATA LOAD: If an attempt is made to load a data word which is too large in magnitude for the noun being used, the OPR ERR indicator will illuminate.

All data loads must be verified before pressing ENTR key for last register being loaded. (CLR key has no effect after last ENTR is pressed.) If any of the data is incorrect, register may be cleared by pressing CLR key. Each successive pressing of CLR key will clear preceding register until first register is cleared. (This backing up action will only operate on components called by load verb used.)

f. VERB/NOUN FLASHES: All VERB/NOUN flashes require operator action and the program in progress is halted until appropriate action is taken.

g. PROGRAM SELECTIONS: At times when program selection is not allowable by astronaut action (V37E XXE), R00 will issue a program alarm (01520) and interrupted activity will resume. Attempts to select nonexistent programs will result in an operator error light and return to interrupted program activity and display.

h. PROGRAM TERMINATION: Any program can be terminated at a flashing display via V34E except:

- P20 (except to FL V06 N49 in R22 or to FL V50 N18 in R60) can be terminated by keying P00 or V56E only. V34E on a prethrust program will turn off that program but not P20.
- V34E with an extended verb running will terminate the extended verb only.
- V34E is ignored in P06, and for response relative to N61 in P62.

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
i.	V96E: V96E may cause significant loss of W-matrix correlation if keyed in:		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After a V37E XXE from a program using average G and before XX appears in PROG lights. • During a permanent state vector integration in P20 during mark processing. 		
	To recover, V93E is keyed at some time prior to next navigation marks or VHF range input. In all other cases, use of V96E will cause no ill effects providing next program selected is P00.		
j.	V82E: After V82E, meaningful information in N50 (splash error) is available only during P11 and P00.		
k.	EXTENDED VERBS: Extended verbs are not restart-protected. If RESTART light goes on during an extended verb, or if software restart occurs (no RESTART light), the verb should be reselected.		
l.	VG/AV DISPLAYS: VG or AV displays in control coordinates, N85 or N83, are based on reading accelerometers every 2 seconds. Displays, however, are asynchronous 1-second monitors. Result is a possible 1/2- to 1-1/2-second delay between application of AV and visible result.		
m.	PRO KEY: A PRO key input is rejected if verb windows show a V21, V22, or V23. V33E must be used for these cases, e.g., a V21 PRO (or V25E PRO) will be rejected; a V25 PRO will not. For the V21, V22, V23 and PRO cases, PRO lights OPR ERR light.		
n.	KEY REL pb/KEY REL lt: Normal and special cases of KEY REL light and KEY REL push-button use are discussed in the following notes.		

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p><u>KEY REL lt - on</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● When internal display comes up while operator has DSKY. ● When internal flashing display is currently on DSKY and keystroke is made except for PRO, ENTIR, and ERR RSET. ● Suspended monitor: When operator makes keystroke on top of (his own) monitor verbs (verbs 11-17). ● Remains on after V37 until new program is started. Operator should not use keyboard until KEY REL light is out and new program number is displayed. 		
o.	<u>KEY REL lt - out</u>		
●	When operator relinquishes DSKY by pressing KEY REL.		
●	When operator terminates his current sequence normally by:		
	Final ENTIR of load sequence		
	or ENTIR, after a response to a flashing display (V34E)		
	or ENTIR, after an extended verb request (V49E).		
p.	<u>Special cases of KEY REL</u>		
●	If operator selects a nonmonitor verb display on top of his own previously selected monitor verb, the KEY REL light will flash. Pressing KEY REL will bring back (unsuspend) the monitor and extinguish light. However, if these sequences are performed on top of an internal display, the KEY REL light will not go out when KEY REL is pressed. One more KEY REL operation (total of two) is required to extinguish KEY REL light, and bring back the internal display.		

G&N OPERATIONS

• If operator selects a verb-noun combination (i.e., V16 monitor) on top of an internal flashing display, the internal display can still be answered with V32E, PRO, or V34E, which wipes everything from the DSKY until the next internal display. However, an operator-selected monitor should, as a rule, never be terminated with V34E. V34E may not be the desired response to the internal flashing display. KEY REL should be used instead. KEY REL need not be used if a data load is interrupted by a priority display.

q. N58: N58 should not be loaded, although a data load may not generate OPR ERR.

r. P20 (option 2): The following modes of suspension or termination have the effect shown:

MODE	EFFECT		
	DBD CENTERED	DBD SOURCE	RATES NULLED
RHC deflection	Yes	Unchanged	Yes
V56E	No	DAP (R03)	Yes
V37E 00E	No	DAP (R03)	Yes
SC CONT - SCS	Yes	SCS (Return to CMC re-establishes N79 DBD)	Yes (Return to CMC re-establishes N79 rate)
CMC MODE - FREE/AUTO	Yes	Unchanged	No
V46E	Yes	N79	No
CMC MODE - HOLD	Yes	N79	Poss jet firings
V48E, PRO	No	DAP (R03)	Poss jet firings (although not expected)
MGA >75°	No	Unchanged	Yes

s. PRIORITY DISPLAYS: There are three priority displays which will ignore any response for 2 seconds

- V06 N49 in R22
- V05 N09 in R52
- V50 N18 in R60 (during P20)

4. OPTICS MECHANIZATION: Operation of the SCT and SXT requires adherence to certain constraints which are described as follows:
- a. To avoid sun interference, the sun position must be more than 10 degrees from optics shaft-drive axis and more than 15 degrees from star LOS for SXT, and more than 55 degrees from shaft-drive axis for SCT. Within these limits it is possible to use SXT even when sun position is between the SLOS and LLOS. The constraints given, however, do not take into account light scattering which can occur from actual spacecraft configuration.
 - b. An adequate portion of the star field must be visible through SCT in order that navigational stars can be recognized. The optics shaft-drive axis thus must be pointed at least 30 degrees above local sunlit earth horizon and at least 20 degrees above local dark earth horizon.
 - c. Maximum SXT LOS drive rates are 10 deg/sec for trunnion and 19.5 deg/sec for shaft, with a +20 percent tolerance.
 - d. TRACKER caution light should be ignored during TVC. Optics CDU fail during TVC, sets TRACKER light which will stay on (even with fail removed) until end of TVC or keying RSET.
 - e. During auto optics, computation lag between sampling IMU CDUs and driving optics causes optics to lag behind target. Amount of offset is proportional to CSM angular rate. This will not cause an error during manual tracking and marking.
 - f. After a fresh start, or restart, or after turning optics power on, optics must be taken out of zero and returned to zero to perform an optics zero since it is not position of switch but change to zero position that triggers zeroing program.
 - g. Optics may be damaged (when zeroing) by being driven into soft or hard stops if trunnion angle $>10^\circ$. To preclude possible damage, manually drive optics $<10^\circ$ before initiating zeroing procedure (refer to 8.1.4).

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NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
6.2	<p>VERB LIST</p> <p>Regular Verbs</p> <p>01 Disp oct compt 1 (R1)</p> <p>02 Disp oct compt 2 (R1)</p> <p>03 Disp oct compt 3 (R1)</p> <p>04 Disp oct compt 1, 2 (R1, R2)</p> <p>05 Disp oct compt 1, 2, 3 (R1, R2, R3)</p> <p>06 Disp dec (R1 or R1, R2 or R1, R2, R3)</p> <p>07 Disp DP dec - test only (R1, R2)</p> <p>11 Mon oct compt 1 (R1)</p> <p>12 Mon oct compt 2 (R1)</p> <p>13 Mon oct compt 3 (R1)</p> <p>14 Mon oct compt 1, 2 (R1, R2)</p> <p>15 Mon oct compt 1, 2, 3 (R1, R2, R3)</p> <p>16 Mon dec (R1 or R1, R2 or R1, R2, R3)</p> <p>17 Mon DP dec - test only (R1, R2)</p> <p>21 Load compt 1 (R1)</p> <p>22 Load compt 2 (R2)</p> <p>23 Load compt 3 (R3)</p> <p>24 Load compt 1, 2 (R1, R2)</p> <p>25 Load compt 1, 2, 3 (R1, R2, R3)</p> <p>27 Disp fixed memory</p> <p>30 Request exec</p> <p>31 Request waitlist</p>		<p>V33E must be used for accept option if V21, V22, or V23 is in verb window. PRO is not accepted and turns on OPR ERR light.</p>

VERB LIST

6.2

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
32 33 34 35	Recycle Proceed Terminate Test lights		Use in P00 only.
36	Req fresh strt		Blanks DSKY displays. May compromise stored state vector requiring a P27 update and IMU orientation determination.
37	Change prog (major mode)		Ensures sync between ISS CDU counters and CDU counters in CMC. Terminates coarse align and enters fine align.
*40	Zero CDU		N20 - Aligns IMU to gimbal angles specified by crew. To coarse align to 0, 0, 0 when GMBL LOCK and coarse align. N91 - To drive optics to shaft and trunnion angles specified by crew (V41 N91 from P00 only).
*41	Coarse align CDU (with N20 & N91)		Pulse torque gyros. P00 only. Calls routine R04. DDAP = Docked DAP. UDAP = Undocked DAP. Calls routine R03. P00 only.
*42	Fine align IMU		
*43	Load FDAI att err needles (test only)		
*44	Strt DDAP data load		
*45	Activate DDAP		
*46	Activate UDAP		
*47	Set Soyuz state vctr into CSM state vctr		
*48	Strt UDAP data load		
*49	Strt crew defined mnvr (R62)		
			*Callable with another extended verb in use & does not lock out other extended verbs.

VERB LIST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
50	Please perform		
51	Please mrk		Used in P03, R53.
53	Please mrk alternate LOS		Used in R23, R56.
54	Strt rndz backup sighting mrk (R23)		
55	Increment CMC time (dec)		
*56	Term tracking (P20)		
57	Partial/full track option		Both VHF and/or optics mark data.
*58	Rset stick flag, set V50N18 flag		Allows auto maneuvers.
*59	Enable all jets		Enables all jets previously inhibited in R04.
*60	Set att err ref to present att		N17 = N20.
*61	Sel mode 1 (disp DAP att err)		Mode 1. FDAI error needles show difference between current and DAP commanded ICDU angles.
*62	Sel mode 2 (disp tot att err)		Mode 2. Display difference between desired final ICDUs (N22) and present ICDUs (N20) resolved into GSM control axes. (N22 -N20.)
*63	Sel mode 3 (disp tot astronaut att err)		Mode 3. Display difference between astronaut total attitude (N17) and present ICDUs (N20) resolved into GSM control axes. (N17 -N20.)
64	Req opt angle transform (R64)		V64E calls R64.
*65	Strt opt verif of prelaunch align - P03		V65E calls for P03 (during P02 only).
*66	Set CSM state vcctr into Soyuz state vcctr		
67	Strt W matrix RSS err disp		
*69	Restrt		
	*Callable with another extended verb in use & does not lock out other extended verbs.		

6.2

VERB LIST

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
70	Strt CMC update - liftoff time (P27)		V70 through V73 are allowed only during P00, P02 or options 1, 2 and 5 of P20 (running alone).
71	Strt CMC update - block ADR (P27)		
72	Strt CMC update - single ADR (P27)		
73	Strt CMC update - CMC time (P27)		
*74	Init erasable dump via downlink		
*75	Backup liftoff		
76	Enable R27 in R22		
*77	Disable R27 in R22		
*78	Update prelaunch az		Selected only during P02.
*80	Enbl Soyuz state vctr update		
*81	Enbl CSM state vctr update		
82	Req orb param disp (R30)		V82E calls R30.
83	Req rndz param disp #1 (R31)		V83E calls R31 (MINKEY controller initiates V83 for P37 call).
85	Req rndz param disp #2 (R34)		V85E calls R34.
*86	Reject rndz backup sighting mrk		
*87	Set VHF range flag		
*88	Rset VHF range flag		
89	Strt rndz fnl att routine (R63)		V89E calls R63 from P00 only.
90	Req rndz out of plane disp (R36)		V90E calls R36.
91	Banksum		P00 only.
*93	Enbl W matrix init		
*96	Term integration & go to P00.		
97	SPS thrust fail (R40)		
99	Enbl eng ign		
	*Callable with another extended verb in use & does not lock out other extended verbs.		

VERB LIST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
6.3	NOUN LIST		
01	Specify address (fract)	.XXXX .XXXX .XXXX XXXX. XXXX. XXXX. XXX.XX XXX.XX XXX.XX XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG	All nouns may be loaded via DSKY entry. However, registers containing units of XXBX cannot be loaded and nouns containing such register data cannot be loaded by V24 or V25.
02	Specify address (whole)		
03	Specify address (deg)		
04	Att error		This is a no load noun (OPR ERR).
+05	Angular err/diff		
+06	Option code ID	OCT	
+07	Option code	OCT	
	Flagword	ECADR BIT ID ACTION ADRES BBCON ERCOUNT FIRST SECOND LAST	ECADR <30 (octal) will select appropriate channel (except that channel 7 attempts will be ignored).
08	Alarm data		
09	Alarm codes		
10	Chan to be specified	OCT OCT OCT OCT OCT OCT OCT OCT OCT OCT	
	+Nouns not manually callable with valid data at any time.		

6.3

NOUN LIST

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11	GETI (NCC)	OOXX. HRS OOXX. MIN OX. XX SEC OCT OCT	Used only with extended verbs.
+12	Option code		
13	GETI (NSR)	OOXX. HRS OOXX. MIN OX. XX SEC	
14	OGA (star tracker) IGA (star tracker)	XXXX. ARC MIN XXXX. ARC MIN OCT	Star tracker azimuth. Star tracker elevation. Used with N01, N02, and N03. Used by extended verb only. (See N24 for limitations.)
15	Increment address	OOXX. HRS	
+16	Time of event	OOXX. MIN	
17	Astronaut tot att	OX. XX SEC XXX. XX DEG XXX. XX DEG XXX. XX DEG	Used in Mode 3 needles (V63).
18	Auto mnvr	XXX. XX DEG XXX. XX DEG XXX. XX DEG	
19	OGA (star tracker)	OCT OCT	Star tracker azimuth.
20	ICDU angles	OG-R IG-P MG-Y XXX. XX DEG XXX. XX DEG XXX. XX DEG	Present angles.
21	PIPAS	XXXX. Pulses XXXX. Pulses XXXX. Pulses	
+Nouns not manually callable with valid data at any time.			

NOUN LIST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
22	New ICDO angles OG-R IG-P MG-Y	XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG	Euler angles. (May apply to Soyuz coord. sys.)
23	NB to ATM angles	XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG	V25 N24 display initiated by V55E. (Max time = 745 hrs, 39 min, 14.55 sec.)
+24	Δ time for CMC clock	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	Used with V50. (Refer to checklist codes, 6.5.) Used with V30, V31.
+25	Checklist	XXXXX.	
26	Prio/delay ADRES BBCON	OCT OCT OCT	
27	Self-test on/off sw	XXXXX.	
28	GETI (NC2)	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	
+29	Xsm launch az	XXX.XX DEG	Xsm - X stable member.
+30	Trgt code (gyro com- passing verif)	XXXXX. XXXXX. XXXXX.	
31	Time of RNDZ W-matrix last r/v initialization	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	Time from perigee. (See N24 for limitations.)
32	TF perigee	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	GETI - ground elapsed time of ignition. (See N24 for limitations.)
33	GETI	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	
+Nouns not manually callable with valid data at any time.			

6.3

NOUN LIST

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
+34	Time of evnt	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	GET. (See N24 for limitations.)
35	Time from evnt	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	GET. (See N24 for limitations.)
36	Time of CMC clock	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	See N24 for limitations.
37	GETI (TPI)	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	See N24 for limitations.
38	Time of state vctr	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	Time of last maneuver (P38). (See N24 for limitations.)
39	GETI (last mnvr)	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	This is a no load noun (OPR ERR). Velocity to be gained (counts down). Velocity gained this burn. N41 - 2 component noun.
40	TF GETI/TFC VG ΔV (accum)	XXBX MIN-SEC XXX.X FPS XXX.X FPS	Apogee altitude. Perigee altitude.
+41	Trgt Az Elev	XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG	
42	Ha Hp ΔV (req)	XXX.X NM XXX.X NM XXX.X FPS	
43	Lat (+N) Long (+E) Alt	XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG XXX.X NM	
	+Nouns not manually callable with valid data at any time.		

NOUN LIST

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
44	Ha Hp TFF	XXX.X NM XXX.X NM XXBX MIN-SEC	Apogee altitude. This is a no load noun (OPR ERR). Perigee altitude. Time of freefall to 49.4 NM (300,000 ft) above launch pad radius.
45	Mrks (VHF/opt) TF GETI (next burn) MGA DAP config (R03)	XXBX MKS XXBX MIN-SEC XX.XX DEG OCT OCT	This is a no load noun (OPR ERR). Undocked DAP.
47	CSM wt LM wt	XXXX. LB XXXX. LB	Undocked DAP Undocked DAP. LM wt not normally used for ASTP.
48	Pitch trim Yaw trim	XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG	Loads gimbal pitch and yaw trim angles.
49	ΔR ΔV Code (VHF/opt) Splash err	XX.XX NM XXXX.X FPS 0000X. XXXX.X NM	 Negative for undershoot, positive for overshoot. This is a no load noun (OPR ERR).
52	Hp TFF	XXX.X NM XXBX MIN-SEC	Time of freefall. Central angle of CSM.
53	R dot Phi (lcl horiz/SLOS)	XX.XX DEG XX.XX NM XXX.X FPS XX.XX DEG XX.XX NM	Range calculated from state vector. Range rate calculated from state vector. 0 to 180° = SLOS above plane. Range calculated from state vector. Range rate calculated from state vector.
54	R dot θ (lcl horiz/CSM +X)	XXX.X FPS XX.XX DEG	0 to 180° = +X above plane.

NOUN LIST

6.3

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
55	NN E	0000X. XXX.XX DEG	Display definition depends on using program/routine. Elevation. This is a no load noun (OPR ERR).
56	Veh rate	X.XXXX DEG/SEC X.XXXX DEG/SEC X.XXXX DEG/SEC XXXXX.	
57	1/2 revs	XXXX.X NM	
	ΔH (NCC)	XXXX.X NM	
58	ΔH (NSR)	XXXX.X FPS	
	ΔV (TPI)	XXXX.X FPS	
	ΔV (TPF)	XXXX.X FPS	
	ΔT (TPI -TPI nom)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	
59	AVX (LOS)	XXXX.X FPS	
	AVY (LOS)	XXXX.X FPS	
	AVZ (LOS)	XXXX.X FPS	
60	G max	XXX.XX G	
	V pred	XXXXX. FPS	Inertial velocity. Altitude rate. Altitude above pad radius.
	Gamma EI [lcl horiz/VI (+up)]	XXX.XX DEG	
61	Impact Lat (+N)	XXX.XX DEG	One shot display, should always be positive. .05 G represents pad loaded altitude. This is a no load noun (OPR ERR).
	Impact Long (+E)	XXX.XX DEG	
	Hds up/down (+Hds up)	+/-00001.	Predicted inertial velocity.
62	VI	XXXXX. FPS	
	H dot	XXXXX. FPS	
	H pad	XXXX.X NM	
63	RTOGO (.05 G to splash)	XXXX.X NM	
	VIO (at .05 G)	XXXXX. FPS	
	TFE (time from .05 G)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	

NOUN LIST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
64	Drag accel VI	XXX.XX G XXXXX. FPS	Inertial velocity.
	Range to splash	XXXX.X NM	Negative and counting down when approaching target; positive and counting up when leaving target.
65	Sampled CMC time	OXXXX. HRS OXXXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC XXX.XX DEG	Fetched in interrupt.
66	Beta	XXXX.X NM	Commanded bank angle.
	CRSRNG ERR	XXXX.X NM	Positive to right of plane (LATANG +South); negative to left of plane (-North).
	DNRNG ERR	XXXX.X NM	Negative for undershoot (PREDANGLE - θ); positive for overshoot.
67	Range to splash	XXXX.X NM	Negative counting down for approaching target; positive counting up for leaving target.
68	Lat [Present pos (+N)] Long [Present pos (+E)] Beta VI H dot	XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXXXX. FPS XXXXX. FPS	Commanded bank angle. Inertial velocity. Altitude rate.
69	Beta DL VL	XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX G XXXXX. FPS	Beta - commanded bank angle. DL - drag acceleration at end of up-control. VL - velocity at end of up-control.
70	Trgt code (before mrk)	OCT	Sensor/star code.
71	Trgt code (after mrk)	OCT	Sensor/star code.

NOUN LIST

6.3

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
72	Time of R27 optim	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0X.XX SEC XXXX. NM XXXX. FPS XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG XXXX. FPS XX.XX G XXXX.X NM XXBX MIN-SEC XXBX MIN-SEC XX.XX NM XXX.X FPS XXBX MIN-SEC XX.XX NM XXXX.X FPS	Time of R27 optimization.
73	Alt/10 VI	0X.XX SEC XXXX. NM XXXX. FPS	On call in P21.
74	Gamma Beta VI	XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG XXXX. FPS	
75	Drag accel Δ alt (NSR) ΔT (TPI -NSR) ΔT (TPI -nom TPI)	XX.XX G XXXX.X NM XXBX MIN-SEC XXBX MIN-SEC	Current R27 values (R22, P25, P48).
76	VHF R VHF R dot	XX.XX NM XXX.X FPS	
77	Time from R27 optim VHF R VHF R dot	XXBX MIN-SEC XX.XX NM XXXX.X FPS	Optimized R27 values (R22, P25, P48).
78	θ/φ Y (gamma) P (rho)	XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG X.XXXX DEG/SEC XX.XX DEG XXBX MIN-SEC	R27 θ/φ. (φ in R22, θ in P48). P20 yaw angle. P20 pitch angle. P20 azimuth constraint. P20 (option 2) rotation rate. P20 maneuver deadband.
79	Rate DBD	XX.XX DEG XX.XX DEG	
80	TF GETI/TFC VG	XXBX MIN-SEC XXXX. FPS	
81	ΔV (accum) ΔVX (1cl vert) ΔVY (1cl vert) ΔVZ (1cl vert)	XXXX. FPS XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS	(ΔV components).

NOUN LIST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
82	VGX (NSR) VGY (NSR) VGZ (NSR)	XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS	
83	Δ VX (cont) Δ VY (cont) Δ VZ (cont)	XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS	(Δ V components) control = CSM control axes.
84	VG (next mnvr) Δ H (next mnvr)	XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X NM	
85	VG (3rd mnvr) VGX (cont) VGY (cont) VGZ (cont)	XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS	(VG vector components) control = CSM control axes.
86	Δ VX (lcl vert) Δ VY (lcl vert) Δ VZ (lcl vert)	XXXXX. FPS XXXXX. FPS XXXXX. FPS	
87	DAP config (R04)	OCT OCT OCT	Docked DAP.
88	Planet	X Y Z	
89	DAP rate DAP DBD	.XXXX .XXXX .XXXX	
90	Rndz out of plane param	X.XXXX DEG/SEC XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX NM	Docked DAP. Active vehicle. Active vehicle. Passive vehicle.
91	Present OCDU angles	XXXX.X FPS Y DOT(Soyuz)XXXX.X FPS Shft	
92	New OCDU angles	XX.XXX DEG XXX.XX DEG XX.XXX DEG	

NOUN LIST

6.3

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
93	Δ Gyro angles	X Gyro Y Gyro Z Gyro	XX.XXX DEG XX.XXX DEG XX.XXX DEG
94	Alternate LOS	Shaft Trun	XXX.XX DEG XX.XXX DEG
95	GETI (NCL)		0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC
96	Rndz out of plane param	Y (CSM) Y Dot(CSM) Y Dot(Soyuz)	XXX.XX NM XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS
+97	Sys test inputs		XXXXX. XXXXX. XXXXX.
+98	Sys test results and inputs		XXXXX. .XXXXX XXXXX.
99	POS ERR VEL ERR Option code		XXXXX. FT XXXX.X FPS 0000X
+Nouns not manually callable with valid data at any time.			RSS value of position error. RSS value of velocity error. Option code (initially 00000). 00000 - No initialization 00001 - RNDZ (W-matrix initialization)

NOUN LIST

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP		PROCEDURE		PANEL	REMARKS						
NO.	STAR NAME (Numerical)	STAR NAME (Alphabetical)	STAR NAME (Alphabetical)	NO.	Vis Mag	Right Ascension (hr)	Right Ascension (min)	Right Ascension (sec)	Declination (deg)	Declination (min)	Declination (sec)
30	Menkent	(θ Cen)	Menkent	30	2.2	14	03	42.9	-36	07	41.7
31	Arcturus	(α Boo)	Mirfak	10	0.2	14	13	21.0	+19	25	45.0
32	Alphecca	(α CrB)	Navi	3	2.3	15	32	34.4	+26	52	52.7
33	Antares	(α Sco)	Nunki	37	1.2	16	26	20.2	-26	19	22.5
34	Atria	(α Tra)	Peacock	42	1.8	16	43	21.2	-68	56	20.7
35	Rasalhague	(α Oph)	Polaris	5	2.1	17	32	36.9	+12	35	36.7
36	Vega	(α Lyr)	Procyon	16	0.1	18	35	15.0	+38	44	16.2
37	Nunki	(σ Sgr)	Rasalhague	35	2.1	18	52	10.0	-26	21	39.5
40	Altair	(α Aql)	Regor	17	0.8	19	48	21.4	+08	44	14.6
41	Dabih	(β Cap)	Regulus	22	3.2	20	18	12.3	-14	56	26.5
42	Peacock	(α Pav)	Rigel	12	2.1	20	21	42.3	-56	53	52.0
43	Deneb	(α Cyg)	Sirius	15	1.3	20	39	43.5	+45	06	03.2
44	Enif	(ϵ Peg)	Spica	26	2.5	21	41	43.8	+09	38	41.8
45	Fomalhaut	(α Psa)	Vega	36	1.2	22	54	54.1	-29	53	19.5

STAR LIST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
6.5	CHECKLIST REFERENCE CODES (V50 N25)		
<u>RL Code</u>	<u>ACTION</u>	<u>FUNCTION</u>	
00013	Perform	Coarse align or pulse torque	
00014	Perform	Fine align option	
00015	Perform	Trgt acq	
00016	Key in	Term mrk seq	
00017	Perform	MINKEY Rndz (displayed if REFSMFLG = 1)	Initiated when targeting programs P31 through P38 called by V37.
00020	Perform	MINKEY NPC torquing	
00041	Sw	CM/SM sep to up	
00062	Key in	CMC pwr down	
00204	Perform	Enbl gmb1 trim option	Occurs in P52 during MINKEY plane change sequence.

6.5

CHECKLIST REFERENCE CODES (V50 N25)

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																		
6.6	OPTION CODES (V04 N06 or V04 N12)																				
	<table border="0"> <tr> <td><u>R1 Code</u></td> <td><u>Purpose</u></td> <td><u>Input for R2</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>00001</td> <td>Specify IMU orientation</td> <td>1 = PREF 2 = NOM 3 = REFSMMAT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>00002</td> <td>Specify veh</td> <td>1 = CSM 2 = Soyuz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>00004</td> <td>Specify state of tracking (FULTKFLG)</td> <td>0 = Full track 1 = Partial track</td> </tr> <tr> <td>00012</td> <td>Specify P50 option</td> <td>1 = Sun sensor & star tracker 2 = Sun sensor 3 = Angles from independent source</td> </tr> <tr> <td>00013</td> <td>Specify P55 option</td> <td>1 = Celestial body & IMU orient 2 = Celestial body, opt mark & Soyuz solar inertial att</td> </tr> </table>	<u>R1 Code</u>	<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Input for R2</u>	00001	Specify IMU orientation	1 = PREF 2 = NOM 3 = REFSMMAT	00002	Specify veh	1 = CSM 2 = Soyuz	00004	Specify state of tracking (FULTKFLG)	0 = Full track 1 = Partial track	00012	Specify P50 option	1 = Sun sensor & star tracker 2 = Sun sensor 3 = Angles from independent source	00013	Specify P55 option	1 = Celestial body & IMU orient 2 = Celestial body, opt mark & Soyuz solar inertial att		<p>Specified option codes will be displayed in R1 in conjunction with V04 N06 or V04 N12. Requests desired option be loaded into R2.</p> <p>P20, VHF and optics marks. P20, VHF or optics marks.</p>
<u>R1 Code</u>	<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Input for R2</u>																			
00001	Specify IMU orientation	1 = PREF 2 = NOM 3 = REFSMMAT																			
00002	Specify veh	1 = CSM 2 = Soyuz																			
00004	Specify state of tracking (FULTKFLG)	0 = Full track 1 = Partial track																			
00012	Specify P50 option	1 = Sun sensor & star tracker 2 = Sun sensor 3 = Angles from independent source																			
00013	Specify P55 option	1 = Celestial body & IMU orient 2 = Celestial body, opt mark & Soyuz solar inertial att																			

OPTION CODES (V04 N06 OR V04 N12)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
6.7	ALARM CODES (V05 N09)		
	<p>Codes are listed numerically by the four least significant digits. Codes beginning with 2 or 3 signify the following:</p> <p>Codes starting with 2 signifies POOD00 routine: generates software restart (if ave G running or display type extended verb active, same as BAILOUT; if not, goes to ROO). Will not turn on RESTART lt</p> <p>Codes starting with 3 signifies BAILOUT routine: generates software restart (returns to interrupted program). Does not turn on RESTART lt</p>		<p>Alarms for V05 N09 (ERR RSET zeros R1 and R2; leaves R3 alone)</p> <p>R1 - first alarm to occur R2 - second alarm to occur R3 - last alarm to occur (There is no indication as to whether 3 or more than 3, alarms have occurred)</p> <p>The following list shows general numbering logic for alarm codes excluding interface and exceptions:</p> <p>00100-00200 Optics subsystem 00200-00300 IMU subsystem 00400-00600 Rendezvous 01100-01200 Computer hardware malfunctions 01200-01300 List overflows (all aborts) 01300-01400 Interpreter errors 01400-01500 Display alarms 01500-01600 Keyboard and display programs 01600-01700 System test alarms 01700-01800 DAP display alarms</p>
	00107	Star tracker angles out of limits	P55.
	00110	Mrk reject has been entered but ignored (continue)	Either no marks have been received or there have been no marks since last mark reject.
	00113	No chan 16 inbits (continue)	If alarm recurs, use MDC DSKY.

ALARM CODES (V05 N09)

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
00114	More mrks made than desired (continue)		
00115	V41 N91 keyed with OPT MODE not in CMC		Set OPT MODE - CMC and OPT ZERO - OFF. OPR ERR also lights.
00116	Opt sw altered before 15 sec zero time elapsed		Set OPT ZERO - ZERO (\approx 15 sec to zero).
00117	V41 N91 keyed but CMC has reserved OCDU		V41 N91 not yet available. May occur from start of drive test until end of burn. (not expected since V41 N91 is restricted to POO).
00120	Opt torque has been req but opt have not been zeroed since last FRESH START or RESTART		Set OPT ZERO - OFF then ZERO (\approx 15 sec to zero).
00121	SC att rates of > two-thirds deg per sec will result in auto reject of sighting mrks		Repeat mark.
00205	PIPA saturated		Use SCS control. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 12. While thrusting navigation (average G) is operating, a PIPA output in excess of 6399 pulses in a 2-second period has been detected.
00206	IMU zero routine has been entered with both GMBL LOCK lit and NO ATT lit on		Coarse align to 0, 0, 0. Reselect V40E. IMU mode switching.
00207	ISS turn-on req not present for 90 sec		Redo IMU turn on. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 12.
00210	ISS not on		Redo IMU turn on. If alarm recurs, perform fresh start (V36E). Consult STDN. Refer to malfunction procedures, symptom 12. Used by IMU zero routine, R02, P51, and P53.

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ALARM CODES (V05 N09)

NORMAL BACK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
00211	Coarse align err		If P51, 53/P52, 54 in progress, record gyro torquing angles and perform fine align check in P52, 54. Otherwise, refer to V41 N20. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 12. Following coarse align, an ICPU is found not to be within 2° of its desired value.
00212	PIPA fail, but PIPA not being used		PIPA BIAS check. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6, step 7. A PIPA fail signal has been received by CMC but PIPAS are not being used (average G not on); or CMC has just finished with PIPAS and finds a PIPA fail signal. For latter case, ISS warning light is extinguished.
00213	IMU not operating with turn-on req		Refer to 00210. CMC has detected an ISS turn-on request but finds ISS operate not present.
00214	Prog using IMU when turned off		Refer to 00210 or exit program. IMU not in use (IMUSE flag reset). IMU in use (IMUSE flag set).
00217	IMU coarse align or pulse torque difficulty has occurred		If 00211 concurrent with 00217, proceed per 00211 recovery. If not, reinitiate current program. If alarm recurs, terminate use of ISS. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 12. This alarm is issued in alignment program, P5X, if coarse align or gyro torquing attempted during IMU turn-on, while a cage command is present or while IMU zeroing is taking place. It is also issued if coarse align failure has occurred (code 211) or if CMC detects ISS warning light on at end of a "successful" coarse alignment or gyro torquing process.

ALARM CODES (V05 N09)

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
00220	IMU orient unknown		R02. Align or if aligned, set REFSMFLG.
00401	Desired middle gmb1 angle excessive		If MGA >75°, CMC establishes attitude hold. Call N22 - maneuver, or realign IMU. Alarm will be generated if MGA >60° is calculated during: a. Realignment in P52/54 b. Entry attitude in P62 and P64 (if velocity is <27K FPS at .05 G point). c. P20 (options 4 or 5).
00402	Honor second MINKEY torque request		P52 - During MINKEY plane change, if first gyro torquing done, second torquing must be done.
00404	Trgt out of view (90 deg test)		P52. A trunion angle >90° required to acquire star. This is a priority alarm and will be displayed by CMC with a flashing V05 N09.
00405	Acpt star pair not avail		In P52 and P54, CMC searches for pair of nav stars which are not <30° and not >76° apart. In addition, neither star may be occulted by earth, sun or moon, and each star must be within 38° of optics shaft axis. If no such pair can be found, alarm is displayed automatically by computer with a flashing V05 N09.
00406	Rndz nav not oper		V54 has been entered but rendezvous tracking is not operating. CMC ignores request for marks and reinstates interrupted display, if any. Select P20 (option 0 or 4), or continue.

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ALARM CODES (V05 N09)

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
00421	W-matrix overflow		Notify STDN but continue. W-matrix automatically reinitialized at next mark.
20430	Orb integration		Notify STDN. Probable state vector uplink required. This may happen if CMC attempts to integrate a state vector that intersects earth. A state vector update may be required.
00500	Not enough jets for some pitch or yaw rotation		Docked DAP.
00501	Not enough jets for some roll rotation		Docked DAP.
00600	Failure in phase match iterations		
00601	Failure in either NC2 or NCC height mnvr iterations		
00602	Failure in outer (phase) loop iterations		
00603	Failure in QRDTPI iterations		
20607	No solution from time θ or time radius		Reselect program. Vehicle will be in a hyperbolic orbit, or entry angle too steep.
00611	No TIG for given ELEV angle		P34, P35.
00777	ISS warning caused by PIPA fail		Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6.
01102	CMC self test err		Self check.
31104	Delay routine busy		Reselect extended verb or continue with program. Notify STDN. An internal routine (DELAYJOB) used by CMC to cause variable time delays, has received requests from more than 4 jobs.
01105	Downlink too fast		Rset. If alarm recurs, DOWNLINK FAILURE. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 12.
01106	Uplink too fast		Rset. If alarm recurs, UPLINK FAILURE. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 12.

ALARM CODES (V05 N09)

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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
01107	Phase table failure - assume erasable memory is destroyed		<p>Perform:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. V74 CMC DOWNLINK 2. P27 as necessary 3. V48 or V44 as necessary (V46/V45) 4. Re-establish REFSMMAT via P51 as necessary. <p>If FRESH START recurs, CMC FAILURE. Refer to malfunction procedures, symptom SSR-3. During CMC restart, a phase table disagreement was found. CMC will perform an automatic fresh start if this condition exists.</p>
31201	Exec overflow - no VAC area		Reselect extended verb and/or continue program.
31202	Exec overflow - no core sets		Refer to 31201.
31203	Waitlist overflow - too many tasks		Refer to 31201.
21204	Neg or zero waitlist call		If average G on or display type extended verb active, continue. Otherwise reselect program.
21206	Second job attempts to go to sleep via keyboard and disp prog		Refer to 21204.
21210	Second attempt is made to stall		Reselect program. Do not attempt use of device while CMC is using it. While performing certain IMU mode switching functions CMC begins a function and then "stalls" until appropriate job has been completed. If a second attempt is made to stall for the same reason (i.e., IMU mode switch), this alarm is generated.

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ALARM CODES (V05 N09)

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
31211	Illegal interrupt of extended verb		Reselect extended verb after optics marking completed. If an internal request for marks (SXTMARK) made, CMC tests to see if mark system already busy or if an extended verb active. If either condition is discovered, alarm is generated.
01301	Arcsin or arccos input >1		Notify STDN, continue.
21302	SQRT called with neg argument		Refer to 21204.
01407	VG incr		P40. Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 12. CMC has determined that last measured value of ΔV was in such a direction as to cause VG to increase rather than decrease. As long as this condition exists, value of time to go to cutoff is not recalculated (although R1 of N40 will continue to count down) and an automatic engine-off command will <u>not</u> be sent by CMC.
01426	IMU unsatisfactory		Realign or use SCS. Neither +Y stable member axis nor -Y stable member axis within 30° of $\underline{V} \times \underline{R}$ where \underline{V} and \underline{R} are present vehicle velocity and position vectors respectively. The test for this condition performed at beginning of P61 and P62.
01427	IMU reversed		Note FDAI operation is inverted. The -Y stable member axis is within 30° of $\underline{V} \times \underline{R}$ (cf. code 1426).
21501	Keyboard and disp alarm during internal use (NVSUB).		Refer to 21204.
21502	Illegal flashing disp		Refer to 21204.

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OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
01520	V37 req not permitted at this time		Wait until COMP ACTY light not on continuously, reselect V37 or if P62/P67, select P00 and then desired program. Alarm will be generated if a V37 request made with IMU as follows: a. In its 90-second turn-on period b. Being caged c. Being zeroed. It will also be generated if V37 request is made for a program other than P00 after entry DAP has been started in P62, during P77, P00 integration (including P20 options 1, 2, 5 periodic integration), and P06.
21521	P01 illegally sel		Refer to 21204.
01600	Overflow in drift test		This is ground test alarm only.
01601	Bad IMU torque abort		Refer to 01600. Generated in P01, P02, or P07.
01703	Insufficient time for integration		P40, P41. Will occur between TIG -42.5 and TIG -35 seconds.
32000	DAP JASK still in process when next JASK attempted		Docked DAP.
03777	ISS warning caused by ICDU fail		Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6.
04777	ISS warning caused by ICDU and PIPA fail		Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6.
07777	ISS warning caused by IMU fail		Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6.
10777	ISS warning caused by IMU and PIPA fail		Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6.
13777	ISS warning caused by IMU and ICDU fail		Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6.
14777	ISS warning caused by IMU, ICDU, and PIPA fail		Refer to G&N malfunction procedures, symptom 6.

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ALARM CODES (V05 N09)

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**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
6.8	CMC PROGRAM - ROUTINE INDEX		
6.8.1	<u>Programs</u>		
<u>Phase</u>	<u>Program No.</u>	<u>Program Title</u>	<u>Contains Crew Interface Routines</u>
Pre-Launch & Service	00	CMC idling	R00
	01	Prelaunch or service init	None
	02	Prelaunch or service gyro compassing	None
	03	Prelaunch or service opt verif of gyro compassing	None
	06	CMC pwr down	R00
	07	System test	
Boost	11	Earth orb insertion monitor	R00
Coast	20	Universal track & rtdz nav	R00, R02, R07, R21, R22, R23, R27, R52, R60, R61, R67
	21	Grd track determ	R00
	25	Contingency R dot	R00, R27
	27	CMC update	None
	29	Time of Longitude	R00

PROGRAMS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
		Contains Crew Interface Routines	
Phase	Program No.	Program Title	
Pre-Thrusting	30	External AV	R00
	31	NC1 targeting	R00,R07
	32	NC2 targeting	R00,R07
	33	NCC targeting	R00,R07
	34	NSR targeting	R00,R07
	35	TP1 targeting	R00,R07
	36	TPM targeting	R00,R07
	37	TPF targeting	R00,R07
	38	NPC targeting	R00,R07
Thrusting	40	SPS	R02,R07,R40, R41,R60,R00
	41	RCS	R02,R07,R41, R60,R00
	47	Thrust mon	R02,R41,R00
	48	RNDZ thrust mon (final phase)	R02,R07,R27, R41,R00
Align-ment	50	Soyuz orient determ	R00,R02,R53
	51	IMU orient determ	R02,R53,R54, R00
	52	IMU realign	R02,R07,R50, R00,R52, R53,R54 R55
	53	Back-up IMU orient determ	R56,R54,R00
			R00 via R31.
			Called as final program in MINKEY rendezvous sequence.

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PROGRAMS

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
		Contains Crew Interface Routines	
Program No.	Program Title		
54	Back-up IMU realign	R02,R50,R00, R56,R54,R55	
55	Soyuz Star Tracker Gimbal Angle Program	R02,R53,R00	
61	Entry prep	R02	
62	CM/SM sep and pre- entry mnvr	R02	
63	Entry init	None	
64	Post 0.05 G	None	
65	Entry upcontrol	None	
66	Ballistic entry	None	
67	Fnl phase	R00	
77	CSM velocity vector update	R00	
Post thrusting			Although P65 and P66 are included in the ASTP, they are bypassed in Earth orbit missions and, therefore, are not included in the Entry procedures, sec 14. (For Earth orbit missions, P64 automatically calls P67 as next program.)

PROGRAMS

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
6.8.2	<u>Routines</u>		
	<u>Routine</u>	<u>Routine Title</u>	
00	Fnl auto req term		
01	Erasable & chan modification		
02	IMU stat check		
03	Undocked DAP (UDAP) data load		Manually selected by crew (V48E).
04	Docked DAP (DDAP) data load		Manually selected by crew (V44E).
07	MINKEY controller		Initiated by selection of a rndz targeting program.
08	VHF radar read		Selected by R22 when enabled by V87E (disabled by V88E).
21	Rndz tracking sighting mrk		Selected by R22 via R27 when enabled by V76E (disabled by V77E).
22	Rndz tracking data processing		Selected by P25 and P48 via R27.
23	Backup rndz tracking sighting mrk		P20 (options 0, 4). Selected by MARK or MARK REJ.
27	VHF range/range rate filter		P20 (options 0, 4). Manually selected by crew (V54E).
30	Orb param disp		Selected auto by either P25 or P48.
31	Rndz param disp routine No. 1		Selected by R22 via V76E (disabled by V77E or by P20 initialization). May be called by crew (V82E).
6.8.2		ROUTINES	Displays range, range rate, and the angle between CSM +X axis and local horizontal (theta). Selected by crew (V83E), or automatically by MINKEY controller via P37.

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<u>Routine Title</u>		
34	Rndz param disp routine No. 2		Displays range, range rate, and angle between optics star line of sight and local horizontal (phi). Selected by crew (V85E).
36	Rndz out of plane disp		Selected by V90E.
40	SPS thrust fail		Selected by P40.
41	State vctr integration (mid to ave)		Selected by P40, P41, P47, P48.
50	Coarse align		Selected by P52, P54.
52	Auto opt positioning		Automatically selected by P20 or P52. It is self-perpetuating and terminated by R53 for star sightings.
53	Sighting mrk		Selected in R52 by OPT MODE - MAN or OPT ZERO - ZERO. Selected in P50, N06 (options 1 or 2).
54	Sighting data disp		Selected auto in P51, P52.
55	Gyro torquing		Selected in P55, N06 (option 2).
56	Alternate LOS sighting mrk		Selected auto by P51, P52, P53, P54.
60	Att mnvr		Selected auto by P52, P54.
61	Tracking att		Used to perform sighting marks for backup alignment programs P53 and P54.
62	Crew defined mnvr		Selected by P40, P41, R61(P20), R62(V49E), R63(V89E).
63	Rndz fnl att		Orients CSM properly with respect to target vehicle during target tracking. Selected auto by P20 and by R52 during P20.
64	Opt angle transform		Selected by (V49E) via P00 only.
67	Rotation mnvr		Selected by (V89E) via P00 only. Selected by (V64E). P20 (option 2).

ROUTINES

6.9 CMC PROGRAM - FLAG LISTING (Defines Location & Utilization)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Flag Word</u>	<u>Memory Address</u>	<u>Bit</u>	<u>When Set</u>	<u>When Reset</u>
	P29FLAG	0	00074	1	P29 running. 1st pass in progress	P29 finished with 1st pass
Rendezvous	NC12FLG	0	00074	5	P32 (NC2)	P31 (NC1)
Sighting mark	SCTMK	0	00074	6	FL V51 initiated	FL V51 not initiated
Rendezvous	RNDVZFLG	0	00074	7	P20 (option 0 or 4) initiated	P20 (option 1, 2, 5) initiated
IMU	IMUSE	0	00074	8	IMU in use	IMU not in use
Alignment	P50FLAG	0	00074	10	P50 initiated	P50 not initiated
	P50.1FLG	0	00074	12	P50 option 1 selected	P50 option 1 not selected
	P55.1FLG	0	00074	13	P55 option 1 selected	P55 option 1 not selected
Marking	MARKFLG	1	00075	4	Mark accepted, allow mark reject	Mark not accepted, do not mark reject
Track	TRACKFLG	1	00075	5	P20 tracking	P20 not tracking
Update	UPDATFLG	1	00075	7	State vector updating by marks allowed.	State vector updating by marks not allowed

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CMC PROGRAM - FLAG LISTING

NORMAL BACKUP

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<u>Title</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Flag Word</u>	<u>Memory Address</u>	<u>Bit</u>	<u>When Set</u>	<u>When Reset</u>
State vctr	CSMUPDAT	1	00075	8	CSM state vector to be updated by nav measurement. Can be set by V81E.	Soyuz state vector to be updated by nav measurement. Can be reset by V80E.
Trgt 1	SMSTRG	1	00075	10	Sighting Soyuz	Not sighting Soyuz.
Prelaunch	NODOPO1	1	00075	12	Inhibits PO1 (set 1 near start of PLL)	Enables PO1 (set 0 by pad load)
Stick flag	STIKFLAG	1	00075	14	RHC out of detent or $ MGA > 75^\circ$ (auto maneuver not enabled)	RHC in detent & $ MGA < 75^\circ$ (auto maneuver enabled)
Preferred att	PFRATFLG	2	00076	4	Preferred SC attitude computed	Preferred SC attitude not computed
Final computation	FINALFLG	2	00076	6	Final pass through rendezvous program computations	Interim pass through rendezvous program computations
External AV	XDELVFLG	2	00076	8	External AV VG computations	Lambert VG computations
Marking (P20)	ITERFLG	2	00076	13	15 iterations have occurred	15 iterations have not occurred
	R21MARK	2	00076	14	P20 (options 0 or 4) active (special mark processing & optics rather than B/U marks being processed). Set on V54 (R23) exit.	P20 (options 1, 2, 5) active

CMC PROGRAM - FLAG LISTING

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<u>Title</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Flag Word</u>	<u>Memory Address</u>	<u>Bit</u>	<u>When Set</u>	<u>When Reset</u>
Gyro drift compensation	DRIFTFLG	2	00076	15	Drifting flight gyro compensation performed	Drifting flight gyro compensation not performed
Docked/Undocked DAPS	45/46FLG	3	00077	6	V45E	V46E
IMU orientation known (REFSMMAT)	REFSMFLG	3	00077	13	REFSMMAT good	REFSMMAT not good
Maneuvers	GLOKFAIL	3	00077	14	Gimbal lock has occurred	Not in gimbal lock
Auto maneuvers	V50N18FL	3	00077	15	Start of P20, V37E, or V58E (unless P00 selected). If Δ angle $>10^\circ$ in R61, R60 entered	Upon completion of R61
(No OH listing)		4	00100			
W matrix (rndz nav)	RENDWFLG	5	00101	1	W matrix for rendezvous navigation is valid	W matrix for rendezvous navigation is invalid
Liftoff discrete	BKUPLO	5	00101	5	V75E backup of L/O discrete	Prior to L/O. Remains reset if no V75E
3 axis	3AXISFLG	5	00101	6	Maneuver specified by 3-axes: P20 (option 4, 5), V49	Maneuver specified by VECPOINT P20 (option 0, 1), P40/P41, V89
Rendezvous	ITSWICH	7	00103	14	Solution for TPI time not reached	Solution for TPI time reached
Terminate	TERMIFLG	7	00103	15	Terminate R52 and R53	Do not terminate

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<u>Title</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Flag Word</u>	<u>Memory Address</u>	<u>Bit</u>	<u>When Set</u>	<u>When Reset</u>
Tracking (P20)	R67FLAG	8	00104	2	R67 (P20 option 2) rotation active	R67 rotation not active
P00 integration	V96ONFLG	8	00104	3	P00 integration inhibited. Set by V96E	Integration proceeding normally (P00 selected)
Tracking (P20)	UTFLAG	8	00104	9	P20 (options 1, 2, 5) selected	P20 (options 0, 4) selected, or by P00, V56E, P06, P00D00 or IMU turn off
Select R31/R34	R31FLAG	9	00105	4	V83E (request R31)	V85E (request R34)
Terminate periodic P00 integration	QUITFLAG	9	00105	5	V96E (stop P00 periodic state vector integration)	Reset in P00 (if found to be set) remains reset until new prog (other than P27) selected.
FDAI error (N22 or N17)	N22ERNDS	9	00105	6	V62E	V63E
Marking (R22)	R22CAFLG	9	00105	7	Optics mark being processed	Optics mark not being processed
Marking (R22)	VHFSOURC	9	00105	8	VHF radar used as input source for marks	Optics mark used as input source
VHF ranging	VHFRFLAG	9	00105	9	V87E Process VHF ranging data (periodically)	V88E (or R00) do not process VHF ranging data

CMC PROGRAM - FLAG LISTING

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<u>Title</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Flag Word</u>	<u>Memory Address</u>	<u>Bit</u>	<u>When Set</u>	<u>When Reset</u>
Targeting (P38)	PCFLAG	10	00106	1	In P38 (P38 plane change trgting to be done)	Not P38, PRO on V50 N25 (R1 = 17), in P52 if pulse torquing done.
Marking	FULTKFLG	10	00106	2	Either optics or VHF marks to be taken (set in V57)	Both optics and VHF marks to be taken (reset in V57)
Targeting (P35)	TPIMNFLG	10	00106	3	TPI targeting complete	TPI targeting not complete
	PTV93FLG	10	00106	4	V93 to be done after maneuver	Maneuver and V93 done
	MANEUFLLG	10	00106	5	Indicates no mark has been processed since last final computation cycle of a targeting program (except P38). Set on PRO response to FL V50 N25 (R1 = 00017)	Mark incorporated in R22
Plane change	TCOMPFLG	10	00106	6	(- then + torque)	(+ then - torque)
MINKEY rendezvous	AUTOSEQ	10	00106	7	Automatic rendezvous (MINKEY) sequence running	Non-MINKEY rendezvous selected
Rendezvous	P35FLAG	10	00106	8	MCC targeting done	MCC targeting not done

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<u>Title</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Flag Word</u>	<u>Memory Address</u>	<u>Bit</u>	<u>When Set</u>	<u>When Reset</u>
Ranging (P20)	EXTRANGE	10	00106	9	In R61	In R00
Tracking	HDSUPFLG	10	00106	11	Heads-up attitude	Heads-down attitude
Marking	REJCTFLG	10	00106	12	Mark to be rejected in R22 by MARK REJ or V86	No mark reject in R22 (reset in R22 after mark processing)
Maneuver (P20)	PCMANFLG	10	00106	15	P20 NPC maneuver	No P20 NPC maneuver
Rendezvous	R27UP1	11	00107	1	1st pass in R27 complete	1st pass not complete
Rendezvous	R27UP2	11	00107	2	2nd pass in R27 complete	2nd pass not complete
Rendezvous	TDFLAG	11	00107	3	TD angle in R27 computed	TD angle in R27 not computed
Ranging	P25FLAG	11	00107	4	P25 operating	P25 not operating
Thrusting	P48FLAG	11	00107	5	P48 operating	P48 not operating
Rendezvous	SNAPFLAG	11	00107	6	Inhibit R22 mrk processing	Allow R22 mrk processing
Rendezvous	FIXFLAG	11	00107	7	R27 in optimizing mode	R27 in current mode
Tracking (P20)	AZIMFLAG	11	00107	8	P20 (options 4, 5). Indicates 3-axis maneuver desired in R61	P20 (options 0, 1, 2) and by V89 before maneuver calculated

CMC PROGRAM - FLAG LISTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

<u>Title</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Flag Word</u>	<u>Memory Address</u>	<u>Bit</u>	<u>When Set</u>	<u>When Reset</u>
Ranging	N77FLAG	11	00107	9	N77 = optimized R dot	Allow current state in N77
Display	NOUNFLG	11	00107	10	Display N77	Display N76
Rendezvous	CYCLFLAG	11	00107	11	R27 processing mark	R27 ready for new mark
Rendezvous	R27FLAG	11	00107	12	Allow R27 in P20 (V76E)	Inhibit R27 in P20 (V77E)
NON-FLAGS						
ISS zero	IMODES30		01323	9	IMU operate bit present (set to 0)	IMU operate bit not present (reset to 1)
Att hold	HOLDFLAG		01330			
		(+)			Sample CDU angles before resuming attitude hold and resetting HOLDFLAG to (+0).	
		(+0)			Remain in attitude hold at previously established reference angles. Set (this state) by DAP when $ MGA > 75^\circ$	
		(-)			Enable automatic steering.	

6.9

CMC PROGRAM - FLAG LISTING

NORMAL/BACKUP



STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
7.0	G&C REFERENCE MODES		<p>This section provides information about basic G&C functions by defining them in terms of system operating prerequisites and switch positions which together represent reference modes. Their scope is limited to independent system functions. These reference modes are repeatable and are applicable to all G&C procedures and thus are referenced in all subsequent sections of G&C procedures. The modes, however, are NOT intended to be complete or self-contained procedures.</p> <p>Wherever a step in one of these G&C reference modes references another mode, the title and paragraph number of the referenced mode is shown and the recommended options in the mode, if any, are specified. Only those switches which are required to be in unique positions are shown in the affected step after the mode is referenced.</p> <p>During time-critical mission phases, reference to other sections of the handbook cannot be accommodated, and, therefore, all time-critical operations are self-contained. Modes similar to those shown in this section, however, are contained or repeated within the time-critical procedures.</p> <p>For general G&C operating data, refer to operating notes, 6.1.</p>
7.1	ATTITUDE CONTROL		
7.1.1	SCS Channel Selection		<p>Provides methods for enabling RCS auto coils without undesirable jet firings.</p>
1	Set pwr sv LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)		<p>Supplies 28 vdc to SC CONT switch, THC CW switch and ATT 1/RATE 2 and RATE 2 positions of BMAG MODE switches.</p>
AC	SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2		6.1.2, note 5.
7.1.1		SCS CHANNEL SELECTION	

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
2	Enable auto coils	1	
AC	For CMC cont SC cont - CMC/FREE SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - FREE	1	For post CM/SM separation, AUTO RCS A/C ROLL switches should be OFF, and DAP configured for B/D roll. Also refer to 6.1.1.1, note 8.
	MAN ATT (3) - MIN IMP or RATE CMD		6.1.1.1, note 9.
	AUTO RCS (16) - as desired	8	
	For SCS cont		
	a. SC cont - SCS		
	SC CONT - SCS	1	
	or SC CONT - CMC		
	THC - CW		
	b. BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2		BMAG MODE or MAN ATT switching prevents attitude error signals from causing jet firings.
	or MAN ATT (3) - MIN IMP or ACCEL CMD		
	c. AUTO RCS (16) - MNA or MNB	8	For SCS control, switches should be set by quad and rotation axis, as desired. Only one roll quad should be enabled for SCS control to optimize RCS fuel consumption. One exception is 3-axis translation when all quads required.

SCS CHANNEL SELECTION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>7.1.1.2 <u>SCS Minimum Impulse</u></p> <p>1 Set pwr sw ELEC PWR - GDC/ECA or ECA</p> <p>LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2</p> <p>RHC PWR NORM (both), - AC/DC</p>	7	<p>Either position required for minimum impulse generator.</p> <p>Supplies 28 vdc to SC CONT and THC CW switches. 6.1.1.2, note 5.</p>
	<p>2 Sel min imp cont SC cont - SCS/MIN IMP SC CONT - SCS MAN ATT - MIN IMP</p> <p>or SC CONT - CMC MAN ATT - MIN IMP THC - CW</p>	1	<p>Switches should be set by axis as desired.</p>
	<p>3 Enable auto coils, 7.1.1</p>		
	<p>7.1.1.3 <u>SCS Acceleration Command</u></p>		
	<p>1 Set pwr sw LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2</p> <p>RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC</p>	7	<p>Supplies 28 vdc to SC CONT switch. 6.1.1.2, note 5.</p>
	<p>2 Sel accel cmd cont MAN ATT - ACCEL CMD</p>	1	<p>Switches should be set by axis as desired.</p>
	<p>3 Enable auto coils, 7.1.1</p>		<p>Either CMC or SCS control permissible while enabling coils.</p>

7.1.1.3 SCS ACCELERATION COMMAND

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>7.1.4 <u>SCS Attitude Hold/Rate Command</u></p> <p>1. Set pwr sw LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) ELLEC PWR - GDC/ECA or ECA SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR 1 - AC1 or AC2</p> <p>BMAG PWR (both) - ON</p> <p>RHC PWR NORM (1, 2 or BOTH) - AC/DC</p> <p>2 Enable auto coils, 7.1.1</p> <p>3 Establish att hold/rate cmd SC cont - SCS/RATE CMD SC CONT - SCS MAN ATT - RATE CMD</p> <p>or SC CONT - CMC MAN ATT - RATE CMD THC - CW</p> <p>SC cont - SCS/att hold SC CONT - SCS MAN ATT - RATE CMD</p>	7	<p>Supplies 28 vdc to SC CONT switch.</p> <p>Provides SCS signal conditioner power for RHC proportional rate command TLM. Also refer to 6.1.2, note 5.</p> <p>If rate damping only desired, BMAG 1 need not be turned ON but should be set to WARMUP.</p> <p>If manual override of attitude hold desired.</p> <p>6.1.1, note 8.</p> <p>Switches may be set by axis as desired. Also refer to 6.1.2, note 6.</p> <p>MAN ATT - RATE CMD and BMAG MODE - ATT 1/RATE 2 inclusive required to establish attitude hold.</p>

SCS ATTITUDE HOLD/RATE COMMAND

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	or SC CONT - CMC MAN ATT - RATE CMD THC - CW BMAG MODE - ATT 1/RATE 2 <u>7.1.5 CMC Minimum Impulse</u>	1	
1	The following are req CMC - on, 8.1.3 RCS DAP - load & activate, 8.2.1		CMC, ISS, and RCS DAP enable autopilot control. Minimum impulse controller (MIC), located on panel 122 in LEB, and RHC provide minimum impulse command capability in this mode. RHC will provide normal acceleration commands providing MAN ATT switches at ACCEL CMD.
2	ISS - on (desired), 8.1.3		For display of ISS total attitude and errors.
3	Set pwr sw LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2 RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC	7	Supplies 28 vdc to SC CONT switch. 6.1.2, note 5.
3	Establish CMC Cont SC cont - CMC/MIN IMP SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - FREE MAN ATT (3) - MIN IMP	1	ACCEL CMD position cannot be used (inhibits CMC outputs to jets).

7.1.5

CMC MINIMUM IMPULSE

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	or SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - FREE MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 For accel cmds MAN ATT (3) - ACCEL CMD 4 Enable Auto Coils, 7.1.1 7.1.6 <u>CMC Attitude Control - Auto/Hold</u>	1	6.1.1, note 9.
1	The following are req CMC - on, 8.1.3 ISS - on, 8.1.3 RCS DAP - load & activate, 8.2.1	7	CMC, ISS, and RCS DAP enable autopilot control.
2	Set pwr sw LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2	7	Supplies 28 vdc to SC CONT switch. 6.1.2, note 5.
3	Enable auto coils, 7.1.1	1	AUTO position must be selected when CMC automatic maneuver desired.
4	Establish att cont SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO MAN ATT - MIN IMP	1	

CMC ATTITUDE CONTROL - AUTO/HOLD

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>or SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO MAN ATT - RATE CMD</p> <p>SC cont - CMC/HOLD SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - HOLD MAN ATT - MIN IMP</p> <p>or SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - HOLD MAN ATT - RATE CMD</p> <p>7.1.7 <u>SIVB Attitude Control</u></p>	1	Describes condition required to enable RHC rate control of SIVB.
CP	<p>1 The following are req CMC - on, 8.1.3 LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)</p> <p>ISS - on (desired), 8.1.3</p> <p>2 Enable att cont Saturn DAP activated, 8.2.1</p> <p>LV GUID sw - CMC</p>	7 2,140	<p>Supplies power for caging BMAGs via BMAG MODE switches.</p> <p>For display of ISS total attitude and errors.</p> <p>Load 3 in configuration option of DAP activation procedure. Also refer to 6.1.1, note 8. When RCS CMD - ON, AUTO RCS switches should be off to prevent SM Jet firing.</p> <p>SIVB attitude control for boost normally provided by IU. Switch is set to CMC if SIVB takeover required.</p>

7.1.7

SIVB ATTITUDE CONTROL

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
7.1.8	<u>Direct RCS</u>		Provides RCS direct coil commands when RHC deflected (~11°) to direct switches. Direct commands inhibit SCS and CMC commands to auto coils in respective axis (or axes). RCS continues to fire as long as direct commands present. G&N and/or SCS systems may be on or off.
AC	SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR 1 - AC1 or AC2	7	Provides SCS signal conditioner power for RHC direct enable TLM. Also refer to 6.1.2, note 5.
1	Enable direct RCS <u>Full authority</u> RHC PWR DIR (1, 2 or both) - MNA/MNB or RHC PWR DIR 1 - MNA RHC PWR DIR 2 - MNB Maneuver RHC - deflect to hardstops		All RCS direct coils enabled. If G&N/SCS systems on, and configured to fire RCS jets, will have momentary firing of auto coils until direct switches close (in axis). Closing direct switches inhibits both + and - auto commands.
	<u>Half authority</u>		Configures direct RCS for half authority, which prevents more than two SM RCS roll thrusters and more than one pitch and yaw thruster from firing in any one direction. If consideration essential, also provides method of minimizing RCS propellant consumption in direct RCS mode.

DIRECT RCS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																										
AC	cb SCS CONTR DIR 1 MNB (MNA) - open cb SCS CONTR DIR 2 MNA (MNB) - open RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB	8 1	Enables following direct thrusters: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">cb's open</th> </tr> <tr> <th>DIR 1 MNB</th> <th>DIR 1 MNA</th> </tr> <tr> <th>DIR 2 MNA</th> <th>DIR 2 MNB</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Jets enabled</th> <th>Jets enabled</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>AXIS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>+P</td> <td>C3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-P</td> <td>A4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+Y</td> <td>B3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-Y</td> <td>D4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+R</td> <td>C1, A1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-R</td> <td>C2, A2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>D1, B1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>D2, B2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	cb's open		DIR 1 MNB	DIR 1 MNA	DIR 2 MNA	DIR 2 MNB	Jets enabled	Jets enabled	AXIS		+P	C3	-P	A4	+Y	B3	-Y	D4	+R	C1, A1	-R	C2, A2		D1, B1		D2, B2
cb's open																													
DIR 1 MNB	DIR 1 MNA																												
DIR 2 MNA	DIR 2 MNB																												
Jets enabled	Jets enabled																												
AXIS																													
+P	C3																												
-P	A4																												
+Y	B3																												
-Y	D4																												
+R	C1, A1																												
-R	C2, A2																												
	D1, B1																												
	D2, B2																												
	Maneuver RHC - deflect to hardstops																												
	2 To terminate direct RCS RHC - neutral																												
	3 To inhibit direct RCS RHC PWR DIR (1, 2 or both) - OFF																												
	7.2 DYNAMIC DISPLAY MONITOR																												
	7.2.1 <u>Rate Display</u>		Provides methods for displaying rate information on rate needles of FDAI 1 or FDAI 2, or both, as desired.																										
	1 Set pwr sw FDAI/GPI PWR - 1, 2 or BOTH	7	Provides power for display electronics. Position chosen depends on which FDAI(s) desired.																										
7.2.1			RATE DISPLAY																										

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)</p> <p>BMAG 2 PWR - ON (req if BMAG 2 desired)</p> <p>BMAG 1 PWR - ON (req if BMAG 1 desired)</p> <p>2 Sel desired rate source BMAG MODE - RATE 2 or ATT 1/RATE 2</p> <p>or BMAG MODE - RATE 1</p> <p>3 Sel disp configuration FDAI SEL - 1</p> <p>or FDAI SEL - 2</p> <p>or FDAI SEL - 1/2</p> <p>7.2.2 <u>Attitude Error Display - BMAG Source</u></p> <p>1 Set pwr sw FDAI/GPI PWR - 1, 2 or BOTH</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1</p> <p>7</p>	<p>6.1.1, note 7.</p> <p>Either BMAG 1 or BMAG 2 may be selected to provide information. BMAG 2 normally used and BMAG 1 provides backup capability.</p> <p>Switches should be set by axis as desired. Selects BMAG 2.</p> <p>Selects BMAG 1.</p> <p>Displays rate from BMAG 1 or 2 on FDAI 1 only.</p> <p>Displays rate from BMAG 1 or 2 on FDAI 2 only.</p> <p>Displays rate from BMAG 1 or 2 on both FDAIs.</p> <p>Provides methods for displaying BMAG 1 attitude error information on FDAI 1 or FDAI 2. Needles display attitude excursion from point at which BMAGs are uncaged up to a maximum of 17°.</p> <p>Provides power for display electronics. Position chosen depends on which FDAI(s) desired.</p>

ATTITUDE ERROR DISPLAY - BMAG SOURCE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 2	Set pwr sw FDAI/GPI PWR - 1, 2 or BOTH	7	Provides power for display electronics. Position chosen depends on which FDAI(s) desired.
	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)		Provides power for FDAI switches.
3	Sel disp scaling FDAI SCALE 5/5 or 5/1	1	Positions provide for compatible scaling between CMC and display electronics in roll axis during orbital flight. If 50/15, 50/10 position chosen, roll scaling 12.5° full scale.
4	Sel disp configuration		Displays attitude error from CDUs on FDAI 1.
or	a. FDAI SEL - 1/2 b. FDAI SEL - 1 or 2 FDAI SOURCE - CMC		Displays attitude error from CDUs on FDAI 1 or 2. This position required when only one FDAI selected.
7.2.4	<u>Attitude Error Display - Attitude Set Source</u>		Provides methods for displaying attitude difference between attitude set indicators and GDC (body error) or IMU gimbal angles (Euler error). Polarity reversal occurs when ATT SET - IMU option selected and roll gimbal angle >+90°. Pitch and yaw attitude error needles become "fly from" indicators rather than "fly to" indicators in this instance.
1	Set pwr sw & disp logic FDAI/GPI PWR - 1, 2 or BOTH	7	Provides power for display electronics. Position depends on which FDAI desired.

ATTITUDE ERROR DISPLAY - ATTITUDE SET SOURCE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) FDAI SEL - 1 or 2 FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET .05 G sw - OFF (verify)	7 1	Display not available at 1/2 position. Required to enable attitude set input to FDAI. On (up) position not desirable (cages BMAGs).
2	Sel att ref		
a.	SCS		
	ELEC PWR - GDC/ECA BMAG 2 PWR - ON ATT SET - GDC BMAG MODE - RATE 2 or ATT 1/RATE 2	7 1	Provides power to GDC electronics. Switches should be set by axis as desired.
b.	ISS		
	ISS - on, 8.1.3 ATT SET - IMU		6.1.1, note 6.
7.2.5	<u>Total Attitude</u>		
1	Set pwr sw & enable FDAI FDAI/GPI PWR - 1, 2 or BOTH	7	Provides methods for displaying Euler angles on FDAI ball from GDC or IMU. Provides power for display electronics. Position depends on which FDAI(s) desired.
	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)		Supplies power for FDAI, BMAG MODE switches and ATT SET switch (IMU position).
2	Sel disp & disp source	1	Enables IMU resolver outputs to FDAI 1 ball drive. There are three possible switch combinations.
a.	ISS disp ISS - on, 8.1.3 FDAI 1 disp		

7.2.5

TOTAL ATTITUDE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	EARTH/LUNAR - EARTH LTG - BRT or DIM	13	Reference system may be GDC or IMU, 7.2.5.
2	Sel disp configuration FDAI 1 disp FDAI - 1/ORB RATE FDAI SEL - 1 or 1/2 FDAI 1 sw - ORB RATE	1 13	
	FDAI 2 disp FDAI - 2/ORB RATE FDAI SEL - 2 or 1/2 FDAI 2 sw - ORB RATE	1 13	
	FDAI 1 & 2 disp FDAI - both/ORB RATE FDAI SEL - 1/2 FDAI sw (both) - ORB RATE	1 13	Aligns GDC to ATT SET thumbwheels.
7.3	GDC ALIGN		Supplies power to GDC electronics. Enables attitude set inputs to GDC.
	ELEC PWR - GDC/ECA ATT SET - GDC Verify tw settings GDC ALIGN pb - push	7 1	Enables attitude set inputs to GDC and disables BMAG inputs.

ORDEAL - LOCAL HORIZONTAL ATTITUDE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
7.4	SPS THRUSTING CONTROL		Defines safe switch configuration required before initiation of thrusting procedures.
7.4.1	<u>TVC Initialization</u>	7	Provides power to SCS TVC switches.
AC	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)	7	Required for RCS jet on-off and MTVC TLM.
	SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2	1	Lever lock.
	SPS THRUST - NORM		
	SCS TVC (2) - RATE CMD (if burn is G&N or MTVC)		
or	SCS TVC (2) - AUTO (SCS burn)		
	TVC GMBL DR (2) - AUTO		The 1 or 2 positions may be used as backup if required.
	ATVC GAIN - HI or LO		Required only for SCS/SPS auto thrusting. Position depends on whether auto or manual (tw) control of SPS gimbals desired. LO position provides proper response for tw control of SPS gimbals.
	FDAI/GPI PWR - 1, 2 or BOTH	7	Position chosen depends on whether redundant GPI displays desired. To enable redundant GPI indicators, FDAI/GPI PWR switch must be set to BOTH.
	LV IND/GPI sw - GPI	1	
7.4.2	<u>SPS Gimbal Control</u>		Provides attitude information and power to ECDUs.
1	CMC Cont		
	ISS - on (req), 8.1.3		
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		
	Servo loop activated (step 4)		
	Gmb1 mot on		
	SC CONT - CMC		Operating time limited depending on operating conditions. MN BUS TIE (2) must be on before gimbal motors started.

7.4.2

SPS GIMBAL CONTROL

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) THC - neut	7	Supplies power to SC CONT switch.
2	SCS Cont - AUTO Servo loop activated (step 4) Gmb1 mot on	1	Operating time is limited depending on operating conditions. MN BUS TIE (2) must be on before gimbal motors are started.
7	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)	7	Supplies power to SC CONT, BMAG MODE, SCS TVC, and THC CW switches.
	ELEC PWR - ECA or GDC/ECA BMAG PWR (both) - ON		Supplies power to control electronics. Rate and attitude sensors required.
1	BMAG MODE - ATT 1/RATE 2 .05 G sw - OFF (verify) SCS TVC (2) - AUTO IGN 2 logic sig present SC CONT - SCS THC - neut or SC CONT - CMC THC - CW	1	BMAGs in gyro assembly 1 will uncage if MAN ATT switches at RATE CMD. If not, uncaging will occur when IGN 2 logic signal present. On (up) position not desirable (cages BMAGs). Provided by thrust control logic at engine on until 1 second after engine off.

SPS GIMBAL CONTROL

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 3	MTVC cont - RATE CMD/ACCEL CMD Servo loop activated (step 4) Gmbl mot on	1	Stick integrator is enabled when IGN 2 logic signal is present. The IGN 2 logic signal present at SPS on until 1 sec after SPS - off, is provided by thrust control electronics.
	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)	7	Operating time is limited depending on operating conditions. MN BUS TIE A/C or B/C must be on before gimbal motors are started.
	SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2 ELEC PWR - ECA or GDC/ECA BMAG 2 PWR - ON (for RATE CMD) BMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2 or RATE 2 RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC	1	Provides power for SC CONT, BMAG MODE, SCS TVC and THC - CW switches.
	Rate Cmd		Required for RCS jet on-off and MTVC TLM.
a.	SCS TVC (2) - AUTO SC CONT - SCS THC - CW		Supplies power to RHCs and control electronics.
or b.	SCS TVC (2) - RATE CMD SC CONT - SCS		Rate information required for RATE CMD MTVC.
	or SC CONT - CMC THC - CW		

SPS GIMBAL CONTROL

7.4.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	b. Servo loop No. 2 TVC SERVO PWR 2 - AC2/MNB	7	Alternate position of this switch (AC1/MNA) should be used only in the event of an AC2 bus failure to provide additional redundancy. AC2/MNB position should be used in all other cases to be compatible with dc power source for gimbal motors (dc MNB bus power).
	TVC GMBL DR (2) - 2	1	Provides power to THC - CW switch.
	or TVC GMBL DR (2) - AUTO LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) THC - CW	7	If No. 1 gimbal motor off or an overcurrent sensed, control transferred to No. 2 servo loop.
	or TVC GMBL DR (2) - AUTO GMBL MOT 1 - not operating	1	
	7.4.3 <u>Thrust On-Off Control</u>		
	1 CMC Cont		
	ISS - on (req), 8.1.3 CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 SPS Gmb1 Cont (desired), 7.4.2 SC CONT - CMC LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) SPS THRUST - NORM	7	To satisfy CMC control, THC must not be CW. Supplies 28 vdc to SC CONT switch. DIR ON will override CMC thrust-on control.
	ΔV THRUST A(B) - NORM	1	Guarded.

THRUST ON-OFF CONTROL

7.4.3

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
3	Dir Cont SPS Gmb1 Cont (desired), 7.4.2		
AC	Thrust on ΔV THRUST A &/or B - NORM SPS THRUST - DIR ON	1	Guarded. Lever lock.
	Thrust off ΔV THRUST A &/or B - OFF		Guarded.
7.5	OPTICS CONTROL		Permits CMC control of optics.
7.5.1	<u>Auto Optics Positioning</u>		
1	The following are req ISS - on, & orient known, 8.1.1.3 & sec 13 CMC - on, 8.1.1.3 Opt - on, 8.1.1.4		
2	Establish CMC cont OPT ZERO - OFF OPT TELTRUN - SLAVE TO SXT OPT MODE - CMC	122	Required for SCT trunnion drive.
7.5.2	<u>Manual Optics Control</u>		Permits manual control of optics using optics hand control (OHC).
1	The following are req Opt - on, 8.1.1.4		

7.5.2

MANUAL OPTICS CONTROL

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 2	Establish man cont & sighting options Optics - MAN/DIR OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - MAN OPT COUPLING - DIR or Optics - MAN/RSLV OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - MAN OPT COUPLING - RSLV OPT TELTRUN - SLAVE TO SXT or 0° or 25° OPT SPEED - HI, MED or LO 7.5.3 <u>Manual Optics Drive</u>	122	Permits desired image motion in FOV. In DIRECT mode, OHC left, right motion drives optics shaft, while up, down motion drives trunnion. RSLV mode provides motion resolved into SC body coordinates. Motion appears to be target motion corresponding to direction of OHC movement. Provides zeroing of SCT trunnion axis. Provides greater scanning capability for star sightings. Set as desired. Permits manual optics operation (no power) using optics tool. Supplies power for condition lamps and reticle.
1	The following are req G/N LTS - AC1 or AC2 G/N OPT PWR - OFF	100	
2	Obtain opt tool from tool kit		

MANUAL OPTICS DRIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	3 Perform man opt drive RETCL BRT tw - as req SHAFT - as desired TRUN - as desired	122 121	
	7.6 ENTRY MONITOR SYSTEM (EMS)		
	7.6.1 <u>AV Test & Null Bias Check</u>		
AC	1 Initial EMS prep EMS FUNC - OFF (verify) cb EMS (2) - close (verify) EMS MODE - STBY	1 8 1	Enables slewing of ΔV ind. 6.1.1, note 10.
	2 EMS FUNC - ΔV SET Adj alphanumeric brightness (option) EMS MODE - NORM Set ΔV ind to +1586.8 fps		ΔV TEST checks ΔV circuitry.
	3 EMS FUNC - ΔV TEST SPS THRUST lt - on ΔV ind decr (10 sec) SPS THRUST lt - out ≈ -0.1 fps on ΔV ind ΔV ind stops at -0.1 to -41.5 fps		
	4 EMS MODE - STBY		
	5 EMS FUNC - ΔV SET Slew ΔV ind to -100.0 fps		ΔV indicator zeroed to start accelerometer null bias check.

7.6.1

ΔV TEST & NULL BIAS CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Report AV ind reading to STDN	1	Used by STDN with data recorded in step 9 to calculate ΔV_c for use on next burn.
CP	6 CMC MODE - FREE (til meas complete) or BWAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 or MAN ATT (3) - ACCEL CMD		Inhibits auto RCS jet firings which could create ΔV 's during the bias measurement.
AC	7 EMS FUNC - AV (wait 5 sec)		Allows accelerometer time to stabilize before switching from STBY mode.
T=0	8 EMS MODE - NORM		Acceleration ≤ 0.01 fps ² .
T-100 sec	9 EMS MODE - STBY Rcd AV ind & report to STDN If AV drift ≤ 1 fps, do not bias counter If AV drift > 1 fps but < 10 fps bias if desired		Acceleration > 0.01 fps ² but < 0.1 fps ² . Counter bias not required for SPS ΔV .
	If AV drift > 10 fps, EMS is no-go for all functions		Acceleration > 0.1 fps ² .
	<u>CAUTION</u> Do not turn EMS FUNC - OFF prior to ΔV , or null bias will be invalid.		

AV TEST & NULL BIAS CHECK

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
7.6.2	<u>ΔV Setup</u>		
AC	ΔV TEST & NULL BIAS CHECK (desired), 7.6.1 cb EMS (2) - close	8	Specifies required steps necessary to initialize EMS for monitoring ΔVs and to generate the SPS engine cutoff signal for SCS controlled SPS ΔVs.
1	EMS MODE - STBY EMS FUNC - ΔV SET	1	
2	Set ΔV ind - req ΔV		
3	EMS FUNC - ΔV		6.1.1.1, note 10.

ΔV SETUP

7.6.2



8.0 G&C GENERAL PROCEDURES

The procedures in this section involve both the G&N and SCS and are used most frequently during the orbital phase. Because they are fundamental to G&C operation, they are included or referenced in various forms in the more complex G&C procedures contained in sec 9 through sec 21.

Applicable G&C Reference Modes, sec 7, have been referenced throughout these procedures.

For general G&C operating data, refer to operating notes, 6.1.

G&C GENERAL PROCEDURES

8.0

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.1	G&N GENERAL		
8.1.1.1	<u>(P00) CMC Idling Program</u>		Indicates that CMC in operate condition but not performing control or computation operations requiring coordination with other crew tasks.
CP	Key V37E 00E DSKY - P00	2,140	Maintains CMC in readiness for entry into most programs. CSM and Soyuz state vectors and W-matrix (rendezvous) are updated. (Refer to 5.6.12 of R-693, section 5.)
8.1.1.2	<u>CMC/IMU Power Down</u>		
	<u>(P06) CMC Power Down</u>		
1	Key V37E 06E DSKY - P06		Transfers CMC from operate to standby. V69E may be used to recover from an inadvertent entrance into P06. Otherwise, when P06 selected, CMC must be powered down to standby.
2	FL V50 N25 00062 (CMC pwr down) PRO (push till STBY lt - on) CMC blanks DSKY disp		

CMC/IMU POWER DOWN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<u>IMU Power Down</u>		Transfers IMU from operate to standby.
AC 1	CMC MODE - FREE	1	
CP 2	G/N IMU PWR - OFF	100	Guarded. Loss of IRIG wheel power will send IMU FAIL discrete to CMC. 5 minutes should be allowed between IMU power down and ISS startup to permit gyro rundown prior to re-applying power (minimizes possibility of damaging gyros).
3	If CMC operating Key V37E XXE	2,140	Select program not requiring IMU.
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	Only in case of emergency shall IMU be powered down beyond stby:		If standby power removed for >20 minutes, ISS calibration no longer valid.
DP	cb G/N IMU HTR (2) - open	5	
	<u>8.1.1.3 Startup</u>		
	<u>CMC Startup</u>		
	C/W INPUT 10C - ENBL (verify)	201	Transfers ISS/CMC from standby to operate condition. Startup procedure will be first procedure selected after returning from standby, since time 2/time 1 is invalid until this is done.
CP	PRO - (push until STBY lt out) Poss CMC warning lt (20 sec max) Poss RESTART lt - on Poss PROG alarm RSET DSKY - P06 FL V37 Key 00E	2,140	Enables C/W input to CMC warning light (panel 2). When PRO released, CMC may revert to STBY mode. Repeat PRO until STBY light out. These alarms should be ignored if they can be reset.

8.1.1.3

STARTUP

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
SPT	<p>If state vctr update Key V96E Perform CSM - (P27) CMC Update, 8.1.5 Key V37E OOE Key V37E XXE <u>ISS Startup</u></p>	2,140	<p>V96E suspends state vector integration.</p> <p>Re-enables P00 integration suspended by V96E.</p> <p>5 minutes should be allowed between IMU power down and ISS startup to permit gyro rundown prior to re-applying power (minimizes possibility of damaging gyros).</p>
	<p>If CMC on C/W INPUT 10D - ENBL (verify) G/N IMU PWR - on (up) NO ATT 1t - on (90 sec) NO ATT 1t - out (wait 15 sec) Key V37E XXE</p>	201 100 2,140	<p>Enables C/W input to ISS warning light (panel 2). Guarded.</p> <p>15 seconds allows PIPA inhibit reset. Select IMU alignment program desired.</p>
CDR	<p>If CMC not on G/N IMU PWR - on (up) Wait 90 sec IMU CAGE - on (up) ≈ 5 sec then off (down)</p>	100 1	<p>Guarded. IMU drives to 0,0,0.</p> <p>Guarded. Releases IMU.</p>
SPT	<p>8.1.4 <u>Optics Power Control</u> 1 Opt pwr up G/N LTS - AC1 or AC2 OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - MAN G/N OPT PWR - on (up) OHC - drive trun <10° OPT ZERO - ZERO (≈15 sec to zero) COND LAMPS - ON RETICL BRT tw - adj</p>	100 122 100	<p>6.1.3, note 4g. Provides power to reticle and condition lights in LEB.</p> <p>OPT ZERO switch should be left at ZERO until optics use required. It is not position of this switch, but change to ZERO position that triggers zeroing routine.</p>

OPTICS POWER CONTROL

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>2 Opt pwr down OHC - drive trun <10° OPT ZERO - ZERO G/N OPT PWR - OFF G/N LTS - OFF</p>	<p>122 100</p>	<p>6.1.3, note 4g.</p> <p>Removes power from reticle and condition lights in LEB.</p> <p>P27 may be entered only from P00, P02, P20 (options 1, 2, 5), or after V96E.</p>
	<p>8.1.5 (P27) CSM - CMC Update</p>		
	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 If P00, P02, P20 (opt 1, 2, 5) or V96E Go to 1</p>	<p>2,140</p>	
	<p>If other Key V96E</p>		
	<p>or Key V37E 00E</p>		
	<p><u>Auto Update</u></p>		
1	<p>UP TIM CM - ACPT UP TIM - ACPT UPLINK ACTY lt - on</p>	<p>2 122</p>	
2	<p>Update complete UPLINK ACTY lt - out DSKY P00/P02/P20 UP TIM CM - BLOCK</p>	<p>2,122 2</p>	

8.1.5

(P27) CSM - CMC UPDATE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP or UP TIM - BLOCK	122		
	<u>Voice Transmission Update</u>		
1	Liftoff time - V70E		
or	Load data block - V71E		
or	Load singular data - V72E	2,140	
or	Oct time increment - V73E		
	Poss OPR ERR		
2	DSKY - P27		If another extended verb active.
3	FL V21 N01 R1 Blank R2 Blank R3 AAAAA		P27 may be terminated by responding to flashing display with V34E. Data will not be incorporated for use by CMC.
	Key in update data, XXXXXE (R1) CMC increments R3 by 1		
	Repeat 3 until all data loaded		
4	FL V21 N02 R1 Blank R2 Blank R3 00330		

(P27) CSM - CMC UPDATE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Accept update V33E P00, P02 or P20 - sel auto If V96 previously keyed Key V37E 00E Reject update Load Oct ID (XXE) of word to be corrected Return to 3 <u>Time Update (Decimal)</u> 1 Key V55E Poss OPR ERR 2 FL V21 N24 (V25) Δ time (CMC clock) OOOXX. HRS OOOXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC Accept Load ΔT Reject V33E or V34E 3 Check Updated CMC Time Key V06 N65E Key V37E 00E	2,140	6.1.1.3, note 3m. Data transferred from buffer storage to appropriate cells Reinstates periodic P00 integration. If another extended verb active. All registers initially blank. Delta time change must all be provided in decimal. CMC adds ΔT to CMC clock time. 6.1.1.3, note 3m. V33E or V34E does not update clock time. DSKY displays R1, R2, R3 for crew verification. CMC returns to P00.

8.1.5

(P27) CSM - CMC UPDATE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p><u>Erasable Memory Update</u></p> <p>1 Key V37E 00E</p> <p>2 For Consecutive Address V21 N01E Load first address XXXXE Load first data word XXXXXE N15E Verify CMC increments address by one (R3) Load second data word XXXXXE,E Load third data word XXXXXE,E Continue until last address in seq filled</p> <p>3 For Non-consecutive Address V21 N01E Load first address XXXXE Load first data word XXXXXE,E Load second address XXXXE Load second data word XXXXXE,E</p> <p>4 To Monitor Data Loaded in Consecutive Address V01 N01E Load first address XXXXE Check first data word in R1 N15E Check second data word in R1 ENTR Check third data word in R1 ENTR</p>	2,140	

(P27) CSM - CMC UPDATE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 5	To Monitor Data Loaded in Non- consecutive Address VO1 NO1F Load first address in R3 XXXXE Check first data word in R1 ENTR Load second address in R3 XXXXE Check second data word in R1 ENTR	2,140	
8.1.6	<u>(P47) G&N Thrusting Monitor Program</u> CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & aligned (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 CMC ATT - IMU (verify)		Monitors vehicle acceleration during non-G&N controlled thrusting maneuvers, and displays ΔV applied to vehicle by thrusting maneuver. Selection of P47 during P20 destroys least significant half of N78 (R1). Refer to P20, 10.2.1.1.
1	Key V37E 47E	2	G&N monitor of ΔV highly desirable, if available, but not a requirement. P47 should be called just prior to thrusting and terminated as soon as possible thereafter in order to minimize errors of bias and average G. Range, range rate, and theta may be displayed by using V83 (R31). Range, range rate, and phi may be displayed during P47 by using V85 (R34). Orbital parameters may be displayed by using V82 (R30). Also, an SCS orbit change can be monitored by P40 if properly combined with G&N Prethrusting and Thrusting Procedures, sec 11 and sec 12. M62 (VI, H dot, H) available during P47. R02.
8.1.6	Poss PROG alarm (8.1.15)		

8.1.6

(P47) G&N THRUSTING MONITOR PROGRAM

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 2	FL V16 N83 ΔVX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS (To rezero registers - V32E) Monitor for burn completion Rcd ΔV PRO (exit P47)	2	Displayed when average G turned on. CMC requires 12.5 seconds to turn on average G if integration required is < a time step plus 1.4 seconds for each additional time step. Time step = 240 seconds. Provides capability to monitor another burn without going through R00. When P47 termination desired.
3	FL V37 Key XXE		If average G on, R00 turns off average G. It also sets or resets RNDVZFLG, TRACK, and UPDATE flags, depending on which programs in progress or called, and may also recycle into P20.
	<u>8.1.7 (P48) Rendezvous Thrust Monitor</u> CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & aligned (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 VHF - on (req), 5.6.3 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05G sw - OFF (verify)	1	Monitors vehicle acceleration during non-G&N controlled thrusting maneuvers, and displays ΔV applied to vehicle by thrusting maneuver. The program also displays range and range rate (R & R dot) from a source independent of vehicle state vectors (i.e., VHF, R27), and provides the opportunity to specify a time at which R & R dot will be optimized by loading N72 with the desired time.
	1 If MINKEY auto call Go to 2 or Key V37E 48E	2,140	P48 should be called just prior to thrusting (allow time for R27 convergence) and terminated as soon as possible thereafter in order to minimize errors of bias and average G.

(P48) RENDEZVOUS THRUST MONITOR

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Poss PROG alarm (8.1.15)	2,140	Range, range rate, and theta/phi (as calculated from state vectors) may be displayed during P48 by using V83 (R31) and V85 (R34) respectively. Additionally, orbital parameters may be displayed by using V82 (R30).
2	FL V16 N77		Optimization time [T (R27 optimized) in N72] is initialized to zero (for current time) and may be changed by V25 N72E and loading desired time (step 2).
R	XXX.XX NM		R02.
R dot	(- closing)	XXXX.X FPS	VHF range to Soyuz. Range rate.
θ	XXX.XX DEG		Angle between CSM +X and local horizontal plane (0 to 360°). P48 initializes θ to -00001.
Accept	PRO, go to 4		Reinitializes N83 cells. N77 current/optimized values are defined as follows: If N72 = 0; R, R dot, & θ = current values. If N72 ≠ 0.
Reject	V32E		-01B35 < TFO < +00B02, R & R dot = fixed at last current value.
	If N72 = 0, recycle 2		+00B02 < TFO < +01B35, R & R dot = optimizing values.
	If N72 ≠ 0, go to 3		TFO > 01B35, R & R dot = optimized values. TFO < -00B20, θ = current value. -00B20 < TFO < +00B02, θ = -00001. TFO > +00B02, θ = optimized value. New optimization is done every 4 minutes.

8.1.1.7

(P48) RENDEZVOUS THRUST MONITOR

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>To optimize N77 values Key V25 N72E T (R27 optimized)</p> <p>Load desired optimization time V32E, go to 3</p>	<p>2,140</p> <p>OOXX. HRS OOXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC</p>	<p>Initialized zero upon P48 entry. GET at which optimized R, R dot & θ desired.</p>
3	<p>FL V16 N76</p>	<p>XXX.XX NM XXX.X FPS XXX.XX MIN-SEC</p>	<p>For TFO (-01B35 < TFO < +01B35), R & R dot are being optimized, otherwise R & R dot are current values.</p> <p>VHF range to Soyuz. Range rate.</p>
4	<p>FL V16 N83 ΔVX, Y, Z (cont)</p> <p>Accept PRO, go to 5 Reject V32E</p> <p>Accept PRO, return to 2 Reject V32E, recycle 3</p>	<p>XXX.XX FPS</p>	<p>Time from optimization (determined by N72). +59B59 if no optimization requested. Reinitializes N83 cells.</p> <p>Initially zero. Updated at 2-second intervals.</p>
5	<p>FL V37 Key XXE</p>		<p>To re-initialize N83.</p>

(P48) RENDEZVOUS THRUST MONITOR

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.1.1.8	<u>CMC Self-Check Procedure</u>		Procedure used to check CMC's ability to write into and read out of erasable memory and performs internal fixed memory banksum.
CP 1	CMC - on (req), 8.1.1.3 Key V25 N01E 1365E E, E, E	2,140	Zero self-check cells: ERCOUNT, SCOUNT, SCOUNT +1.
2	Key V15 N01E - establish monitor of self-check 1365E		Begin monitor of self-check cells.
3	Key V21 N27E 10E - starts self-check		Starts complete self-check.
4	Monitor R2 & PROG lt a. R2 becomes >3 Self-check has been successfully completed at least once Key V21 N27E OE terminates self-check		Turns off self-check.
b.	If PROG lt comes on Coord with STDN &/or perform G/N malfunc SSR-1		
8.1.1.9	<u>Measurement and Loading of PIPA Bias</u>		ISS should be on at least one hour prior to performing this procedure to allow PIPAs to stabilize.
CMC - on (req), 8.1.1.3			
ISS - on (req), 8.1.1.3			

8.1.1.8

MEASUREMENT AND LOADING OF PIPA BIAS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify) LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)	1	Provides display and SCS control capability.
	1 Set Evnt Tmr 00:00	7	
	2 Sel Att Cont desired, 7.1 Maintain SC Rates <0.1°/sec	1	
AC,CP	3 Key V25 N2LE, E, E, E/start Evnt Tmr	2,140	Zeros noun 21 cells.
CP	4 Key V06 N21 (do not ENTR)		
01:04	5 Key ENTR		
	6 Rcd PIPA counts (X)R1 (Y)R2 (Z)R3 +XXXAB		If PIPA count > 99 (XXX#000), CMC incapable of adjusting PIPA bias.
	7 Key V21 N01E (adj PIPA bias) Load 1452E (calculated X bias) +AB000E, E 1454E (calculated Y bias) +AB000E, E 1456E (calculated Z bias) +AB000E		
	8 Key V37E 00E		

MEASUREMENT AND LOADING OF PIPA BIAS

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																																
8.1.1.10	<u>ΔR and ΔV Threshold Change Procedure</u>																																		
CP	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3	2,140																																	
	Key V24 M01E Key 2002E																																		
	Load erasable value for desired ΔR (from following table)																																		
	Load erasable value for desired ΔV (from following table)																																		
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Desired ΔR NM</th> <th>Erasable Value</th> <th>Desired ΔV FPS</th> <th>Erasable Value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.00</td> <td>77776</td> <td>0.00</td> <td>77776</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.001</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.0001</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.1</td> <td>6</td> <td>2.5</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.2</td> <td>14</td> <td>5.12</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.3</td> <td>21</td> <td>7.68</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.4</td> <td>27</td> <td>10.24</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.5</td> <td>35</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Desired ΔR NM	Erasable Value	Desired ΔV FPS	Erasable Value	0.00	77776	0.00	77776	0.001	0	0.0001	0	0.1	6	2.5	1	0.2	14	5.12	2	0.3	21	7.68	3	0.4	27	10.24	4	0.5	35				
Desired ΔR NM	Erasable Value	Desired ΔV FPS	Erasable Value																																
0.00	77776	0.00	77776																																
0.001	0	0.0001	0																																
0.1	6	2.5	1																																
0.2	14	5.12	2																																
0.3	21	7.68	3																																
0.4	27	10.24	4																																
0.5	35																																		

8.1.1.10

ΔR AND ΔV THRESHOLD CHANGE PROCEDURE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																		
8.1.1.11	<p><u>Flagword Monitor and Change Procedure</u></p> <p>CP</p> <p>Flagword Monitor</p> <p>Key V10 NO1E</p> <p>Key XXXE (flagword address)</p> <p>R1 XXXX (flag bit)</p> <p>R3 OXXX (flagword address)</p> <p>Check flag bit in R1</p> <p>KEY REL</p> <p>Flagword Change</p> <p>Key V25 NO7E</p> <p>Key XXXE (flagword address)</p> <p>Key XXXXE (bit ID)</p> <p>Key 1 or 0 (1 = set flag bit, 0 = reset flag bit)</p>	<p>2,140</p>	<p>6.9 for flagword addresses.</p> <p>ECADR \leq 30 (octal) will select appropriate channel (except that channel 7 attempts will be ignored).</p> <p>Load code for bit to be changed (bit ID) as follows:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>A</td> <td>B</td> <td>C</td> <td>D</td> <td>E</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bit</td> <td>15 14 13</td> <td>12 11 10</td> <td>9 8 7</td> <td>6 5 4</td> <td>3 2 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>code</td> <td>4 2 1</td> </tr> </table>		A	B	C	D	E	Bit	15 14 13	12 11 10	9 8 7	6 5 4	3 2 1	code	4 2 1	4 2 1	4 2 1	4 2 1	4 2 1
	A	B	C	D	E																
Bit	15 14 13	12 11 10	9 8 7	6 5 4	3 2 1																
code	4 2 1	4 2 1	4 2 1	4 2 1	4 2 1																

FLAGWORD MONITOR AND CHANGE PROCEDURE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Example:</p> <p>To set REFSMFLG (flagword 3, bit 13) Key V25 NOTE 77E 10000E 1E</p> <p>8.1.1.12 <u>Chan 31/33 Control Mode Override</u> <u>(C31FLWRD)</u></p>		<p>Provides flexibility for crew to specify desired control mode (via C31FLWRD) if, because of hardware failure, SC CONT, CMC MODE, OPT MODE, and OPT ZERO switch position changes are not recognized by CMC. C31FLWRD is an erasable memory cell of the form AXXDX and must be manually loaded; A & D preferably padloaded zero. Used by CMC to determine whether channel 31 and 33 representation of control switch configurations are to be used, or if backup indicators are to be used.</p> <p>A = 0 or 4 (Chan 31 bits 13, 14, 15 = valid control mode representation).</p> <p>D = 0 or 4 (Chan 33 bits 4, 5 = valid control mode representation).</p>

8.1.1.12

CHAN 31/33 CONTROL MODE OVERRIDE (C31FLWRD)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Load A (or D) B/U option in R1 ENTR 2,140		A or D ≠ 0 or 4 (CMC uses A or D as backup indicator of desired control mode as loaded in R1 from the following): Digit A backup option: 1 - G&N control FREE 2 - G&N control ATT HOLD 3 - G&N control AUTO 5 - } SCS control modes 6 - } 7 - }
	8.1.13 <u>G&N Passive Thermal Control Procedure</u>		Digit D backup option: 1 or 5 - OPT mode CMC 2 or 6 - OPT mode ZERO 3 or 7 - OPT mode MAN
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 RCS DAP - Load & activate (req), 8.2.1		Nominal G&N PTC and orb rate capabilities contained in Universal Tracking (P20) procedures, 10.2.1. For SCS passive thermal control procedures, refer to 8.4.9 and 10. Refer to 8.2.5 for PTC (P20 option 2) procedures.
	1 Perform (V49E) R62, 8.3.4 (PRO on auto mnvr req, FL V50 N18)		0.5° deadband and 0.2°/second rate recommended. This option required to ensure erasable memory is properly set up.

G&N PASSIVE THERMAL CONTROL PROCEDURE



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS	
AC CP	2 Disable two adjacent RCS quads Att hold for 20 min	8	Provides fuel conservation and lower rates (panel 8 switches or R03 may be used to disable engines).	
AC	3 MAN ATT P&Y (2) - ACCEL CMD Enable all RCS jets	1 8		
CP	4 Set att hold Key V21 N01E 1330E, E (Set HOLDFLAG zero)	2,140	Sets HOLDFLAG zero and inhibits maneuver until after data load.	
	Establish desired rate			
	+0.1°/sec	-0.1°/sec	+0.3°/sec	-0.3°/sec
	V24 N01E 3154E 3E 24400E V21E 3227E 35101E	V24 N01E 3154E 7774E 53400E V21E 3227E 42676E	V24 N01E 3154E 12E 35400E V24E 3226E 2E 27303E	V24 N01E 3154E 77765E 42400E V24E 3226E 77775E 50474E
5	Start roll mnvr Key V21 N01E 1330E 70000E		Initiates maneuver.	
AC	6 MAN ATT ROLL - ACCEL CMD	1	Disables roll jets for duration of PTC.	
CP	7 Perform RCS DAP Att Dbd Change, 8.2.3		+30° deadband is recommended.	

8.1.1.13

G&N PASSIVE THERMAL CONTROL PROCEDURE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 8	AUTO RCS (16) - OFF	1	Re-establishes attitude hold within attitude deadband selected in R03.
9	To term PTC MAN ATT (3) - ACCEL CMD (verify) AUTO RCS (16) - MVA or MNB V46E or Cycle SC COUNT sw MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD	8	
	8.1.1.4 <u>Saturn Rate Change</u>	1	
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		
CP 1	Key V24 NO1E 3342E XXXXE YYYYYE	2,140	

SIVB RATE	SAT RATE +1 (3342)	SAT RATE +2 (3343)
XXX	YYY	YYYY
0.05°/sec RPY	161	77616
0.1°/sec RPY	210	77567
0.2°/sec RPY	266	77511
0.3°/sec RPY	344	77433
0.5°/sec R, 0.3°/sec P&Y	476	77301

SATURN RATE CHANGE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.1.15 (R02) IMU Status Check			Checks whether IMU aligned to an orientation known by CMC and, if not, whether it is on. R02 automatically called by programs requiring ISS. Provides for program alarms if ISS not on and/or IMU orientation unknown.
1 ISS not on	CP PROG alarm FL V37 Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00210 (ISS not on) Perform ISS turnon Key XXE	2,140	Occurs only if ISS not on. Alarm stored; must key V05 N09E to display alarm code.
2 ISS on but orientation unknown	PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00220 (IMU orient unknown) FL V37		Return to PXX at completion of ISS turnon. Alarm stored; must key V05 N09E to display alarm code.
	Key XXE		RSET and KEY REL pressed when nature of problem determined. When CMC regains control, program cycles through R00, which may set or reset RNDVZFLG, TRACK, and UPDATE flags, depending on which programs are in progress or called. Reinitiate desired program.

8.1.15

(R02) IMU STATUS CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>8.1.16 <u>DSKY 8's Clear Procedure</u></p> <p>Key V99 N99 Key V25 N01E 00000E +99999E +99999E +99999 CLR, CLR, CLR 00000E 00000E 00000E</p> <p>If OPR ERR Start over</p> <p>If DSKY does not clear Repeat proced</p> <p>8.1.17 (Deleted)</p>	2,140	DSKY relay failure mode will cause an all-eights display on DSKY. Affects display capability of DSKY but will not affect input/output or control functions.

BACKUP CMC CLOCK INITIALIZATION

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																																													
8.2	DIGITAL AUTOPILOT (DAP)																																															
8.2.1	(V48) Undocked DAP Data Load (R03)																																															
1	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3</p> <p>Key V48E</p>	2,140	<p>For CMC control modes (CSM alone), DAP data load procedure is used to select rate, deadband, and quads. When under computer control, operating program will establish SC rates and attitude error deadbands, or crew may select other desired error deadbands via DSKY. In addition, crew has capability of selecting RCS quads for computer command of manual translation, attitude hold, or automatic and manual maneuvers. Also refer to 6.1.1, note 16.</p>																																													
2	<p>FL V04 N46</p> <p>R1 - A B C D E</p> <p>R2 - A B C D E</p> <p>Accept PRO</p> <p>Reject V24E load desired data</p>		<p>Extended verb 48 program calls DAP data 1, 2, and 3 in sequential order. DAP data 1, 2, or 3 may also be displayed individually by using respective verb/noun combinations, i.e., V04 N46, V06 N47, or V06 N48.</p>																																													
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Vehicle Config.</th> <th>Quad A/C for X</th> <th>Quad B/D for X</th> <th>Err Deadband</th> <th>Rate Select</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0 = No Dep</td> <td>0 = Fail A/C</td> <td>0 = Fail B/D</td> <td>0 = ± 0.5°</td> <td>0 = 0.05°/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 = CSM</td> <td>1 = Use A/C</td> <td>1 = Use B/D</td> <td>1 = ± 5.0°</td> <td>1 = 0.2°/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 = CSM & SOYUZ</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2 = 0.5°/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 = CSM & SIVB</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3 = 2.0°/sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 = CSM & DM</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <th>Roll Quad Select</th> <th>Quad A</th> <th>Quad B</th> <th>Quad C</th> <th>Quad D</th> </tr> <tr> <td>0 = Use B/D</td> <td>0 = Fail</td> <td>0 = Fail</td> <td>0 = Fail</td> <td>0 = Fail</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 = Use A/C</td> <td>1 = Use</td> <td>1 = Use</td> <td>1 = Use</td> <td>1 = Use</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Vehicle Config.	Quad A/C for X	Quad B/D for X	Err Deadband	Rate Select	0 = No Dep	0 = Fail A/C	0 = Fail B/D	0 = ± 0.5°	0 = 0.05°/sec	1 = CSM	1 = Use A/C	1 = Use B/D	1 = ± 5.0°	1 = 0.2°/sec	2 = CSM & SOYUZ				2 = 0.5°/sec	3 = CSM & SIVB				3 = 2.0°/sec	6 = CSM & DM					Roll Quad Select	Quad A	Quad B	Quad C	Quad D	0 = Use B/D	0 = Fail	0 = Fail	0 = Fail	0 = Fail	1 = Use A/C	1 = Use	1 = Use	1 = Use	1 = Use		<p>If quads A/C and B/D (4 jets) desired for +X translation, RL-B and RL-C may be set to 0,0, or 1,1. For operational considerations, RL-A codes 2 & 6 are referred to as (CSM & Soyuz) and (CSM & DM) respectively; however, the MIT software listing for these codes are (CSM & LM) and (CSM & LM ascent stg only). If A is failed, CMC assumes C is good. If B is failed, CMC assumes D is good.</p>
Vehicle Config.	Quad A/C for X	Quad B/D for X	Err Deadband	Rate Select																																												
0 = No Dep	0 = Fail A/C	0 = Fail B/D	0 = ± 0.5°	0 = 0.05°/sec																																												
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2 = CSM & SOYUZ				2 = 0.5°/sec																																												
3 = CSM & SIVB				3 = 2.0°/sec																																												
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Roll Quad Select	Quad A	Quad B	Quad C	Quad D																																												
0 = Use B/D	0 = Fail	0 = Fail	0 = Fail	0 = Fail																																												
1 = Use A/C	1 = Use	1 = Use	1 = Use	1 = Use																																												
8.2.1			(V48) UNDOCKED DAP DATA LOAD (R03)																																													

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 3	FL V06 N47 CSM wt Other vehicle wt Accept PRO Reject Key V21E, V22E or V24E Load correct data	2,140 XXXXX. LBS	Value of mass used in non-DAP coding not updated unless vehicle configuration digit is 1. P40 reduces value for weight linearly, as function of SPS maneuver time. Maneuvers performed without using P40 could cause CMC's knowledge of weight to be compromised. This may be either the DM weight or the Soyuz weight if R03 is selected for control.
4	FL V06 N48 P Trim Y Trim Accept PRO - Return to prog in progress Reject Key V21E, V22E or V24E Load correct data	XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG	If burn >0.42 second, trim values will be updated by CMC during burn. Do not load engine gimbal trim angles >9°.
5	To activate DAP		To be done first time DAP started or after fresh start.
AC	CMC MODE - FREE	1	Prevents inadvertent jet firings.
CP	Key V46E	2,140	Activates R03.
8.2.2	(V44) Docked DAP Data Load (R04)		For CMC control modes, DAP data load procedure is used to select rate, deadband, and jets. When under computer control, operating program will establish SC rates and attitude error deadbands, or crew may select other desired deadbands via DSKY. In addition,
1	Key V44E		

(V44) DOCKED DAP DATA LOAD (R04)

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 3	FL V06 N89 DAP rate DAP DBD Accept PRO (exit R04) Reject Key V21E, V22E or V24E Load correct data 4 To activate DAP CMC MODE - FREE Key V45E	2,140 X.XXXX DEG/SEC XXX.XX DEG	<p>To be done first time DAP started or after fresh start. In addition, V45E is necessary if R04 re-entered to change DAP deadband (N89).</p> <p>Prevents inadvertent jet firings. Activates DDAP and inhibits UDAP functions. P40 selected and V45E = OPR ERR. Once DDAP has been activated and attempt is made to fire jets, alarms 00500 and/or 00501 may occur. The alarms will not be repeated until R04 is again performed (flags associated with alarms are reset in R04, and set after DDAP activation if insufficient jets available for control of vehicle). R04 jet selection should be examined for sufficient jets enabled to allow DDAP to control vehicle.</p> <p>This procedure will change RCS DAP (UDAP) att deadband to +2.5, 10, 15, 20, 25, or 30°. Additional method of establishing desired deadbands is via N79 load in P20 procedures.</p>
8.2.3	<u>RCS DAP Attitude Deadband Change Procedure</u>		
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on (req) & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13 RCS DAP - activate (req), 8.2.1 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2		
1	Sel CMC Att Cont - auto, 7.1.6		
2	Sel 5.0° dbd in RCS DAP, 8.2.1		

RCS DAP ATTITUDE DEADBAND CHANGE PROCEDURE

**APOLLO-BOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS														
CP 3	Key V21 N01E 3306E Load D Band (see table)																
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Desired dbd</th> <th>D Band</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>+2.5°</td><td>0343E</td></tr> <tr><td>+10°</td><td>1616E</td></tr> <tr><td>+15°</td><td>2525E</td></tr> <tr><td>+20°</td><td>3434E</td></tr> <tr><td>+25°</td><td>4343E</td></tr> <tr><td>+30°</td><td>5252E</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Desired dbd	D Band	+2.5°	0343E	+10°	1616E	+15°	2525E	+20°	3434E	+25°	4343E	+30°	5252E		
Desired dbd	D Band																
+2.5°	0343E																
+10°	1616E																
+15°	2525E																
+20°	3434E																
+25°	4343E																
+30°	5252E																
	4 To return to 5.0° dbd THC - CW, then neut or Key V48E PRO PRO PRO	2,140	Center of deadband shifted. Center of deadband not affected.														
	8.2.4 <u>RCS DAP Orbital Rate Procedure</u> CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2 RCS DAP - load & activate (req), 8.2.1 Ysm aligned to <u>V x R</u> (If <u>R x V</u> , complement numbers for ZZZZZ)		P20 (option 2) may be used to effect orb rate. P20 universal tracking (options 1 and 5) may be used, operationally, to produce a maneuver similar to orb rate. (These options provide a computed maneuver to maintain a specified body vector aligned with the LOS to the celestial body specified, as opposed to a "rate" type maneuver; e.g., option 2.) Refer to 8.2.6 for Orb Rate (P20 option 2) procedures.														
	1 Perform (V49) R62, 8.3.4 Load gmb1 angles for init of orbrate		Gmbal angles loaded are those that are to be at initiation of orbital rate rotation (necessary to initialize erasable memory). MGA should be zero.														
	2 If desired Key V37E XCE (non-att cont prog)																
	8.2.4																

RCS DAP ORBITAL RATE PROCEDURE

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 3	Establish orbrate For rates 0.1°/sec or less, load oct numbers corresponding to desired mnvr rate from following table. For rate 0.5°/sec, go to 5		
	Key V21 N01E 1330E,E (Set HOLDFLAG zero)	2,140	Sets HOLDFLAG to zero and inhibits maneuver until after data load.
	Key V24 N01E 3156E WVVVE WWWWWE		
	Key V24E 3160E XXXXE YYYYE		
	Key V21E 3231E ZZZZE		
	Key V21E 1330E 70000E (Set HOLDFLAG negative)		Final ENVR initiates maneuver.
	Mnvr in progress		

RCS DAP ORBITAL RATE PROCEDURE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE				REMARKS
	PANEL				
4	To term mnvr, go to 8				
	CDUX				
ORBRATE deg/sec	0 deg	+90 deg	+180 deg	+270 deg	
-0.100	VVVV = 77774 WWWW = 54300 XXXXX = 00000 YYYYY = 61300 ZZZZZ = 42676	00000 61300 00003 23500 42676	00003 23500 00000 16500 42676	00000 16500 77774 54300 42676	
-0.095	VVVV = 77774 WWWW = 62200 XXXXX = 00000 YYYYY = 62000 ZZZZZ = 44250	00000 62000 00003 15600 44250	00003 15600 00000 16000 44250	00000 16000 77774 62200 44250	
-0.090	VVVV = 77774 WWWW = 70000 XXXXX = 00000 YYYYY = 62600 ZZZZZ = 45622	00000 62600 00003 10000 45622	00003 10000 00000 15200 45622	00000 15200 77774 70000 45622	
-0.085	VVVV = 77774 WWWW = 75600 XXXXX = 00000 YYYYY = 63400 ZZZZZ = 47173	00000 63400 00003 02200 47173	00003 02200 00000 14400 47173	00000 14400 77774 75600 47173	
	...continued				

8.2.4 RCS DAP ORBITAL RATE PROCEDURE

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE				REMARKS
	CDUX				
ORBRATE deg/sec	0 deg	+90 deg	+180 deg	+270 deg	
-0.080	VVVVV = 77775	00000	00002	00000	
	WWWWW = 43400	64100	34400	13700	
	XXXXX = 00000	00002	00000	77775	
	YYYYY = 64100	34400	13700	43400	
	ZZZZZ = 50545	50545	50545	50545	
-0.075	VVVVV = 77775	00000	00002	00000	
	WWWWW = 51300	64700	26500	13100	
	XXXXX = 00000	00002	00000	77775	
	YYYYY = 64700	26500	13100	51300	
	ZZZZZ = 52117	52117	52117	52117	
-0.070	VVVVV = 77775	00000	00002	00000	
	WWWWW = 57100	65500	20700	12300	
	XXXXX = 00000	00002	00000	77775	
	YYYYY = 65500	20700	12300	57100	
	ZZZZZ = 53467	53467	53467	53467	
-0.065	VVVVV = 77775	00000	00002	00000	
	WWWWW = 64700	66300	13100	11500	
	XXXXX = 00000	00002	00000	77775	
	YYYYY = 66300	13100	11500	64700	
	ZZZZZ = 55041	55041	55041	55041	
	...continued				

RCS DAP ORBITAL RATE PROCEDURE

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE				PANEL	REMARKS
	CDUX					
ORBRATE deg/sec	0 deg	+90 deg	+180 deg	+270 deg		
-0.060	VVVV = 77775	00000	00002	00000	00000	
	WWWW = 72500	67100	05300	10700	10700	
	XXXX = 00000	00002	00000	77775	77775	
	YYYY = 67100	05300	10700	72500	72500	
	ZZZZ = 56413	56413	56413	56413	56413	
-0.055	VVVV = 77776	00000	00001	00000	00000	
	WWWW = 40300	67600	37400	10200	10200	
	XXXX = 00000	00001	00000	77776	77776	
	YYYY = 67600	37400	10200	40300	40300	
	ZZZZ = 57765	57765	57765	57765	57765	
-0.050	VVVV = 77776	00000	00001	00000	00000	
	WWWW = 46200	70400	31600	07400	07400	
	XXXX = 00000	00001	00000	77776	77776	
	YYYY = 70400	31600	07400	46200	46200	
	ZZZZ = 61337	61337	61337	61337	61337	
CP 5	Ysm aligned to $\bar{V} \times \bar{R}$ (If $\bar{R} \times \bar{V}$, complement numbers for AAAA and ZZZZ)				2,140	
6	Key V21 NOLE 1330E,E (set HOLDFLAG zero)					Sets HOLDFLAG zero and inhibits maneuver until after data load.

8.2.4

RCS DAP ORBITAL RATE PROCEDURE

VCR: 11-5-83

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																																															
CP 7	Establish orbrate (0.5°/sec) Load oct numbers corresponding to mnvr rate from following table Key V24E 3156E VVVVVE WWWWWE Key V24E 3160E XXXXE YYYYE Key V24E 3230E AAAAAE ZZZZE Key V21E 1330E 70000E (set HOLDFLAG negative)	2,140	Final ENTR initiates maneuver.																																															
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th colspan="3">CDUX</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>0°</th> <th>180°</th> <th>7.25°</th> <th>187.25°</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VVVV</td> <td>7775</td> <td>00022</td> <td>00022</td> <td>77722</td> <td>00022</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WWWW</td> <td>76077</td> <td>01700</td> <td>01700</td> <td>71351</td> <td>06426</td> </tr> <tr> <td>XXXXX</td> <td>77775</td> <td>00002</td> <td>00002</td> <td>---</td> <td>---</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YYYYY</td> <td>66367</td> <td>11410</td> <td>11410</td> <td>---</td> <td>---</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AAAAA</td> <td>77773</td> <td>77773</td> <td>77773</td> <td>77773</td> <td>77773</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ZZZZZ</td> <td>56272</td> <td>56272</td> <td>56272</td> <td>56272</td> <td>56272</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			CDUX					0°	180°	7.25°	187.25°	VVVV	7775	00022	00022	77722	00022	WWWW	76077	01700	01700	71351	06426	XXXXX	77775	00002	00002	---	---	YYYYY	66367	11410	11410	---	---	AAAAA	77773	77773	77773	77773	77773	ZZZZZ	56272	56272	56272	56272	56272		
		CDUX																																																
		0°	180°	7.25°	187.25°																																													
VVVV	7775	00022	00022	77722	00022																																													
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XXXXX	77775	00002	00002	---	---																																													
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AAAAA	77773	77773	77773	77773	77773																																													
ZZZZZ	56272	56272	56272	56272	56272																																													

RCS DAP ORBITAL RATE PROCEDURE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 8	To term mnvr CMC MODE - HOLD	1	
CP	or Key V49E, return to 1 or Key V46E or RHC - out of detent or Key V37E OOE	2,140	
	8.2.5 <u>PTC (P20 option 2)</u> CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2 RCS DAP - load & activate (req), 8.2.1 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify) LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)	1	Provides PTC maneuver by implementing P20 rotation (option 2). Also refer to 6.1.3, note 3r.
AC	1 RHC (2) - LOCKED FDAI SCALE - 5/1	7	Provides display and SCS control capability. If SCS - on option not selected.
	2 Mnvr to PTC att Perform V49 (R62), 8.3.4 When att satisfactory, damp vehicle rates Disable all jets on two adjacent quads		Final ENTIR in V49.

8.2.5

PTC (P20 OPTION 2)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	Sel single jet (roll) compatible with DAP load Wait 20 min		
AC	3 Configure RCS jets + Roll AUTO RCS A/C ROLL A1, C1 - MNA or MNB or AUTO RCS B/D ROLL B1, D1 - MNA or MNB - Roll AUTO RCS A/C ROLL A2, C2 - MNA or MNB or AUTO RCS B/D ROLL B2, D2 - MNA or MNB	8	To damp existing vehicle rates.
CP	4 Perform P20 (option 2), 10.2.1 MAN ATT ROLL - RATE CMD	1	Load N78/N79 with desired PTC body vector, rate and deadband.
AC	5 Disable RCS & terminate P20 AUTO RCS (16) - OFF RHC PWR DIR (2) - OFF (verify) V56E	8 1 2,140	Terminates P20.
AC	6 To terminate mnvr CMC MODE - FREE AUTO RCS - as desired Verify P00 CMC MODE - AUTO (verify)	1 8 2,140 1	

PTC (P20 OPTION 2)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.2.6	<u>Orb Rate (P20 option 2)</u>		Provides orb rate maneuver by implementing P20 rotation (option 2). Also refer to 6.1.3, note 3r.
	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2 RCS DAP - load & activate (req), 8.2.1 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify) LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)</p>	1	Provides display and SCS control capability.
	<p>1 RHC (2) - LOCKED FDAI SCALE - 5/1</p>	7	If SCS - on option not selected.
	<p>2 Mnv to orb rate att Perform V49 (R62), 8.3.4</p>	1	
	<p>When att satisfactory Damp vehicle rates</p>		Final ENTR in V49.
	<p>Sel single jet (roll) compatible with DAP load</p>		
	<p>3 Configure RCS jets AUTO RCS - as desired MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD</p>	8 1	

8.2.6

ORB RATE (P20 OPTION 2)

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	4 Perform P20 (option 2), 10.2.1		Load N78/N79 with desired orb rate body vector, rate and deadband.
CP	5 To terminate mnvr RHC - out of detent or V56E	2,140	Terminates P20.
AC	or Key V37E 00E or SC CONT - SCS	1	

ORB RATE (P20 OPTION 2)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.3	EXTENDED VERBS		
8.3.1	<u>(V35) DSKY Condition Light Test</u>		Procedure designed to test CMC/caution and warning, DSKY interface.
CP	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3</p> <p>1 Key V37E OOE (req)</p> <p>2 Key V35E</p> <p>3 Monitor the following events</p> <p>a. All DSKY condition lts - on</p> <p>b. ISS warning lt - on CMC warning lt - on MASTER ALARM lt - on</p> <p>c. All DSKY numerical windows disp 8 Sign positions in R1, R2, R3 show + V, N windows flash</p> <p>Wait 5 sec</p> <p>d. All DSKY warning lts - out (except PROG lt, if IMU on)</p> <p>e. ISS lt - out CMC lt - out Reset MASTER ALARM lt</p> <p>f. DSKY - P00 Interrupted disp (if any) will be restarted</p>	2,140	Must be performed while in P00.
			CMC lt on allows PIPAs to drift, generates alarm 00212 and may cause PIPA bias shift.
			NO ATT will be left on if coarse align occurring. PROG lt remains on for ≈10 seconds.

8.3.1

(V35) DSKY CONDITION LIGHT TEST

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>g. Wait 10 sec</p> <p>Key RSET</p> <p>8.3.2 (V42) Torque Gyros</p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3</p> <p>ISS - on (req) & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13</p> <p>1 Key V37E 00E 2,140</p> <p>2 For Load <100° Key V42E</p> <p>Poss OPR ERR</p> <p>or For Load >99.999° Key V21 N02E 2757E XXXXXE N15E XXXXXE YYYYYEE YYYYYEE ZZZZZEE ZZZZZE Key V42E</p> <p>Poss OPR ERR</p> <p>3 FL V21 N93 (request load)</p>		<p>Because V35E removes power to PIPAs, 10 seconds should be allowed after V35 completion before the PIPAs are used.</p> <p>Unless in R3, clears fail registers of 00212 (PIPA fail) alarm.</p> <p>Fine aligns stable member by torquing gyros (primarily for ground use).</p> <p>If another extended verb active.</p> <p>Load >90 deg should not be performed during flight.</p> <p>If another extended verb active.</p> <p>If SC CONT at CMC and CMC MODE at AUTO or HOLD, DAP will maneuver vehicle to follow the platform as it moves.</p>

(V42) TORQUE GYROS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.3.4	(V49) CSM Crew Defined Maneuver (R62)		Provides method of performing CMC controlled maneuver to crew defined attitude.
AC	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on (req) & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify)	1	
CP	1 Key V37E 00E	2,140	Routine R62 may be called from P00 only.
2	Sel Tot Att (ISS) Disp, 7.2.5		Both FDAIs recommended so either reference system (IMU or GDC) may be monitored. (CMC attitude error and rate displays available.)
3	Key V49E		If another extended verb active.
4	FL V06 N22 (fn1 gmb1 angles) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Accept PRO Reject V25E load desired gmb1 angles (R60 - Attitude Maneuver Routine)		Provides for maneuver (automatically or manually) to specified attitude. Required gimbal angles.
5	FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG		

(V49) CSM CREW DEFINED MANEUVER (R62)

APOLLO-BOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Accept BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 Sel CMC Att Cont Auto, 7.1.6 PRO	1	May be performed second time as attitude trim.
CP	V06 N18 (auto mmvr) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mmvr on FDAI Recycle 5 Reject Key V62E	2,140	Non-flashing display until completion of auto maneuver then returns to FL V50 N18. Maneuver rates will be as specified by last DAP data load (R03/R04). Selects Mode 2, total attitude error on FDAI needles. Any input from RHC (RHC out of detent) will be interpreted by CMC as a manual override and will cause immediate termination of auto maneuver calculation and return to FL V50 N18. Exit R60/R62.
	When att satisfactory ENTR		Displays status of full track flag (FULLTKFLG), and allows change by DSKY entry. Flag is examined only during auto W-matrix reinitialization following TPI (MINKEY) rendezvous sequence (TPIMNVLG set). FULLTKFLG indicates whether full track (VHF and optics marks), or partial track (VHF or optics marks) will be used to update the state vector.
1	Key V57E		If another extended verb active.
	Poss OPR ERR		
8.3.5	<u>8.3.5 (V57) Full Track Flag Specification</u> CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		

8.3.5

(V57) FULL TRACK FLAG SPECIFICATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Accept PRO Reject Key V24E Load desired data 3 FL V06 N78 Y P Az Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data 4 Return to prog in progress 8.3.7 (V67) Start W-Matrix RSS Error <u>Display</u> CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 1 Key V67E Poss OPP EPR Exit 2 FL V06 N99 POS ERR VEL ERR	2,140 XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXXX.X FT XXXX.X FPS	If P20 active when this routine performed, the values displayed in N78 may be used for tracking. Each time MINKEY is initiated, N78 R1 and R2 will be overwritten. P20 yaw angle (gamma). P20 pitch angle (rho). Provides display of RSS position and velocity errors, and opportunity to load new initialization values. However, initialization will not take place until next opportunity. If another extended verb in process. RSS value of position error. RSS value of velocity error.

8.3.7

(V67) START W-MATRIX RSS ERROR DISPLAY

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS		
CP	Option code 0000X Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data (per following tables) Key V93E	2,140	Option code: (initially 00000) 00000 - No initialization 00001 - RNDZ W-matrix reinitialization. Bypasses reinitialization, if R3 = 00000. R3 must contain 00001 to allow initialization. To initialize at new values. Initialization occurs next time a measurement is made. V93E required to enable r/v W-matrix initialization. N99 values to be loaded to obtain desired POS ERR and VEL ERR elements with corresponding octal values for erasable.		
W-MATRIX TABLE (V67)					
WRENDPOS		2000-P20	WRENDVEL	2001-P20	
N99 R1	1000 ft	OCT	N99 R2	fps	OCT
10000	10	137	10	10	762
08000	8	114	8	8	620
06000	6	71	6	6	453
04000	4	46	4	4	307
02000	2	23	2	2	144
01000	1	11	1	1	61
00800	.8	7	.8	.8	50
00600	.6	5	.6	.6	34
00400	.4	3	.4	.4	24
00300	.2	2	.2	.2	10
00100	.1	1	.1	.1	5

(V67) START W-MATRIX RSS ERROR DISPLAY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	8.3.8 (V74) <u>Initialize Erasable Dump Via Downlink</u>		Dumps all eight banks of erasable memory via downlink.
CP	1 CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 Key V74E (V74 will deliver two complete dumps)	2,140	
	8.3.9 (V91) <u>Display Banksum</u>		Displays sum of each bank for comparison.
	1 CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 Key V37E 00E		Procedure must be performed in P00.
	2 Key V91E		If another extended verb active.
	3 FL V05 N01 Banksum Bank No. Bugger word	XXXXX XXXXX XXXXX	Sum of bits of chosen bank. Number of bank being read. Factor required to make $ R1 = R2 $.
	Poss OPR ERR		Expected bank and banksum acceptable ($ R1 = R2 $). 43 (octal) banks (i.e., R2 = 00043 in V05 N01 display). Banks are numbered 00 to 43 (octal) corresponding to 00 to 35 (decimal) = 36 decimal banks.
8.3.8			(V74) INITIALIZE ERASABLE DUMP VIA DOWNLINK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	4 Pwr Down COAS COAS PWR - OFF	15	
AC CP	5 Miscellaneous THC - neut, LOCKED RHC (both) - LOCKED		
AC	6 Remove Logic Sw Pwr FDAI SCALE - 5/1 FDAI SEL - 1 or 2	1	Optional step to place panel 1 switches on logic buses in their OFF position. Relationship between switch positions and logic buses described in 6.1.1, figure 6-3.
	ATT SET - GDC		ATT SET switch should be left at GDC when not in use. Also refer to 6.1.1, note 6.
	MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD LIM CYCLE - on (up) DBD/RATE - MAX/LO ATT DBD - MAX RATE - LO EMS ROLL - OFF .05 G sw - OFF (verify)		Remains OFF throughout mission except entry. Refer to 6.1.1, note 5. Off position powered by LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up).
	TVC GMBL DR (2) - 1		Used to power up display and control electronics of SCS.
	8.4.2 <u>SCS Power Up</u>		
	1 Provide Safe Sys Configuration AUTO RCS (16) - OFF BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2	8 1	Cages BMAGs and prevents attitude error signal, if any, from causing jet firings when RCS enabled.

8.4.2

SCS POWER UP

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 2	Set Pwr Switches LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) ELEC PWR - GDC/ECA SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2	7	Configures G&C for future command/control functions. Provides power for control and GDC electronics. Switch 1 also provides SCS signal conditioner power for the following TLM functions: rate and attitude error, SCS auto TVC, MTVC, gimbal position transducer and RHC proportional rate commands. Switch 2 provides SCS signal conditioner power for TVC pitch and yaw differential clutch current TLM. For increased reliability, switches should not be set on same bus. Also refer to 6.1.2, note 5.
CP AC	BMAG TEMP lt (2) - out FDAI/GPI PWR - OFF BMAG PWR (both) - ON FDAI/GPI PWR - BOTH RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC	2 7 1	If FDAIs are powered when BMAGs come up to speed, rate needles will oscillate full scale. Provides rate and attitude source for control and display functions. Provides power for display electronics. Provides power to RHC for manual control functions if needed.
	8.4.3 <u>Drift Rate Adjust</u>		Permits periodic adjustment of finite drift rates of <1 deg/sec. It is intended for use during long periods of drift such as in thermal control where high power consumption undesirable.
	1 Set Up Pwr Sw LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) ELEC PWR - ECA	7	Powers panel 1 controls for command/control functions. Powers control electronics.

DRIFT RATE ADJUST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP AC	<p>BMAG TEMP 1t (2) - out FDAI/GPI PWR - OFF</p> <p>BMAG 2 PWR - ON</p> <p>FDAI/GPI PWR - 1</p> <p>SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2</p> <p>RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC</p>	2 7	<p>If FDAIs are powered when BMAGs come up to speed, rate needles will oscillate full scale.</p> <p>Provides rate source for control and display functions.</p> <p>Provides power for display electronics.</p> <p>6.1.1.2, note 5.</p>
	<p>2 Establish Rate Disp for Ball 1, 7.2.1 FDAI SEL - 1 BMAG MODE - RATE 2 .05 G sw - OFF (verify)</p>	1	
	<p>3 Establish SCS Min Imp, 7.1.2 MAN ATT (3) - MIN IMP SC CONT - SCS AUTO RCS - MNA or MNB</p>	8	<p>Single jet control in each axis preferred to allow fuel conservation.</p>
	<p>4 Adj Veh Rates RHC - ARMED Adj rates using FDAI 1 RHC - LOCKED</p>		<p>FDAI SCALE - 5/1 recommended since expected rates will be <1 deg/sec.</p>

8.4.3

DRIFT RATE ADJUST

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.4.4	<u>Minimum Power SCS Attitude Hold</u> <u>(Three or Two Axes)</u>		Provides attitude hold in two or three axes, as desired, for prolonged periods using low power consumption.
1	Set Pwr Sw	7	
AC	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) ELEC PWR - ECA	7	If total attitude display desired, select GDC/ECA.
CP	BMAG TEMP lt (2) - out	2	
AC	FDAL/GPI PWR - OFF	7	If FDAIs powered when BMAGs come up to speed, rate needles will oscillate full scale.
	SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2		6.1.2, note 5.
	BMAG PWR (both) - ON FDAL/GPI PWR - 1		Provides power for display electronics.
2	Establish SCS Att Hold/Rate Cmd, 7.1.4 MAN ATT (3 or 2) - RATE CMD	1	Selection by axis using these switches will determine axes in which attitude hold is enabled.
	LIM CYCLE - on (up) DBD/RATE - MAX/LO ATT DBD - MAX RATE - LO		
	SC CONT - SCS BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2		
	AUTO RCS - MMA or MNB		
8	BMAG MODE (3 or 2) - ATT 1/RATE 2	8	Single jet control in each axis preferred to allow fuel conservation.
3	Sel Disp, 7.2.1.1 & 2 FDAL - 1/GDC FDAL SEL - 1 FDAL SOURCE - GDC .05 G sw - OFF (verify)	1	

MINIMUM POWER SCS ATTITUDE HOLD

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 4	Monitor FDAI 1 att err during limit cycling		
8.4.5	<u>SCS Attitude Maneuver</u>		
1	The following are req ISS - on & orient known (for step 3a), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on, 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify)	1	Provides options for performing SCS attitude maneuver during normal orbital operations or to satisfy specific mission requirements. Permits easy correlation to G&C Reference Modes, sec 7, and other G&C General Procedures, sec 8.
2	Obtain mnvr data from STDN		
a.	Fnl mnvr angles R <u> </u> °, P <u> </u> °, Y <u> </u> °		
or b.	External ref cues		
3	Maneuver		
a.	To specified mnvr angles If ISS avail Perform GDC align to IMU gmb1 angles, 8.4.6 If ISS not avail Perform alternate SC Inertial Att Determination, 13.2.1		Select FDAI display as required. Also refer to 6.1.2, note 6.

8.4.5

SCS ATTITUDE MANEUVER

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Set ATT SET tw - to desired values (step 2) Sel att cont mode, 7.1 RHC - mmvr or b. To external ref Sel att cont mode, 7.1 RHC - mmvr 8.4.6 <u>GDC Alignment to IMU Gimbal Angles</u>	1	Mode should be compatible with magnitude of maneuver - e.g., rate command, acceleration command or minimum impulse, and desired rates. Use total attitude and/or attitude error displays as required to obtain final gimbal angles. Null rates at desired orientation. Provides two methods for aligning GDC to IMU.
1	The following are req CMC - (on for step 3b), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known, 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on, 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify) FDAI 1 sw - INRTL (desired)	13	Provides easy comparison between FDAI and ATT SET values.
2	Establish Att Cont, 7.1 Damp veh rates		Selected to prevent drift error during alignment process.
3	Perform Att Err Disp - ISS Att Set Source, 7.2.4 a. FDAI - 1/ATT SET/IMU FDAI SEL - 1	1	6.1.1.1, note 6.

GDC ALIGNMENT TO IMU GIMBAL ANGLES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET ATT SET - IMU ATT SET tw - null FDAI 1 errors	1	Verify that ATT SET tw and FDAI 1 indicate same total attitude because false nulling of error needles could occur 180° from desired attitude.
CP AC	or b. V16 N20E ATT SET tw - adj to IMU gmb1 angles on DSKY	2,140 1	
or	c. ATT SET tw - adj to IMU gmb1 angles as ind on FDAI		
4	Align GDC, 7.3 ATT SET - GDC GDC ALIGN pb - push, hold FDAI SEL - 1/2		Verify both FDAIs indicate same total attitude.
8.4.7	<u>Attitude Reference System Comparison</u>		
1	The following are req CMC - on, 8.1.3 ISS - on and orient known, 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on, 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify)		
SPT 2	Key V37E 00E	2,140	
3	Establish Att Cont, 7.1 Damp veh rates		

ATTITUDE REFERENCE SYSTEM COMPARISON

8.4.7

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	4 Key V06 N20E (ICDU angles) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG	2,140	Required to allow rough ATT SET adjustment to IMU gimbal angles prior to nulling operation. Monitor V16 may be used in lieu of display V06.
AC	5 Att ref comparison Select Att Err Disp, Att Set Source, 7.2.4 FDAI - 1/ATT SET/IMU FDAI SEL - 1 FDAI SOURCE - ATT SET ATT SET - IMU ATT SET tw (3) - set approx to DSKY values, null FDAI 1 att errors ENTR (when nulled)	1	6.1.1, note 6. ENTR updates display. If monitor V16 used in step 4, key VERB to freeze display.
CP	Record DSKY values R___, P___, Y___ Record ATT SET values R___, P___, Y___	2,140	If ATT SET/GDC comparison made, error needle bias, if any, determined and may be subtracted (postflight) from GDC drift determined in ATT SET/GDC comparison.
AC	or ATT SET/GDC comparison ATT SET - GDC		
CP	ATT SET tw (3) - null FDAI 1 att errors ENTR (when nulled) Record DSKY values R___, P___, Y___ Record ATT SET values R___, P___, Y___	2,140	ENTR updates display. If monitor V16 used in step 4, key VERB to freeze display.

ATTITUDE REFERENCE SYSTEM COMPARISON

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.4.8	<p><u>ORDEAL Initialization</u></p> <p>1 The following are req CMC - on (for steps 4a & 7a), 8.1.1.3 ISS - on & aligned, nom option (for step 7a), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on, 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify)</p>	1	Aligns one or both FDAIs to local vertical coordinates.
AC	<p>2 Sel Tot Att Disp, 7.2.5</p> <p>3 Set ORDEAL cont, 7.2.6 FDAI 2 or 1 sw - ORB RATE EARTH/LUNAR - EARTH MODE - HOLD/FAST</p>	13	IMU and/or SCS attitude reference system must be aligned with +Y axis of reference along ($\underline{V} \times \underline{R}$), where V is velocity vector and R is position vector from center of earth.
CP	<p>4 Obtain alt setting</p> <p>a. (R30) orb param disp routine Key V82E Record Ha and Hp Calculate ave</p> <p>or b. (P21) ground track determination prog Key V37E 21E Record alt for 10-min intervals of present orb Calculate ave</p>	2,140	Either or both FDAIs may be driven by ORDEAL.

8.4.8

ORDEAL INITIALIZATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
or c.	STDN If CMC in STBY, obtain alt setting from STDN		
AC	5 ALT SET - adj to proper alt	13	
6	Sel att cont mode, 7.1, & mnvr to place +Xsc in orb plane (0° yaw)		
7	Obtain θ - pitch angle to lcl horiz		
a.	(R31) rndz param disp routine Key V83E	2,140	θ is the angle included between +Xsc and local horizontal. Angle in range 0° to 180° indicates +Xsc above local horizontal plane. Total range 0° to 360°.
AC	or b. STDN If CMC in STBY, obtain θ from STDN based on +Xsc pointed at horiz Mnvr to point +Xsc at horiz, 8.4.5	13	θ based on +Xsc pointed at horizon dependent on present altitude. The CMC display of θ is from 0° to 360°.
8	Slew FDAI to θ		FDAI may be more accurately adjusted using 1° marks if yaw angle is 0° and roll angle 0° or 180°. When momentary SLEW switch released, ORDEAL is in operate mode.
9	MODE - OPR/SLOW Slew/adj FDAI precisely		FDAI sw (both) must be at INRTL (pwr OFF or not) to display pitch inertial attitude.
10	Repeat 7 thru 9 as req		

ORDEAL INITIALIZATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8.4.9	<u>SCS Passive Thermal Control Using Wobble Mode</u>		For G&N Passive Thermal Control Procedure, refer to 8.1.13.
1	Set up pwr sw LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) ELEC PWR - ECA BMAG TEMP lt (2) - out FDAI/GPI PWR - OFF BMAG PWR (both) - ON FDAI/GPI PWR - 1	7	If total attitude display desired, select GDC/ECA.
AC			
CP		2	
AC		7	If FDAIs powered when BMAGs come up to speed, rate needles will oscillate full scale.
	SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2 RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC	1	6.1.2, note 5.
2	Establish SCS att hold/rate cmd MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD LIM CYCLE - on (up) DBD/RATE - MIN/LO ATT DBD - MIN RATE - LO SC CONT - SCS BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 AUTO RCS A/C ROLL or B/D ROLL (4) - MVA or MNB AUTO RCS PITCH & YAW - set for single jet oper BMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2	8	This switching assumes RCS not enabled or attitude error needles are nulled before this switching performed.
		1	Only one pair of roll quads should be enabled.
			Single jet control in PITCH and YAW provides reduced RCS authority for attainment of minimum rates.

8.4.9

SCS PASSIVE THERMAL CONTROL USING WOBBLE MODES

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
3 CDR	Select Disp FDAI - 1/GDC FDAI SEL - 1 FDAI SOURCE - GDC .05 G sw - OFF (verify)	1	Maneuver should place desired wobble axis in CSM -Z+Y quadrant, _____° from X axis.
4	Mnvr SC to desired att		Allow CSM to deadband to these rates. Rate may be obtained manually if minimum impulse control used.
5	Achieve pitch up & yaw right rates of 0.01-0.02°/sec		
6	MAN ATT ROLL - ACCEL CMD LIM CYCLE - OFF DBD/RATE - MAX/HI ATT DBD - MAX RATE - HI BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 AUTO RCS ROLL (8) - MNA or MNB Init _____°/sec roll rate AUTO RCS (16) - OFF	8	Full roll authority can be used to establish this rate with one RHC action.
8.4.10	<u>SCS Passive Thermal Control Using BAR-B-Q Minimum Power Mode</u>		For G&N Passive Thermal Control Procedure, refer to 8.1.13
1	Set up pwr sw LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) SCS ELEC PWR - ECA BMAG TEMP lt (2) - out	7	If total attitude display desired, select GDC/ECA.
SPT		2	

SCS PASSIVE THERMAL CONTROL USING BAR-B-Q MINIMUM POWER MODE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS												
AC	<p>FDAl/GPI PWR - OFF</p> <p>BMAG PWR (both) - ON</p> <p>FDAl/GPI PWR - 1</p> <p>SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR (both) - AC1 or AC2</p> <p>RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC</p> <p>2 Sel Disp</p> <p>FDAl - 1/GDC</p> <p>FDAl SEL - 1</p> <p>FDAl SOURCE - GDC</p> <p>.05 G sw - OFF (verify)</p> <p>3 MnvR SC to desired att</p> <p>4 Establish 2 axis SCS att hold/rate cmd</p> <p>MAN ATT P&Y (2) - RATE CMD</p> <p>MAN ATT ROLL - ACCEL CMD</p> <p>LIM CYCLE - on (up) or MIN IMP</p> <p>DBD/RATE - MAX/HI</p> <p>ATT DBD - MAX</p> <p>RATE - HI</p> <p>SC CONT - SCS</p> <p>AUTO RCS PITCH & YAW - set for single jet oper</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1</p>	<p>If FDAIs powered when BMAGs come up to speed, rate needles will oscillate full scale.</p> <p>6.1.2, note 5.</p>												
	<p>Engine combinations available for single jet control are:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="4">SINGLE JET CONTROL</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>PITCH</td> <td>A3-A4</td> <td>C3-C4</td> <td>A3-C4 C3-A4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YAW</td> <td>B3-B4</td> <td>D3-D4</td> <td>B3-D4 D3-B4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	SINGLE JET CONTROL				PITCH	A3-A4	C3-C4	A3-C4 C3-A4	YAW	B3-B4	D3-D4	B3-D4 D3-B4	<p>8</p>	
SINGLE JET CONTROL															
PITCH	A3-A4	C3-C4	A3-C4 C3-A4												
YAW	B3-B4	D3-D4	B3-D4 D3-B4												

8.4.10

SCS PASSIVE THERMAL CONTROL USING BAR-B-Q MINIMUM POWER MODE

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
9.0	<p>RENDEZVOUS</p> <p>Rendezvous is accomplished by systematic performance of various navigation, alignment, targeting and thrusting programs. Manual-sequenced rendezvous is performed by manual selection of each program as it is required in the rendezvous sequence. For the MINKEY sequence, the MINKEY program automatically selects and sequences the various programs. Refer to 9.1 for manual-sequenced rendezvous and 4.9.2 for the MINKEY sequence.</p>		
9.1	<p>MANUAL RENDEZVOUS SEQUENCE</p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 Opt pwr up (req), 8.1.4</p> <p>RCS DAP - load & activate (req), 8.2.1 Set up for VHF rng, 4.5.3</p> <p>1 Verify/confirm with STDN, oper status of Soyuz &/or CSM sys</p> <p>2 Select desired att cont, 7.1</p> <p>3 Select desired disp, 7.2</p> <p>4 Perform rndz nav, 10.2</p> <p>5 Perform targeting, 11.2</p> <p>6 Perform thrusting, sec 12</p>		<p>Required for target acquisition and SXT tracking during rendezvous phase.</p>
9.1			<p>MANUAL RENDEZVOUS SEQUENCE</p>

9.2 MINKEY RENDEZVOUS SEQUENCE

The MINKEY controller routine (R07) monitors and executes in proper sequence, all programs required for effecting rendezvous. P20, however, operates in the background and, unlike P31 through P38, is not displayed in the PROG Lt, except for the P20 call during the NPC (P38) sequence.

MINKEY sequence is initiated by selecting the appropriate targeting program for a given point in the sequence. The sequence begins at any one of seven entry points which is determined by the targeting program selected. The seven entry points are defined as follows:

P31 (NC1)
P32 (NC2)
P33 (NCC)
P34 (NSR)
P35 (TPI)
P36 (TPM)
P37 (TPF)

To enter the MINKEY sequence before NC1 (Normal Corrective Mnvr #1), P31 is selected; to enter before NC2, P32 is selected, etc. The MINKEY controller will, from entry point selected, automatically sequence the required programs. As with other CMC programs, the operator must accept or reject data, or provide desired data to the CMC to have the programs sequence properly.

9.2.1 MINKEY Operating Notes

The MINKEY process minimizes a number of calculations, loading of data, and certain operator decision requirements. Some of these features and other data pertinent to MINKEY are defined in the following MINKEY operating notes.

1. An erasable quantity designating desired attitude for performing rendezvous is preloaded. According to this value, the CMC computes and executes the appropriate attitude maneuvers.

MINKEY RENDEZVOUS SEQUENCE

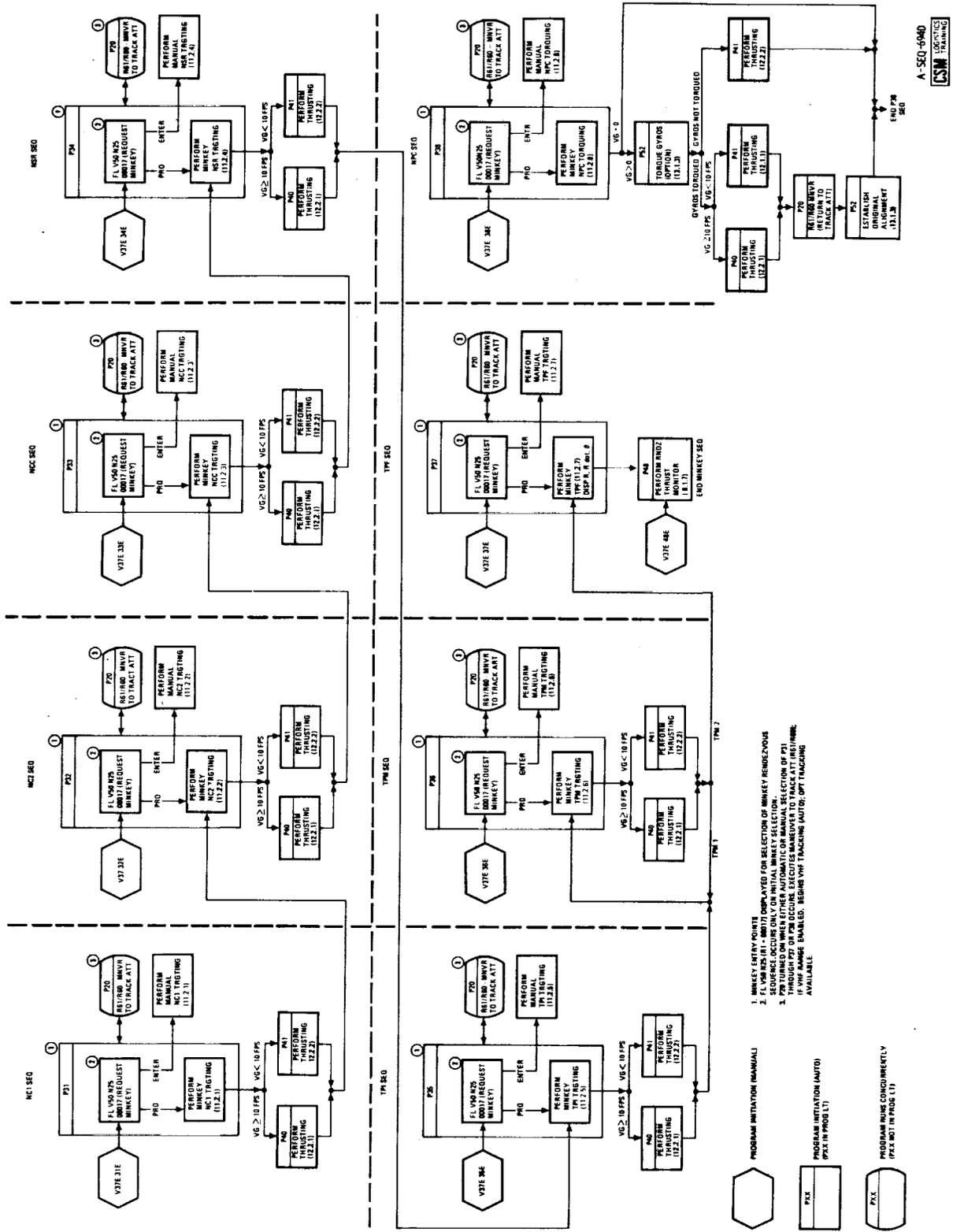
2. Calculations for out-of-plane corrections are automatically performed, displayed, and scheduled for the appropriate maneuver.
3. The CMC reinitializes the W-matrix according to predetermined data requiring no operator consideration.
4. VHF range data are automatically collected and processed continuously in R22 when enabled by V87E (terminated by V88E), and in R22 (via R27) when enabled by V76E (terminated by V77E). When called by R22, VHF measured range is extended beyond 327.67 NM if indicated by the range computed in R61 using on-board state vector estimates.
5. SXT data (marks) can be taken at any flashing display when P20 is running (extended verb not required).
6. P52 provides option for gyro torquing (+45° depending on state of TCOMFPLG) prior to NPC maneuver and if torqued, returned to original alignment after burn. Provides more suitable platform orientation for the thrusting maneuver.
7. The NPC sequence (P38) can only be entered via V37E 38E. It is not automatically called, in line, by the MINKEY controller.
8. Providing REFSMFLG set, keying in any one of the targeting programs, P31 through P38, causes an immediate display of FL V50 N25, R1 = 00017 (request MINKEY). A PRO response initiates automatic sequencing. ENTR inhibits automatic and allows manual sequencing.
9. For both PRO and ENTR to FL V50 N25 (R1 = 00017), R61/R60 is selected to execute maneuver to tracking attitude via P20. By holding at any flashing display, optics (SXT) marks or COAS marks (V54E), can be taken anytime P20 is running (after maneuver to track attitude), or VHF ranging marks may be allowed to accumulate provided VHF ranging has been enabled (refer to note 4).
10. For P20 (options 0, 1, 4, 5), as applied to R61/R60 (maneuver to track attitude), the 10° criterion is pointing error measured as angle between the LOS and center of DAP deadband.

9.2.2 MINKEY Rendezvous Sequence (Flow)

Following is a simplified flow diagram of the MINKEY rendezvous sequence. The diagram summarizes the sequence of events as they would occur from any one of the entry points into the MINKEY sequence (i.e., selection of P31, P32, etc.). Each program, as it is called by the MINKEY controller, is completed in the usual manner, even though, as previously stated, certain additional functions are performed by the CMC, thus minimizing the need for operator actions otherwise needed for program completion.

MINKEY RENDEZVOUS SEQUENCE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP) OPERATIONS HANDBOOK



MINKEY RENDEZVOUS SEQUENCE

9.2.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

100
100
100



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
10.0	NAVIGATION		For general G&C operating data, refer to operating notes, 6.1.
10.1	ORBITAL NAVIGATION		Provides crew ground track data for either CSM or Soyuz, based on time loaded in 3.
10.1.1	<u>(P21) Ground Track Determination</u>		
CP	1 Key V37E 21E CMC - on (req), 8.1.3	2,140	CMC initializes R2 to 00001.
2	FL V04 N06 Option code 00002 CMC assumed option 00001 (00001 = CSM, 00002 = Soyuz)		
3	FL V06 N34 Accept PRO Reject V22E (load desired option)		Initial display will contain zeros (present time). If not changed by astronaut, P21 calculations will be based on present time.
	GET lat long	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	GET at desired position of selected vehicle.
	Accept PRO Reject V25E (load desired T-lat long)		State vector integrated forward to desired time.

10.1.1

(P21) GROUND TRACK DETERMINATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 4	FL V06 N43 Lat (+N) Long (+E) Alt If desired Key N73E Alt/10 VI Gamma	2,140 XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXXX.X NM XXXXX. NM XXXXX. FPS XXX.XX DEG	Selected vehicle latitude at T-lat long. Selected vehicle longitude at T-lat long. Selected vehicle altitude above launch pad radius at T-lat long.
CP 5	PRO (term P21) FL V37 Key XXE		For V32E, program keeps previous state vector for use in starting next iteration without, however, ensuring that subsequent integrations are precision. If times reasonably close, V32E should be used; if far apart, would be quicker to reselect P21. R00.

(P21) GROUND TRACK DETERMINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>10.1.2 (P29) <u>Time of Longitude</u> CMC - on (req), 8.1.3</p>		<p>Provides time of (CSM or Soyuz) first crossing of a specified longitude after a specified time.</p>
CP	<p>1 Key V37E 29E</p>	2,140	
	<p>2 FL V04 N06 Option code 00002 CMC assumed option 00001 (00001 = CSM, 00002 = Soyuz)</p>		<p>CMC initializes R2 to 00001.</p>
	<p>3 FL V06 N34 Accept PRO Reject V22E (load desired option)</p>		<p>Initial display will contain zeros (present time). If not changed by astronaut, P29 calculations will be based on present time.</p>
	<p>GET base time</p>	<p>00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC</p>	<p>Base time from which next crossing of desired longitude is computed.</p>
	<p>4 FL V06 N43 Accept PRO Reject V25E (load desired base time) R2 Long (desired)</p>	<p>XXX.XX DEG</p>	<p>State vector integrated forward to desired base time.</p>

10.1.2

(P29) TIME OF LONGITUDE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Accept PRO Reject V22E (load long) 5 FL V06 N34 GET long Accept PRO Reject V32E, return to 4 6 FL V06 N43 Lat (+N) Long (+E) Alt Accept PRO (Term P29) Reject V32E, return to 2 7 FL V37 Key XXE	2,140 O000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG XXXX.X NM	CMC computes time of next crossing of desired longitude after base time. Time of longitude crossing. To re-specify longitude using original base time. Latitude, longitude, altitude at crossing. To re-specify input data.

(P29) TIME OF LONGITUDE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>10.1.3 (V82) Orbit Parameter Display (R30)</p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3</p> <p>1 Key V82E If ave G routine on, go to 4</p> <p>2 FL V04 N12 Option code 00002 CMC assumed option 0000X (1 = CSM 2 = Soyuz)</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject V22E (load desired option)</p> <p>3 FL V06 N16 GET event 00XX. HRS 000XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired time</p>	<p>2,140</p>	<p>Provides crew with CMC computed orbital parameters. Time from perigee (TF perigee) available via N32 if Hp > 49.4 NM (300,000 feet). If P00 or P11 running, ΔR (miss distance) available via N50.</p> <p>Time for state vector integration. TFF (N50) and time from perigee (N32) continue to be measured from present time rather than N16 input time. CMC sets time option initially to zero, meaning present time.</p>

10.1.3

(V82) ORBIT PARAMETER DISPLAY (R30)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 4	FL V16 N44	2,140	If average G on, display updates every 2 seconds.
	Ha Hp	XXXX.X NM XXXX.X NM	Above launch pad radius. Calculations are subject to limitations of two-body approximation and yield reasonable results if vehicle close to earth.
	TFF	XXBXX MIN-SEC	Time of free fall to 49.4 NM (300,000 feet). TFF reads -59B59 if Hp >49.4 NM; under these conditions, time from perigee available by keying N32. If average G off and Hp <49.4 NM, TFF counts down. For N32, if average G off and Hp >49.4 NM, time from perigee counts down.
	Accept Reject	PRO V32E	Recalculates orbital parameters. (Valid only if average G off.)
	Recycle to 3		

(V82) ORBIT PARAMETER DISPLAY (R30)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
10.2	RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION		
10.2.1	(P20) <u>Universal Tracking & Rendezvous Navigation</u>		<p>Purpose:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rendezvous - Performs normal rendezvous navigation, attitude control, and optics pointing. • Rotation - To produce a rotation about a specified SC body vector. • Universal tracking - To point (and maintain) a specified SC vector at a specified celestial body. <p>Crew may exercise control of P20 functions via response to N06, N78, N79 and through use of the following extended verbs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> V76E - Enables R27 in R22. V77E - Disables R27 in R22. V80E - Selects Soyuz state vector update. V81E - Selects CSM state vector update. V87E - Allow R22 to accept VHF range data. V88E - Inhibit acceptance of VHF range data. <p>Program can be selected manually (V37E 20E), or automatically by MINKEY controller. Refer to 9.2 for additional data on MINKEY rendezvous sequence.</p> <p>Provides total attitude and rate monitoring. Not required for VHF update.</p>
10.2.1		(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION	

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS																																																																																															
AC	VHF AM ranging mode sel (req), 5.6.3 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up) (if no SCS)	1 7	Not required for optical update. Required for control and display functions.																																																																																															
			<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Programs Allowing P20 in Background</th> <th colspan="5">P20 Option</th> </tr> <tr> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>21**</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>27*</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>29**</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>30</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>31</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>32</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>33</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>34</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>35</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>36</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>37</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>38</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>52*</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>X</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>54*</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>X</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Programs Allowing P20 in Background	P20 Option					0	1	2	4	5	21**	X	X	X	X	X	27*	X	X	X	X	X	29**	X	X	X	X	X	30	X	X	X	X	X	31	X	X	X	X	X	32	X	X	X	X	X	33	X	X	X	X	X	34	X	X	X	X	X	35	X	X	X	X	X	36	X	X	X	X	X	37	X	X	X	X	X	38	X	X	X	X	X	52*			X			54*			X		
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52*			X																																																																																															
54*			X																																																																																															
CP	Key V93E (if necessary) Sel Tot Att disp, 7.2.5 Sel Att Cont mode, 7.1	2,140	<p>*UTFLAG set **Tracking only (no navigation)</p> <p>If one hour or more has elapsed since W-matrix initialization or if state vector has not been updated via P27.</p>																																																																																															

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 1	Key V37E 20E or If P31 through P38 sel P20 - on (auto) (P20 functions defined in each trgting prog)	2,140	Manual selection of P20 (option zero automatically set). Other options available in step 2. MINKEY selection. If IMU on and aligned, P20 turned on automatically if programs P31 through P38 selected. This occurs whether or not rendezvous to be accomplished by MINKEY sequencing. P20 called to accomplish maneuver to tracking attitude, and various navigation tasks including VHF and optics tracking. No P20 displays are provided except FL V50 N18 in R60. R02. (8.1.15)
2	FL V04 N06 00024 (P20 option) 0000X		R02. (8.1.15)
	Poss PROG alarm (4.8.1.16)		R2 initialized zero. If option zero desired, there is no choice but to use manual rendezvous sequence. If option 4 desired, either manual or MINKEY sequencing may be used. MINKEY, however, can only be performed using option 4. When a targeting program, P31 through P38 is called, option zero is automatically set. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) will be automatically selected when MINKEY first initiated (PRO on FL V50 N25, R1 = 17). P20 options defined as follows: 0 - Soyuz tracking (VECPPOINT). Point specified SC vector at Soyuz (no attitude constraint about pointing vector). After initial selection, new SC vector can be chosen without reselecting P20. P20 initializes N78 to preferred track attitude (0°, -35°, 0°).
	(X = 0, 1, 2, 4, 5)		

10.2.1

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Accept PRO Reject Key V22E Load desired option	2,140	<p>1 - Celestial body tracking (VECPPOINT). Point specified SC vector at celestial body (no attitude constraint about pointing vector). After initial selection, new SC vector can be chosen without reselecting P20. However, P20 must be reselected to change target (celestial body) code (N70/N88). If P20 in foreground (PROG lt = 20), P00 type integration will occur and P27 may be selected.</p> <p>2 - Rotation. Rotate about a specified SC vector. Current contents of N78 and N79 used only when rotation begins by P20 initiation, by V58E after RHC deflection, or by V37 to a tracking program following a program not allowing rotation. If P20 in foreground (PROG lt = 20), P00 type integration will occur and P27 may be selected. Refer to 8.2.5 and 8.2.6 for PTC and orb rate procedures using option 2.</p> <p>4 - Soyuz tracking (3 axis). Point specified SC vector at Soyuz (hold attitude about pointing vector). After initial selection, new SC vector or azimuth constraint can be chosen without reselecting P20. P20 initializes N78 to preferred track attitude (0°, -35°, 0°).</p> <p>5 - Celestial body tracking (3-axis). Point specified SC vector at celestial body (hold attitude about pointing vector). After initial selection,</p> <p style="text-align: right;">...continued</p>

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 3	FL V06 N78 (SC vctr angles) Y, P, az XXX.XX DEG Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data If presently rotating & new N78 contents to be used RHC - move from detent Key V58E If P47 previously sel during P20 Reload N78	2,140	<p>new SC vector or azimuth constraint can be chosen without reselecting P20. However, P20 must be reselected to change target (celestial body) code (N70/N88). If P20 in foreground (PROG lt = 20), P00 type integration will occur and P27 may be selected.</p> <p>For R2, a value of X = 3, 6 or 7 will be treated as X = 2.</p> <p>(Options 0, 1, 4, 5) If CMC/FREE or SCS control modes selected during these P20 options, desired attitude is computed but test for R60 is never made and, therefore, neither UPLINK ACTY lt nor FL V50 M18 will appear if attitude deviation unacceptable. Monitor mode II (V62E) FDAI attitude error needles when in SCS or CMC/FREE modes.</p> <p>All options.</p> <p>Program initializes N78 with values of preferred tracking attitude (0°, -35°, 0°) only if options 0 or 4 chosen. R1 & R2 (Y & P) are used to specify desired SC body vector to be pointed. The combination of P = 0° and Y = +90° is a constraint upon options 4 and 5 and should not be specified. Azimuth (R3) used only by options 4 and 5 to hold attitude about a specified SC vector. When MINKEY first initiated R3 automatically loaded to 000.00° if HDSUPFLG set, or +180.00° if HDSUPFLG reset.</p> <p>Selection of P47 during P20 destroys least significant half of N78 (R1); will cause incorrect N78 (R1 data) and may cause bad tracking or rotation.</p>

10.2.1. (P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 4	FL V06 N79 Rate DBD Reject Key V21E, V22E, V24E Load desired data Accept PRO Options 0 & 4, go to 8 1 & 5, go to 5 2, go to 7 If presently rotating & new N79 contents to be used RHC - move from detent	2,140 X.XXXX DEG/SEC XXX.XX DEG	All options. If option 2, R1 & R2 displayed; for options 0, 1, 4 & 5, R2 only displayed. R2 initialized to current DAP deadband. Zero input causes 0.5° deadband to be employed. Maneuver rates for other than option 2 will be those computed as necessary to track the target.
AC	or SC cont - CMC/HOLD SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - HOLD CMC MODE - FREE (verify) Load new data Key V58E CMC MODE - AUTO	1 2,140 1	Stops rotation, allows initialization to new N79 values. Prevents collapsing desired deadband. Resumes rotation with new N79 values.
CP 5	FL V01 N70	2,140	Options 1 & 5. Celestial body to be pointed at. No specific values preloaded.

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Trgt code 00CDE 2,140</p> <p>Reject Key V2LE Load trgt code</p> <p>Accept PRO R1 = 00, go to 6 R1 >00 & <47, go to 8</p> <p>Poss OPR ERR Recycles disp</p>	2,140	<p>Target codes: [In P20, source code (C) must be zero. Any non-zero digit turns on OPR ERR lt]</p> <p>00 - Planet (any planet except earth) 01 to 45 - Star 46 - Sun 47 - Earth</p> <p>Target code negative or >47.</p>
6	<p>FL V06 N88 (planet only)</p> <p>X, Y, Z .XXXXX</p> <p>Accept PRO, go to 8 Reject Key V25E Load desired data</p>	2,140	<p>Options 1 & 5 (if N70 = 00). No specific values preloaded.</p> <p>Components of planet unit position vector at present time.</p> <p>Use on-board tables to determine planet position vector at present time.</p>
7	<p>FL V06 N34</p> <p>Time of event 00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC</p>		<p>Option 2. Time to begin rotation. No specific time preloaded.</p>
AC	<p>Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO</p>	1	<p>Schedules rotation about specified SC vector to begin at specified time (immediately if time in past).</p>
CP	<p>PRO</p>	2,140	

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

10.2.1

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	(R67, Rotation Maneuver Routine) Begin rotation (PRO on N34)		Option 2 - Provides capability of having DAP maintain a controlled rotational rate about a specified SC vector. Refer to 8.2.4 & 5 for orb rate/PTC (P20 option 2) procedures. Remaining P20 procedure does not apply to option 2.
AC	To stop rotation RHC - move from detent or SC cont - CMC/HOLD SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - HOLD	1	Establishes attitude hold.
CP	To re-initiate rotation Key V58E To terminate mnvr Key V56E or Key V37E OOE	2,140	Re-establishes rotation to N78/N79 data (original or new data loaded). Terminates P20 and all options.
8	Maneuver If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Options 0 or 4, go to 10 Option 1 or 5, exit (R61 maintains track att)	1	Computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude with present IMU orientation, extrapolates (periodically) CSM and Soyuz state vectors to present time and calculates LOS from CSM to Soyuz. Maneuver is performed so as to yield a minimum attitude maneuver. 9.2.1, note 10. If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude. R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC cont - CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent. For maneuver <10°, remainder of P20 procedure does not apply to options 1 and 5.

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>If mmvr $>10^\circ$, go to 9</p>		<p>If maneuver $>10^\circ$ and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20.</p>
CP	<p>Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MGA excessive) Key V23 N78E Change N78 (R3) KEY REEL</p>		<p>If maneuver $>10^\circ$ and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY It. Options 4 and 5.</p>
	<p>If MGA $>75^\circ$ CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mmvr to sel track att Key V58E</p>		<p>Load value in R3 to reduce MGA to acceptable limit.</p>
	<p>If mmvr $<10^\circ$ Option 0 or 4, go to 10 Option 1 or 5, exit (R61 maintains track att)</p>		<p>Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock. Sets V50N18 flag.</p>
	<p>If mmvr $>10^\circ$, go to 9 or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13</p>		

10.2.1 (P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	(R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)		Maneuvers (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver $>10^\circ$ as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.
CP	(If UPLINK ACTY It on Key V58E)	2,140	Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver $>10^\circ$ required.
9	Poss FL V50 N18 (auto mvr request) (2 sec priority) If req angle change $>10^\circ$		DAP will point specified SC vector in direction of LOS to specified target.
	R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG		Required gimbal angles.
AC	Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO	1	
CP	PRO V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mvr on FDAI Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI err needles Recycle 9	2,140	This may be performed second time as attitude trim. Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only). Provides reference for manual maneuver.
AC	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode # auto)	1	To update display without performing maneuver.

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	PRO Recycle 9 When att satisfactory EWTR	2,140	Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. If VHF ranging enabled (V87E), VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation requested, and optimized VHF range and range rate may be obtained by enabling R27 (step 16). Remainder of procedure applies to options 0 and 4 only. Options 0 or 4 a. If opt sighting mrks desired, go to 10 or b. If BU opt (COAS) sighting mrks desired, go to 12 or c. If VHF ranging update desired, Key V87E, go to 15 (R52, Automatic Optics Positioning) (Options 0 or 4). Points star LOS of optics at Soyuz during rendezvous tracking operations. Cycles R61 approximately every 2 seconds during rendezvous tracking operations (maintains tracking attitude).

10.2.1

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 10	OPT ZERO - ZERO OPT MODE - CMC If TA >50° (options 0 & 4)	122	6.1.1.3, note 4g. Trunnion driven to upper limit ($\approx 49.7754^\circ$) and held at this angle.
AC	RHC - mnvr to reduce TA or SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO If RHC moved from detent Key V58E	1	Key V16 N22E for desired gimbals angles.
CP	11 OPT MODE - MAN OHC - ctr trgt in SXT MARK pb - push Accept Repeat mrk proced or OPT MODE - CMC Go to 15 Reject MARK REJ pb - push Repeat mrk proced	2,140 122	Required for centering target using OHC. If more marks desired. If any mark results in excessive update, priority display FL V06 N49, step 15, will interrupt program and display magnitude of excessive update. If sufficient marks have been made. Should be done promptly (within 7 seconds) to ensure mark has not been processed.

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00121 (att rate >two-thirds deg/sec)</p> <p>(R23, Backup Rendezvous Tracking Sighting Mark Routine)</p>	2,140	Sighting marks automatically rejected.
12	Key V54E		(Options 0 & 4). To perform sighting marks on Soyuz using backup optics (COAS).
13	<p>FL V06 N94 SA XXX.XX DEG TA XX.XXX DEG</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject Key V24E Load desired data</p>		<p>Values obtained from COAS calibration, 13.1.8 Nominal SA and TA for COAS sightings are: SA - 000.00 DEG TA - 57.470 DEG</p>
14	<p>FL V53 N45 (request alt LOS mrk) Mrks (VHF/opt) XXBXX MKS</p>		<p>Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. (If V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically.) Optics marks may be taken any time P20 operating (after maneuver to sighting attitude).</p>

10.2.1 ... (P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>TF GETI (next burn) XXBXX MIN-SEC 2,140</p> <p>MGA (next burn) XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>RHC - align Soyuz in COAS</p> <p>ENTR</p> <p>Accept Repeat mrk proceed</p> <p>or Wait 15 sec</p> <p>PRO</p> <p>Reject V86E</p> <p>Repeat mrk proceed</p>		<p>Contents dependent on external programs. If P20 only, display static. Constraint - R2 cannot be >59B59 at this point. If TF GETI >59 min 59 sec, display is limited. N35 may be used to get full time to ignition.</p> <p>Contents dependent on external programs. If P20 only, display static.</p> <p>Alternate LOS mark.</p> <p>If more marks desired.</p> <p>To allow processing of final mark.</p> <p>If sufficient marks have been made. To ensure processing of last mark, wait 15 seconds before proceeding. This allows for previous marks to be processed. If PRO done too soon, last mark may be treated as a prime rather than a backup mark.</p> <p>Rejects previous mark. Should be done promptly (within 7 seconds) to ensure mark has not been processed.</p>

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
(R22, Rendezvous Tracking Data Processing Routine)	<p>CP 15 Poss FL V06 N49 (2 sec priority) AR XXX.XX NM AV XXXX.X FPS</p> <p>Source code 0000X.</p> <p>Wait 2 sec</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject Key V32E</p> <p>(R27, VHF Range/Range Rate)</p>	2,140	<p>(Options 0 & 4). Processes optics and VHF ranging data in accordance with status of FULTKFLG and integrates CSM and Soyuz state vectors to present time. Nominally, CSM state vector is automatically selected for incorporation by initial entry to P20. V80 and V81, however, are also available for selecting Soyuz and CSM state vector update respectively. For FULTKFLG status, or change, refer to 8.3.5.</p> <p>Excessive update parameters. To change ΔR and ΔV threshold values, refer to 8.1.10.</p> <p>00001 = Optics (CMC does not differentiate between SXT and COAS marks).</p> <p>00002 = VHF ranging. For this option, refer to 5.6.3.</p> <p>Priority display. Will not respond to DSKY input until after 2 seconds.</p> <p>Incorporates update data. Does not incorporate update data.</p> <p>Provides method of obtaining optimized measurements of VHF range and range rate, and ϕ, either for present time or for a desired time specified via N72. The time interval for optimizing range rate should be chosen so as not to conflict with final computations for a targeting solution. Targeting solutions should be obtained after recording optimized results in N77.</p>

10.2.1

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 16	Key V76E Poss OPR ERR Exit	2,140	Enables R27 in R22.
17	FL V06 N72 T (R27 optimized)	00XX. HRS 00XX. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	If another extended verb active.
18	Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load GET for optimization Obtain current R & R dot Key V16 N76E R R dot TFO (- closing)	XXX.XX NM XXX.X FPS XXBXX MIN-SEC	Range. Range rate. Time from R27 optimization(counting to N72 time).
19	Monitor R3 + 0 Center Soyuz in opt FOV With Soyuz centered and R3 = 0 MARK		

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 20	Obtain optimized values of R, R dot & ϕ Key N77E R XXX.XX NM R dot (- closing) XXXX.X FPS ϕ XXX.XX DEG Record N77 data V77E Go to trgtng prog	2,140	Displays latest optimized range and range rate. ϕ computed for last N72 time.
21	To term P20 & all other prog running Key V37E 00E		Disables R27 in R22.
or	To term P20 only Key V56E		6.1.3, note 3r.
22	Set opt cont OPT ZERO - ZERO OPT PWR - OFF RETCL BRT tw - DIM	122 100 122	If V56E keyed in during computation in P35/P36, these computations will be restarted from beginning. FL V37 only if no other program active.

10.2.1

(P20) UNIVERSAL TRACKING & RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>10.2.2 (P25) Contingency VHF Range Rate</p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 VHF AM ranging mode sel (req), 5.6.3</p>		<p>Displays range and range rate from a source independent of vehicle state vectors. Allows selection of a time at which range rate will be optimized.</p>
CP	<p>1 Key V37E 25E</p>	2,140	
2	<p>FL V06 N72 T (R27 optimized)</p> <p>OOXX. HRS OOXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data</p> <p>If N72 = 0, go to 4</p>		<p>No R27 optimization if zeros loaded in N72.</p>
3	<p>FL V16 N76 R R dot (-closing)</p> <p>TFO</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject Key V32E Return to 2</p>	<p>XXX.XX NM XXXX.X FPS XXBXX MIN SEC</p>	<p>Range (updated at a 2-second interval). Range rate. Updated at 2-second interval.</p> <p>Time from R27 optimization updated at 1-second interval (59B59 = no R27 optimization).</p> <p>To respecify additional optimization time.</p>

(P25) CONTINGENCY VHF RANGE RATE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 4	FL V16 N77 R R dot (-closing) e/φ	2,140 XXX.XX NM XXXX.X FFS -00001 code	If N72 = 0 R, R dot = current values If N72 ≠ 0 TFO < -01B35, R, R dot = current values -01B35 < TFO < +00B02, R, R dot fixed at last current value +00B02 < TFO < +01B35, R, R dot = optimizing values. TFO > +01B35, R, R dot = optimized values
5	Accept PRO Reject Key V32E Return to 2 FL V37 Key XXE		New optimization is done every 4 minutes. To optimize R dot for new N72 time.

10.2.2

(P25) CONTINGENCY VHF RANGE RATE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
10.2.3	(V83) Rendezvous Parameter Display #1 (R31)		Displays CMC calculated rendezvous parameters (range, range rate, and theta).
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		Required for meaningful display of theta.
	ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13		V83 automatically executed for P37 (Final Rendezvous Parameters) during MINKEY sequence. (Refer to 11.2.7.)
CP	1 Key V83E	2,140	If another extended verb active.
	Poss OPR ERR		Display updated at 2-second intervals.
2	FL V16 N54		Range and range rate based on stored state vectors.
	Range	XXX.XX NM	Range and range rate displays may degrade considerably at ranges below ≈ 0.3 to 0.5 NM depending on marking schedules and resultant CMC navigation accuracy. Once this routine has started, changes to state vector caused by optics mark or VHF sample will not be reflected in displayed parameters.
	Range rate	XXXX.X FPS	(-) range rate indicates closing. This calculation not sufficiently accurate for reliable terminal closing values. It should not be utilized without good visual cues.
	Theta (lcl horiz/ CSM +X)	XXX.XX DEG	Theta - Angle included between +Xsc axis and local horizontal. Angle in range 0° to 180° indicates +Xsc axis is above local horizontal plane. Total range: 0° to 360° .
	PRO		
	Return to prog in progress		

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
10.2.4	(V85) Rendezvous Parameter Display #2 (R34)		Displays CMC calculated rendezvous parameters (range, range rate, and phi).
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		Required for meaningful display of phi.
	ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13		Required for meaningful display of phi.
	Opt pwr up (req), 8.1.4		
CP 1	Key V85E	2,140	
	Poss OPR ERR		If another extended verb active.
2	FL V16 N53		Display updated at 2-second intervals.
	Range	XXX.XX NM	Range and range rate computed based on stored Soyuz and CSM state vectors. (-) range rate indicates closing. Range and range rate displays may degrade considerably at ranges below ≈0.3 to 0.5 NM depending on marking schedules and resultant CMC navigation accuracy. Once this routine has started, changes to state vector caused by optics mark or VHF sample will not be reflected in displayed parameters.
	Range rate	XXXX.X FPS	
	Phi (lcl horiz/ SLOS)	XXX.XX DEG	Phi - Angle included between optics star line-of-sight and local horizontal. Angle in range 0° to 180° indicates SLOS is above local horizontal plane. Total range: 0° to 360°.
	PRO		
	Return to prog in progress		

10.2.4

(V85) RENDEZVOUS PARAMETER DISPLAY #2 (R34)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
10.2.5	(V90) Rendezvous Out of Plane Display (R36)		Displays CMC calculated rendezvous out-of-plane parameters.
CP 1	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 Key V90E	2,140	
2	FL V06 N16 GET event	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	If another extended verb active. GET for which out-of-plane parameters desired. N16 initialized to TIG(N33) before this display. (Present time indicated by all zeros.)
3	FL V06 N96 (rndz out of plane param) Y (CSM) Y dot (CSM) Y dot (Soyuz)	Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired GET event	
	Accept PRO Exit R36 Reject Key V32E Return to 2 (adjust GET event)		To obtain additional data point.

(V90) RENDEZVOUS OUT OF PLANE DISPLAY (R36)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
10.2.6	(V89) Rendezvous Final Attitude (R63)		
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		Calculates final gimbal angles required to point either CSM +X axis or preferred tracking axis at SWS.
	ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13		Provides auto maneuver to selected attitude by calling R60.
	SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2		
	RCS DAP - load & activate (req), 8.2.1		
CP	1 Key V37E 00E	2,140	R63 may be selected from P00 only.
	2 Sel ISS Tot Att Disp, 7.2.5		Both FDAl's recommended so that either reference system (IMU or GDC) may be monitored. (CMC attitude error and rate display available.)
	3 Key V89E		R02. (8.1.15)
	4 FL V06 N78 (SC vctr angles) Y, P	XXX.XX DEG	R1 and R2 initialized zero, R3 blanked.
	Accept PRO		
	Reject Key V24E		
	Load desired data		
	5 FL V06 N18 (computed GMBL angles) R, P, Y	XXX.XX DEG	Computed required gimbal angles at selected tracking attitude as determined by N78 inputs if present IMU orientation maintained.

(V89) RENDEZVOUS FINAL ATTITUDE (R63)

10.2.6

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Accept PRO Reject Key V32E (to update disp) or Key V34E (to term routine) (R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)</p> <p>2,140</p>		Provides maneuver (automatic or manual) to attitude selected in 4. Required gimbal angles.
6	<p>FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p>		
AC	<p>Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO Go to 7 Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI err needles</p> <p>1</p>		Provides reference for manual maneuver.
CP	<p>2,140</p>		
AC	<p>or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC MODE ≠ AUTO)</p> <p>1</p>		Recomputes desired attitude without performing auto maneuver.
CP	<p>PRO (to update disp) Recycle 6</p> <p>2,140</p>		
or	<p>ENTR Exit R60/R63</p>		Terminates R60.
7	<p>V06 N18 (auto mnvr) R, P, Y Mon auto mnvr on FDAI Return to 6 XXX.XX DEG</p>		Non-flashing display until completion of auto maneuver, then returns to FL V50 N18. Maneuver rates will be as specified by last DAP data load (R03). When maneuver complete.

(V89) RENDEZVOUS FINAL ATTITUDE (R63)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
10.2.7	(P77) Target Delta V		P77 provides CSM maneuver parameters for updating CMC knowledge of CSM state vector.
CP	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		Keying V34E terminates P77 at any flashing display.
1	Key V37E 77E	2,140	
2	FL V06 N33 GETI	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 0XX.XX SEC	
	Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI		
3	FL V06 N81 ΔVX, Y, Z (CSM lcl vert)	XXXX.X FPS	CMC updates CSM state vector.
	Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data		
4	FL V37 Key XXE		

10.2.7 (P77) TARGET DELTA V

NORMAL/BACKUP



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.0	PRETHRUSTING		For general G&C operating data, refer to operating notes, 6.1.
11.1	ORBIT CHANGE PRETHRUSTING		
11.1.1	<u>External Delta V Prethrusting</u>		Accepts targeting parameters from sources external to CMC and computes, therefrom, required velocity and other initial conditions required by CMC for execution of ΔV maneuver. Targeting parameters include time of ignition (TIG) and impulsive ΔV along CSM local vertical axes at TIG. P30 displays, to flight crew and STDN, certain specific dependent variables associated with desired maneuver for approval by flight crew/STDN.
CP	1 Key V37E 30E	2,140	ISS must be on and its orientation known to obtain middle gimbal display (step 5).
2	FL V06 N33 GETI, stored	0000. HRS 0000. MIN 000.00 SEC	At this point, P30 sets TRACK and UPDATE flags.
3	FL V06 N81 (VG compnts) VGX, Y, Z (lcl vert at GETI)	XXXX.X FPS	Stored VG components along local vertical axes at GETI.

11.1.1

(P30) EXTERNAL DELTA V PRETHRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Accept PRO Reject V25E, load desired data</p> <p>4 FL V06 N42 (calculated thrust parameters) Ha XXXX.X NM Hp XXXX.X NM ΔV (req) XXXX.X FPS</p> <p>Coord parameters with STDW (if available)</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject Reselect P30 or P27, load new parameters</p> <p>5 FL V16 N45 Mrks (VHF/opt) XXBXX MKS</p> <p>-59:59 TF GETI (next burn) XXBXX MIN-SEC</p> <p>MGA (next burn) XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>Rcd values PRO Align GDC to IMU, 8.4.6</p>	2,140	<p>PRO option resets UPDATE flag and sets external ΔV flag.</p> <p>Altitudes above launch pad radius. Measurements are limited to 9999.9 NM. Calculated Ha and Hp in P30 are considerably in error for long burns and should be ignored because parameters are computed (assuming an impulsive ΔV) at time of ignition along CSM local vertical axis. ΔV is magnitude of the impulsive ΔV vector at GETI.</p> <p>Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. Optics mark counter does not distinguish between backup and primary marks.</p> <p>Constraint - R2 cannot be >59B59 at this point. If TF GETI >59 min 59 sec, display limited. For full time to ignition display, use N35.</p> <p>MGA is displayed as -00002 at this point if IMU not on and orientation known (REFSMFLG reset). Otherwise, MGA at GETI displayed if CSM +X axis aligned with initial thrust direction.</p>

(P30) EXTERNAL DELTA V PRETHRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6 FL V37 Key XXE	<p>Go to (P40) G&N/SPS Thrusting, 12.2.1</p> <p>or (P41) G&N/SM RCS Thrusting, 12.2.2</p> <p>or SCS Thrusting, 12.3</p> <p>or (P52) IMU Realign, 13.1.3</p>	2,140	<p>If average G on, R00 turns off average G. It also sets or resets RNDVZFLG, TRACK, and UPDATE flags, depending on which programs in progress or called, and may recycle into P20 under certain conditions.</p> <p>IMU realign should be selected if MGA unsatisfactory in step 5.</p>

11.1.1 (P30) EXTERNAL DELTA V PRETHRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2	RENDEZVOUS PRETHRUSTING		
11.2.1	(P31) Normal Corrective Maneuver #1 (NCL)	(NCL)	Calculates and displays parameters associated with NCL maneuver and AV burn. Keying V34E terminates P31 at any flashing display. Based on stored target parameters, the following parameters are computed and stored: TIG(NC2) in N28 AV(NC2) in N84 TIG(JCC) in N11 AH(NC2) in N84 TIG(NSP) in N13 AV(JCC) in N84 AV(NCL-LV) in N81 AV(NSP-LV) in N82 Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence. Required for MINKEY and for meaningful MGA display during final M45 display (step 8). Required for auto maneuver to tracking attitude. If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on when P31 selected. P31 however, can be selected without P20 in background. Displayed for selection of MINKEY rendezvous sequence. Will occur here only if P31 selected as entry point to MINKEY sequence via V37E. If PRO, will not occur in subsequent programs. PRO initiates MINKEY rendezvous sequence. ENTR allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (P3) in P20 would be loaded as determined by state of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9.
CP	1 Key V37E 3LE 2 FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY) PRO (MINKEY) ENTR (manual) Go to 3	2,140	
CMC	- on (req), 8.1.3		
ISS	- on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13		
DAP	- load & activate (desired), 8.2.1		

(P31) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #1 (NCL)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	(R61, Tracking Attitude Routine)		Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute appropriate maneuver (R61/R60).
3	Maneuver		9.2.1, note 10.
CP	If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5	2,140	If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude.
	If mnvr >10°, go to 4		If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20.
	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MGA excessive)		If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY light. P20 (option 4).
	If MGA >75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr <10°, go to 5 If mnvr >10°, go to 4		Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock. Sets V50N18 flag.
	or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13		

11.2.1

(P31) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #1 (NCL)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	(R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)		Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver >10° as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.
	(If UPLINK ACTY 1t on Key V58E)		Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver >10° required.
CP	4 Poss FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) (2 sec priority) If req angle change ≥10°	2,140	DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz.
	R, P, Y	XXX.XX DEG	Required gimbil angles.
AC	Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO	1	This may be performed second time as attitude trim.
CP	V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4	2,140	Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only). Provides reference for manual maneuver.
AC	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode # auto)	1	To update display without performing maneuver.
CP	PRO Recycle 4	2,140	

(P31) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #1 (NCL)

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140	Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. [For mark procedure, refer to (P20) 10.2.1, step 11.] If VHF ranging enabled (V87E), VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation request.
5	FL V06 N95 GETI (NC1)	OOXX. HRS OOXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC	If P31 first program called in MINKEY sequence, GETI (NC1) must be loaded.
6	FL V06 N57 1/2 revs ΔH (NCC) ΔH (NSR)	XXXXX. XXXX.X NM XXXX.X NM	Number of 1/2 revs between NC1 and NC2.
	Accept Rcd data PRO		
	Reject Key V25E Load desired data		

11.2.1

(P31) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #1 (NC1)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>7 FL V06 N37 GETI (TPI)</p> <p>Accept Rcd GETI (TPI) PRO</p> <p>Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI (TPI)</p> <p>8 FL V16 N45 (mnvr data) Marks</p>	<p>2,140</p> <p>OOXX. HRS OOXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC</p> <p>XXBXX MKS</p> <p>XXBXX MIN-SEC</p> <p>-0000X</p> <p>+XXX.XX DEG</p>	<p>Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. (If V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically.) Optics marks may be taken any time P20 operating.</p> <p>Time from NCL ignition. Maximum reading 59B59. -, before; +, after.</p> <p>-00001 for other than final pass. -00002 final pass, IMU not aligned.</p> <p>Middle gimbal angle (yaw): +XXX.XX DEG for final pass and IMU aligned (if +X axis aligned to initial thrust direction).</p> <p>CMC computes NCC and NSR parameters.</p>
	<p>or IMU aligned</p> <p>To continue mark process Key V32E, go to 9</p>		

(P31) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #1 (NCL)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	or To terminate mark process & do final pass Wait 15 sec PRO, go to 9 Poss FL V05 N09 00600 failure in phase match iterations 00601 failure in either NC2 or NCC height mnvr iterations 00602 failure in outer (phase) loop iterations 00603 failure in QRDTPI iterations Key V32E Return to 5 or PRO If 00600, 00601, or 00603 Go to 10 or After final pass PRO, go to 11	2,140	Allows processing of final mark. CMC computes NCC and NSR parameters.
	9 FL V06 N84 ΔV (NC2) ΔH (NC2) ΔV (NCC) Rcd data PRO	XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X NM XXXX.X FPS	To adjust input parameters. Continue program without recycle.

11.2.1

(P31) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #1 (NC1)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 10	FL V06 N81 VGX, Y, Z (NCL)	2,140	CMC calculated components of VG (in local vertical coordinates) for NCL. N81 values will be zero if PRO after alarms 00600, 00601, or 00603 (step 8).
11	Red data PRO, return to 8 FL V37 Key XXE		
or	If MINKEY, go to 12.2.1/12.2.2		For MINKEY, W-matrix reinitialization values are changed to 2K ft and 2 fps. If VG computed to be >10 fps, controller proceeds to P40 sequence. If VG <10 fps, controller proceeds to P41.

(F31) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #1 (NCL)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2.2	(P32) Normal Corrective Maneuver #2 (NC2)		Calculates and displays parameters associated with NC2 maneuver and ΔV burn.
			Successful completion dependent upon assumptions: a. Prescribed angle (E) exists at selected GETI (TPI). b. Computed variables may be stored for later STDN verification.
			P32 can be selected manually (manual rendezvous sequence) or automatically by MINKEY controller (MINKEY rendezvous sequence).
			Keying V34E terminates P32 at any flashing display.
			Based on stored target parameters, the following parameters are computed and stored: TIG(NCC) in N11 $\Delta V(NCC)$ in N84 TIG(NSR) in N13 $\Delta V(NSR)$ in N84 $\Delta V(NC2-LV)$ in N81 $\Delta V(NSR-LV)$ in N82
			Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence.
			Required for MINKEY and for meaningful MGA display during final N45 display (step 8).
			Required for auto maneuver to tracking attitude.
			If MINKEY selected in P31, P32 automatically called by MINKEY controller at completion of NC1 sequence.
			If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on. P32 however, can be selected without P20 in background.
CP	or Key V37E 32E	2,140	

11.2.2

(P32) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #2 (NC2)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 2	FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY) PRO (MINKEY) ENTR (manual) Go to 3	2,140	Occurs only if MINKEY sequence initiated at this point.
	(R61, Tracking Attitude Routine)		PRO initiates MINKEY rendezvous sequence. ENTR allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (R3) in P20 would be loaded as determined by state of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9.
3	Maneuver If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5		Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute appropriate maneuver (R61/R60). 9.2.1, note 10. If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude.
	If mnvr >10°, go to 4		If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20.
	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MGA excessive)		If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY light. P20 (option 4).

(P32) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #2 (NC2)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>If MGA >75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr <10°, go to 5 If mnvr >10°, go to 4</p> <p>or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13 (R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)</p>	2,140	Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock.
			Sets V50N18 flag.
			Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver >10° as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.
			Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver >10° required.
			DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz.
			Required gimbal angles.
AC	<p>R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO</p>	1	This may be performed second time as attitude trim.
CP	<p>V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI</p>	2,140	Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only).

11.2.2

(P32) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #2 (NC2)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4	2,140	Provides reference for manual maneuver.
AC	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode # auto) PRO Recycle 4	1	To update display without performing maneuver.
CP	When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140	Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. [For mark procedure, refer to (P20) 10.2.1, step 11]. If VHF ranging enabled (V87E), VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation request.
5	FL V06 N28 GETI (NC2)	O000X.X HRS O000X.X MIN OXX.XX SEC	
	Accept Rcd GETI (NC2) PRO		
6	FL V06 N57 R2 ΔH (NCC) R3 ΔH (NSR)	Load desired GETI (NC2) O000X.X NM O000X.X NM	

(P32) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #2 (NC2)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Accept Rcd data PRO Reject Key V22E, or V23E Load desired data 7 FL V06 N37 GETI (TPI) OOOX. HRS OOOX. MIN OXX.XX SEC Accept Rcd GETI (TPI) PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI (TPI)	2,140	
8	FL V16 N45 (mnvr data) Marks TF GETI (NC2) MGA or IMU aligned	XXBXX MKS XXBXX MIN-SEC -0000X +XXX.XX DEG	Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. (If V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically.) Optics marks may be taken anytime P20 operating. Time from NC2 ignition. Maximum reading 59B59. -, before; +, after. -00001 for other than final pass. -00002 for final pass (and IMU not aligned). Middle gimbal angle (yaw): +XXX.XX DEG for final pass and IMU aligned (if +X axis aligned to initial thrust direction).

11.2.2

(P32) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #2 (NC2)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>To continue mark process Key V32E, go to 9</p> <p>or To terminate mark process & do final pass PRO, go to 9</p> <p>Poss FL V05 N09 00600 failure in phase match iterations 00601 failure in NCC height mnvr iterations 00602 failure in outer (phase) loop iterations 00603 failure in QRDTPI iterations</p> <p>Key V32E Return to 5</p> <p>or PRO If 00600, 00601, or 00603 Go to 10</p> <p>or After final pass PRO, go to 11</p>	2,140	

(P32) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #2 (NC2)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 9	FL V06 N84 ΔV (NCC) ΔH (NCC) ΔV (NSR) Rcd data PRO	XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X NM XXXX.X FPS 2,140	
10	FL V06 N81 VGX, Y, Z (NC2) Accept Rcd data PRO, return to 8 Reject Key V25E Load desired data	XXXX.X FPS	CMC calculated components of VG (in local vertical coordinates) for NC2. N81 values will be zero if PRO after alarms 00600, 00601, or 00603 (step 8).
11	FL V37 Key XXE or If MINKEY, go to 12.2.1/12.2.2		For MINKEY, W-matrix reinitialization values are changed to 2K ft and 2 fps. If VG computed to be >10 fps, controller proceeds to P40 sequence. If VG <10 fps, controller proceeds to P41.

11.2.2

(P32) NORMAL CORRECTIVE MANEUVER #2 (NC2)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2.3	<p>(P33) <u>Normal Corrective Combination Maneuver (NCC)</u></p> <p>CMC - on (req), 6.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13 DAP - load & activate (desired), 8.2.1</p> <p>1 If MINKEY auto call Go to 3</p> <p>CP or Key V37E 33E</p> <p>2 FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY)</p>	2,140	<p>Calculates and displays parameters associated with NCC maneuver and ΔV burn. Successful completion dependent on prior completion of P32 or ΔH(NSR) stored (pad load).</p> <p>P33 can be selected manually (manual rendezvous sequence) or automatically by MINKEY controller (MINKEY rendezvous sequence).</p> <p>Keying V34E terminates P33 at any flashing display.</p> <p>Based on stored target parameters, the following parameters are computed and stored: ΔV(NCC) in N81 ΔV(MSR) in N82</p> <p>Computations include out-of-plane component at MSR.</p> <p>-Y dot (CSM) is written into R2 of N82.</p> <p>Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence.</p> <p>Required for MINKEY and for meaningful MGA display during final N45 display (step 8).</p> <p>Required for auto maneuver to tracking attitude.</p> <p>If MINKEY initiated prior to P33, P33 automatically called by MINKEY controller at completion of NC2 sequence.</p> <p>If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on. P33, however, can be selected without P20 in background.</p> <p>Occurs only if MINKEY sequence initiated at this point.</p>

(P33) NORMAL CORRECTIVE COMBINATION MANEUVER (NCC)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	PRO (MINKEY) ENTR (manual) Go to 3 (R61, Tracking Attitude Routine)	2,140	PRO initiates MINKEY rendezvous sequence. ENTR allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (R3) would be loaded as determined by state of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9.
3	Maneuver If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5 If mnvr >10°, go to 4		Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute the appropriate maneuver (R61/R60). 9.2.1, note 10. If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude.
	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MCA excessive)		If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20. If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY light. P20 (option 4).

11.2.3

(P33) NORMAL CORRECTIVE COMBINATION MANEUVER (NCC)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>If MGA > 75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr < 10°, to to 5 If mnvr > 10°, go to 4</p> <p>or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13 (R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)</p>	<p>2,140</p>	<p>Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock. Sets V50N18 flag.</p>
4	<p>(If UPLINK ACTY lt on Key V58E)</p> <p>4 Poss FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) (2 sec priority) If req angle change > 10°</p>	<p>XXX.XX DEG</p>	<p>Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver > 10° as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61. Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver > 10° required. DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz.</p>
AC	<p>R, P, Y</p> <p>Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO</p>	<p>1</p>	<p>Required gimbal angles.</p>
CP	<p>V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI</p>	<p>2,140</p>	<p>This may be performed second time as attitude trim. Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only).</p>

(P33) NORMAL CORRECTIVE COMBINATION MANEUVER (NCC)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4	2,140	Provides reference for manual maneuver.
AC	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode # auto)	1	To update display without performing maneuver.
CP	PRO Recycle 4 When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140	Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. [For mark procedure, refer to (P20) 10.2.1, step 11]. If VHF ranging enabled (V87E), VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation request.
5	FL V06 N11 GETI (NCC)		
	Accept Rcd GETI (NCC) PRO		
	Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI (NCC)		
6	FL V06 N13 GETI (NSR)		

11.2.3

(P33) NORMAL CORRECTIVE COMBINATION MANEUVER (NCC)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Accept Rcd GETI (NSR) PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI (NSR)	2,140	Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. (if V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically.) Optics marks may be taken anytime P20 operating.
7	FL V06 N37 GETI (TPI)	O000. HRS 0000. MIN 000.00 SEC	
	Accept Rcd GETI (TPI) PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI (TPI)		
8	FL V16 N45 Marks	XXBXX MKS	
	TF GETI (NCC)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	Time from NCC ignition. Maximum reading 59B59. -, before; +, after.
MGA	-0000X		-00001 for other than final pass. -00002 for final pass (and IMU not aligned).
or	IMU aligned	+XXX.XX DEG	Middle gimbal angle (yaw): +XXX.XX DEG for final pass and IMU aligned (if +X axis aligned to initial thrust direction).

(P33) NORMAL CORRECTIVE COMBINATION MANEUVER (NCC)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>To continue mark process Key V32E, go to 9</p> <p>or To terminate mark process & do final pass PRO, go to 9</p> <p>Poss FL V05 N09 00603 failure in QARDTPI iterations PRO, go to 10</p> <p>or Key V32E, return to 5</p> <p>or After final pass PRO, go to 11</p>	2,140	
9	<p>FL V06 N82 AVX, Y, Z (NSR)</p> <p>Rcd data PRO</p>	XXXX.X FPS	<p>To adjust input parameters.</p> <p>CMC calculated components of VG (in local vertical coordinates) for NSR. CMC automatically incorporates the negative of the computed Y dot (CSM) into R2 of N82. Used for nulling out-of-plane component (Y dot) at appropriate time.</p>
10	<p>FL V06 N81 VGX, Y, Z (NCC)</p> <p>Accept Rcd data PRO, return to 8</p> <p>Reject Key V25E Load desired data</p>	XXXX.X FPS	

11.2.3

(P33) NORMAL CORRECTIVE COMBINATION MANEUVER (NCC)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	REMARKS
CP 11 FL V37 Key XXE	or If MINKEY, go to 12.2.1/12.2.2	2,140
<p>For MINKEY, W-matrix reinitialization values are changed to 2K ft and 2 fps. If VG computed to be >10 fps, controller proceeds to P40 sequence. If VG <10 fps, controller proceeds to P41.</p>		

(P33) NORMAL CORRECTIVE COMBINATION MANEUVER (NCC)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2.4	<p>(P34) Normal Slow Rate Maneuver (NSR)</p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13</p> <p>DAP - load & activate (desired), 8.2.1</p> <p>1 If MINKEY auto call Go to 3</p> <p>CP or Key V37E 34E</p> <p>2 FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY)</p> <p>PRO (MINKEY) ENTR (manual) Go to 3</p>	2,140	<p>Calculates and displays parameters associated with NSR maneuver and AV burn. Successful completion dependent on prior completion of P33 (NCC).</p> <p>P34 can be selected manually (manual rendezvous sequence) or automatically by MINKEY controller (MINKEY rendezvous sequence).</p> <p>Keying V34E terminates P34 at any flashing display.</p> <p>Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence.</p> <p>Required for MINKEY and for meaningful MGA display during final N45 display (step 6).</p> <p>Required for auto maneuver to tracking attitude.</p> <p>If MINKEY initiated prior to P34, P34 automatically called by MINKEY controller at completion of last burn sequence.</p> <p>If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on. P34, however, can be selected without P20 in background.</p> <p>Occurs only if MINKEY sequence initiated at this point.</p> <p>PRO initiates MINKEY rendezvous sequence. ENTR allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (R3) would be loaded as determined by state of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9.</p>

11.2.4

(P34) NORMAL SLOW RATE MANEUVER (NSR)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
3	<p>Maneuver</p> <p>(R61, Tracking Attitude Routine)</p> <p>If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5</p> <p>If mnvr >10°, go to 4</p> <p>Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MGA excessive)</p> <p>If MGA >75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr <10°, go to 5 If mnvr >10°, go to 4</p> <p>or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13</p>	<p>2,140</p>	<p>Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute the appropriate maneuver (R61/R60)</p> <p>9.2.1, note 10.</p> <p>If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude.</p> <p>If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20.</p> <p>If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY light.</p> <p>P20 (option 4).</p> <p>Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock.</p> <p>Sets V50N18 flag.</p>

(P34) NORMAL SLOW RATE MANEUVER (NSR)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	(R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine) (If UPLINK ACTY lt on Key V58E)	2,140	Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver $>10^\circ$ as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.
4	Poss FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) (2 sec priority) If req angle change $>10^\circ$		Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver $>10^\circ$ required.
AC	R, P, Y Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO	1	DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz. Required gimbal angles.
CP	V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI	2,140	This may be performed second time as attitude trim. Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only).

11.2.4

(P34) NORMAL SLOW RATE MANEUVER (NSR)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4	2,140	Provides reference for manual maneuver.
AC	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode # auto) PRO Recycle 4	1	To update display without performing maneuver.
CP	When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140	Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61 >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. [For mark procedure, refer to (P20) 10.2.1, step 11]. If VHF ranging enabled (V87E) VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation request.
5	FL V06 N13 GETI (NSR)	O000. HRS O000. MIN OXX.XX SEC	
	Accept Rcd GETI (NSR) PRO		
	Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI (NSR)		

(P34) NORMAL SLOW RATE MANEUVER (NSR)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6	FL V16 N45 Marks	2,140 XXBXX MKS	Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. (If V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically.) Optics marks may be taken anytime P20 operating.
	TF GETI (NSR)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	Time from NSR ignition. Maximum reading 59B59. -, before; +, after.
	MGA	-0000X	-00001 for other than final pass. -00002 for final pass (and IMU not aligned).
	or IMU aligned	+XXX.XX DEG	Middle gimbal angle (yaw): +XXX.XX DEG for final pass and IMU aligned (if +X axis aligned to initial thrust direction).
	To continue mark process Key V32E, go 7		
	or To terminate mark process & do final pass PRO, go to 7		
	Poss FL V05 N09 00611 No GETI for given E PRO, go to 7		
	or Key V32E, return to 5		
	or After final pass PRO, go to 9		

11.2.4

(P34) NORMAL SLOW RATE MANEUVER (NSR)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 7	FL V06 N75 Δ alt (NSR) ΔT (TPI -NSR)	2,140 XXXX.X MM XXBXX MIN-SEC	Maximum reading (displayed) in R2 and R3 is 59B59. Only minutes and seconds displayed although time computation done in hours, minutes, and seconds.
	ΔT (TPI -nom TPI)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	TPI computed minus input TPI time (N37). GETI (TPI) available via V06 N37E.
	Rcd values PRO		
8	FL V06 N81 VGX, Y, Z (NSR)	XXXX.X FPS	CMC calculated components of VG (in local vertical coordinates) for NSR. CMC automatically incorporates the negative of the computed Y dot (CSM) out-of-plane component (Y dot) at appropriate time.
	Accept Rcd data PRO, return to 6		
	Reject Key V25E Load desired data		
	If desired Key N90E FL V06 N90	XXX.XX MM XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS	
	Y (CSM) Y dot (CSM) Y dot (Soyuz)		
	Rcd data KEY REL		

(P34) NORMAL SLOW RATE MANEUVER (NSR)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 9 FL V37 Key XXE or If MINKEY, to to 12.2.1/12.2.2		2,140	For MINKEY, W-matrix reinitialization values are changed to 2K ft and 2 fps. If VG computed to be >10 fps, controller proceeds to P40 sequence. If VG <10 fps, controller proceeds to P41.

(P34) NORMAL SLOW RATE MANEUVER (NSR)

11.2.4

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2.5	(P35) Transfer Phase Initiation (TPI)		
	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13</p> <p>DAP - load & activate (desired), 8.2.1</p> <p>1 If MINKEY auto call Go to 3</p>		<p>P35 Transfer Phase Initiation calculates required ΔV and other initial conditions required by CMC for CSM execution of TPI maneuver, given:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Time of ignition, nominal GETI (TPI), or elevation angle (E) of CSM-to-Soyuz LOS at GETI (TPI). b. Central angle of transfer (CENTANG) of passive vehicle from GETI (TPI) to time of intercept. CENTANG = 130° (fixed memory). c. Calculates GETI (TPI) given E, or E given nominal GETI (TPI). <p>P35 can be selected manually (manual rendezvous sequence) or automatically by MINKEY controller (MINKEY rendezvous sequence).</p> <p>Keying V34E terminates P35 at any flashing display.</p> <p>Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence.</p> <p>Required for MINKEY and for meaningful MGA display during manual N45 display (step 7).</p> <p>Required for auto maneuver to tracking attitude.</p> <p>If MINKEY initiated prior to P35, P35 automatically called by MINKEY controller at completion of NSR sequence.</p> <p>If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on. P35, however, can be selected without P20 in background.</p>
CP	or Key V37E 35E	2,140	

(P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 2	FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY) PRO (MINKEY) ENTR (manual)	2,140	Occurs only if MINKEY sequence initiated at this point. PRO initiates MINKEY rendezvous sequence. ENTR allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (R3) would be loaded as determined by state of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9.
3	Maneuver If $mnvr < 10^\circ$ SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5 If $mnvr \geq 10^\circ$, go to 4		Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute the appropriate maneuver (R61/R60). 9.2.1, note 10. If maneuver $< 10^\circ$, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude. If maneuver $> 10^\circ$ and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20. If maneuver $> 10^\circ$ and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY light. P20 (option 4).

11.2.5

(P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>If MGA > 75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr < 10°, go to 5 If mnvr > 10°, go to 4 or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13 (R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)</p> <p>(If UPLINK ACTY lt on) Key V58E</p>	2,140	<p>Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock.</p> <p>Sets V50N18 flag.</p> <p>Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver > 10° as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.</p> <p>Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver > 10° required.</p> <p>DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz.</p> <p>Required gimbal angles.</p>
AC	<p>Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO</p>	1	<p>This may be performed second time as attitude trim.</p>
CP	<p>V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI</p>	2,140	<p>Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only).</p>

(P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4 or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode ≠ auto) PRO Recycle 4 When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140 1 2,140	Provides reference for manual maneuver. To update display without performing maneuver.
5	FL V06 N37 GETI (TPI)		Terminate Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. [For mark procedure, refer to (P20) 10.2.1, step 11]. If VHF ranging enabled (V87E), VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation request.
	OOOXX. HRS OOOXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC		Load desired GETI (TPI) if CMC computation of E desired. For a specified value of E and CMC computation of GETI (TPI), load an initial value of GETI (TPI). Loaded value should be within 30 minutes of actual.
	Accept Rcd GETI (TPI) PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired GETI (TPI)		

11.2.5

(P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6	FL V06 N55 NN E Accept Rcd E PRO Reject Key V24E Load desired data	2,140 0000X. XXX.XX DEG	Integration method and number of precision offset computations desired. NN initially +00000. Elevation angle (pad loaded erasable). Load desired NN in R1: 0, conic integration; X, precision integration with (X) target offsets. Desired E in R2, CMC computes GETI (TPI). +00000 in R2, CMC computes E. After recycle from step 11, V06 N59 may be keyed for required impulsive ΔV components in an orthogonal coordinate system oriented along CSM to Soyuz LOS. (For complete definition, refer to GSOP section 5.4.6 of R693.) Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. (If V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically.) Optics marks may be taken anytime P20 operating. Time from TPI ignition. Maximum reading 59B59. -, before; +, after. -00001 for other than final pass. -00002 for final pass (and IMU not aligned). Middle gimbal angle (yaw): +XXX.XX DEG for final pass and IMU aligned (if +X axis aligned to initial thrust direction).
7	FL V16 N45 Marks	 XXBXX MKS	
	TF GETI (TPI)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	
	MGA	-0000X	
	or IMU aligned	+XXX.XX DEG	

(P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>To continue mark process Key V32E If E = 0, go to 8 If E ≠ 0, go to 9</p> <p>or To terminate mark process & do final pass PRO If E = 0, go to 8 If E ≠ 0, go to 9</p> <p>or After final pass PRO, go to 12</p>	2,140	
8	<p>If +00000 specified for E (CMC computes E) FL V06 N55 NN E Rcd E PRO, go to 10</p>	0000X. XXX.XX DEG	<p>Integration method and number of precision offset computations desired.</p> <p>CMC computed E based on N37 GETI (TPI).</p>
9	<p>If E specified (CMC computes GETI)</p>	<p>Poss FL V05 N09 00611 (no GETI for given E) PRO, return to 5 (adj input parameters)</p>	

11.2.5

(P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	FL V06 N37 GETI (TPI) Rcd GETI (TPI) PRO, go to 10 or Key V25E Load desired GETI (TPI) or PRO, go to 10 If MINKEY & final pass PRO, return to 8 10 FL V06 N58 ΔV (TPI) XXXX.X FPS ΔV (TPF) XXXX.X FPS ΔT (TPI -nom TPI) XXBXX MIN-SEC Rcd data PRO	2,140	To accept computed GETI (TPI). Reject computed GETI (TPI), specify GETI (TPI) and allow CMC to compute E. TPI computed minus input TPI time (N37).

(P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 11	FL V06 N81 VGX, Y, Z (TPI) Accept Rcd data PRO, return to 7 Reject Key V25E Load desired data	2,140	CMC calculated components of VG (in local vertical coordinates) for TPI. To modify VG (lcl vert) to correct for out of planeness, key V90E (R36). Use data obtained from R36 to determine desired VG (lcl vert).
12	FL V37 Key XXE		For MINKEY, W-matrix reinitialization values are changed to 2K ft and 2 fps. If VG computed to be >10 fps, controller proceeds to P40 sequence. If VG <10 fps, controller proceeds to P41.
or	If MINKEY, go to 12.2.1/12.2.2		

11.2.5 (P35) TRANSFER PHASE INITIATION (TPI)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2.6	(P36) Transfer Phase Midcourse (TPM)		<p>P36 Transfer Phase Midcourse calculates required ΔV and other initial conditions required by CMC for execution of next midcourse correction of transfer phase. Successful completion dependent on prior completion of P35 (TPI).</p> <p>P36 can be selected manually (manual rendezvous sequence) or automatically by MINKEY controller (MINKEY rendezvous sequence).</p> <p>Keying V34E terminates P36 at any flashing display.</p> <p>Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence.</p> <p>Required for MINKEY and for meaningful MGA display during final M45 display (step 5).</p> <p>Required for auto maneuver to tracking attitude.</p> <p>If MINKEY initiated prior to P36, P36 automatically called by MINKEY controller at completion of TPI sequence, and again after completion of first midcourse (TPM) burn.</p> <p>If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on. P36, however, can be selected without P20 in background.</p> <p>Occurs only if MINKEY sequence initiated at this point.</p>
	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13</p> <p>DAP - load & activate (desired), 8.2.1</p> <p>1 If MINKEY auto call Go to 3</p> <p>SPT or Key V37E 36E</p> <p>2 FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY)</p>	2,140	

(P36) TRANSFER PHASE MIDCOURSE (TPM)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>PRO (MINKEY) ENTR (manual) Go to 3</p> <p>(R61, Tracking Attitude Routine)</p>	2,140	<p>PRO initiates MINKEY rendezvous sequence. ENTR allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (R3) would be loaded as determined by status of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9.</p>
3	<p>Maneuver</p> <p>If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5</p> <p>If mnvr ≥10°, go to 4</p>		<p>Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute the appropriate maneuver (R61/R60).</p> <p>9.2.1, note 10.</p> <p>If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude.</p>
	<p>Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MGA excessive)</p>		<p>If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20.</p> <p>If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY light.</p> <p>P20 (option 4).</p>

11.2.6 (P36) TRANSFER PHASE MIDCOURSE (TPM)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>If MGA > 75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr < 10°, go to 5 If mnvr > 10°, go to 4</p> <p>or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13</p> <p>(R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)</p> <p>(If UPLINK ACTY lt on Key V58E)</p> <p>4 Poss FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) (2 sec priority) If req angle change > 10°</p> <p>R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p>	<p>2,140</p>	<p>Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock.</p> <p>Sets V50N18 flag.</p> <p>Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver > 10° as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.</p> <p>Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver > 10° required.</p> <p>DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz.</p> <p>Required gimbal angles.</p>

(P36) TRANSFER PHASE MIDCOURSE (TPM)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC	1	This may be performed second time as attitude trim. Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only). Provides reference for manual maneuver.
CP	CMC MODE - AUTO PRO	2,140	
AC	V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4	1	To update display without performing maneuver. Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. [For mark procedure, refer to (P20) 10.2.1, step 11]. If VHF ranging enabled (V87E) VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation request.
CP	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode ≠ auto) PRO Recycle 4 When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140	

11.2.6

(P36) TRANSFER PHASE MIDCOURSE (TPM)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 5	FL V16 W45 Marks XXBXX MKS	2,140	Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup (COAS) marks]. (If V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically.) Optics marks may be taken anytime P20 operating.
	TF GETI (TPM)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	(-): Time from previous burn (TPI or TPM 1) before final pass. (+): Time from TPM ignition after final pass. Maximum reading 59B59.
	MGA	-0000X	-00001 for other than final pass. -00002 for final pass (and IMU not aligned).
or	IMU aligned	+XXX.XX DEG	Middle gimbal angle (yaw): +XXX.XX DEG for final pass and IMU aligned (if +X axis aligned to initial thrust direction).
or	To continue mark process Key V32E, go to 6		
or	To terminate mark process & do final pass PRO, go to 6		
or	After final pass PRO, go to 7		

(P36) TRANSFER PHASE MIDCOURSE (TPM)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6	FL V06 N59 ΔVX, Y, Z (LOS) XXXX.X FPS Accept Rcd data PRO, return to 5 Reject Key V25E Load desired data	2,140	CMC calculated components of ΔV for TPM oriented along CSM to Soyuz LOS.
7	FL V37 Key XCE or If MINKEY, go to 12.2.1/12.2.2		For MINKEY, W-matrix reinitialization values are changed to 2K ft and 2 fps. If VG computed to be >10 fps, controller proceeds to P40 sequence. If VG <10 fps, controller proceeds to P41.

(P36) TRANSFER PHASE MIDCOURSE (TPM)

11.2.6

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2.7	(P37) Transfer Phase Final (TPF)		Displays CMC calculated rendezvous parameters (range, range rate, and theta). Initiates automatic maneuver to X-axis tracking attitude.
	CIC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 DAP - load & activate (desired), 8.2.1		P37 can be selected manually (manual rendezvous sequence) or automatically by MINKEY controller (MINKEY rendezvous sequence).
			Keying V34E terminates P37 at any flashing display.
			Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence.
1	MINKEY auto call		Required for auto maneuver to X-axis tracking attitude.
CP	or Key V37E 37E	2,140	CMC executes V83 (R31). R1 and R2 of N78 (P20) set to zero prior to initiating R31.
2	FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY) PRO (MINKEY) ENTER (manual)		If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on. P37, however, can be selected without P20 in background. Occurs only if MINKEY sequence initiated at this point. PRO initiates MINKEY rendezvous sequence. ENTER allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (R3) would be loaded as determined by state of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9.

(P37 TRANSFER PHASE FINAL (TPF))

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	(R61, Tracking Attitude Routine)	2,140	Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute the appropriate maneuver (R61/R60).
3	Maneuver		9.2.1, note 10.
AC	If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5	1	If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to specified (N78) tracking attitude.
CP	If mnvr >10°, go to 4 Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MGA excessive)	2,140	If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver to specified (N78) tracking attitude). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20. If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY Light. P20 (option 4).
AC CP	If MGA >75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr <10°, go to 5 If mnvr >10°, go to 4		Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock.

11.2.7

(P37) TRANSFER PHASE FINAL (TPF)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13 (R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine) (If UPLINK ACTY lt on Key V58E)		Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver >10° as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.
4	Poss FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) (2 sec priority) If req pointing angle change >10° R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG	2,140	Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver >10° required. DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz.
AC	Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4	1	Required gimbals angles.
CP	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode ≠ auto) PRO Recycle 4	2,140	This may be performed second time as attitude trim. Priority display. Provides reference for manual maneuver.
AC		1	To update display without performing maneuver.
CP		2,140	

(P37) TRANSFER PHASE FINAL (TPF)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140	Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60. (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and gimbal angle error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees.
5	FL V16 N54		If another extended verb active. (Not expected on P37 call by MINKEY.)
R	Poss OPR ERR	XXX.XX NM	Display updated at 2-second intervals.
R dot		XXXX.X FPS	Range and range rate based on stored state vectors. Range and range rate may degrade considerably at ranges below ≈ 0.3 to 0.5 NM depending on marking schedules and resultant navigation accuracy.
Theta (lcl horiz/ CSM +X)		XXX.XX DEG	(-) range rate indicates closing. This calculation not sufficiently accurate for reliable terminal closing values. It should not be utilized without good visual cues.
PRO	If MINKEY, go to 8.1.7 Manual FL V37 Key XXE		Theta - Angle included between +Xsc axis and local horizontal. Angle in range 0° to 180° indicates +Xsc axis is above local horizontal plane. Total range: 0° to 360° . (P48) Rendezvous Thrust Monitor (final phase).

11.2.7

(P37) TRANSFER PHASE FINAL (TPF)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
11.2.8	<p>(P38) <u>Normal Plane Change Targeting (NPC)</u></p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13 DAP - load & activate (desired), 8.2.1</p> <p>CP 1 Key V37E 38E</p>	2,140	<p>Computes and displays out-of-plane parameters required for execution of plane change maneuver, e.g., for one case of a non-coplanar condition, an antinode is established as a function of the NCC maneuver (P33). P38 then, targets a second nulling maneuver to be performed 90° later (at the node at the appropriate time), resulting in desired CSM, Soyuz, coplanar orbits.</p> <p>P38 is called by manual selection only (V37E 38E). It is not called automatically by the MINKEY controller as part of the normal MINKEY rendezvous sequence. PRO on FL V50 N25 (00017) however, does provide MINKEY controller functions (P20, P52 call for gyro torquing, etc.) within the NPC sequence.</p> <p>Keying V34E terminates P38 at any flashing display.</p> <p>Refer to 9.2 for additional data on the MINKEY rendezvous sequence.</p> <p>Required for P38 MINKEY and for meaningful MGA display during final N45 display (step 7).</p> <p>Required for auto maneuver to tracking attitude.</p> <p>If IMU on and aligned, P20 automatically turned on. P38, however, may be selected without P20 in background.</p>

(P38) NORMAL PLANE CHANGE TARGETING (NPC)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 2	FL V50 N25 00017 (request MINKEY) PRO (MINKEY) ENTR (manual) Go to 3 (R61, Tracking Attitude Routine)	2,140	PRO initiates NPC MINKEY sequence. ENTR allows manual sequencing. If not previously selected, P20 (option 4) would now be automatically selected and N78 (R3) would be loaded as determined by state of HDSUPFLG. Also refer to 9.2.1, note 9. Computes specified tracking attitude [computes required gimbal angles at tracking attitude (specified by N78) with present IMU orientation]. The CMC will compute and execute appropriate maneuver (R61/R60). 9.2.1, note 10.
AC 3	Maneuver If mnvr <10° SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO Go to 5 If mnvr >10°, go to 4	1	If maneuver <10°, R61 performs maneuver to tracking attitude. If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag set, calls R60 (R60 performs maneuver). V50N18 flag set by V37 processing (except P00) and on initial entry to P20. If maneuver >10° and V50N18 flag not set, lights UPLINK ACTY light. P20 (option 4).
CP	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00401 (MGA excessive)	2,140	

11.2.8

(P38) NORMAL PLANE CHANGE TARGETING (NPC)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>If MGA > 75° CMC goes to att hold RHC - manually mnvr to sel track att Key V58E If mnvr < 10°, go to 5 If mnvr > 10°, go to 4</p> <p>or Align IMU to acceptable orient, sec 13 (R60, Attitude Maneuver Routine)</p>	2,140	<p>Prevents maneuver into gimbal lock. Sets V50N18 flag.</p>
4	<p>(If UPLINK ACTY lt on Key V58E)</p>		<p>Controller selects P20. Provides for maneuver (auto or manual) to attitude specified by option selected and N78 data. R60 called only if maneuver > 10° as determined by R61. Otherwise maneuver performed by R61.</p>
4	<p>Poss FL V50 N18 (auto mnvr request) (2 sec priority) If req angle change > 10°</p>		<p>Must key V58E in order to get R60 (V50 N18). R61 resets V50N18 flag at completion of first R61 cycle; therefore, V58E required to set flag to allow R60 if subsequent auto maneuver > 10° required.</p>
AC	<p>R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p>	1	<p>DAP will point specified (N78) axis at Soyuz.</p>
AC	<p>Accept SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO PRO</p>		<p>Required gimbal angles.</p>
CP	<p>V06 N18 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Monitor auto mnvr on FDAI</p>	2,140	<p>This may be performed second time as attitude trim. Priority display. At completion of maneuver, display will revert to FL V50 N18 (non-MINKEY only).</p>

(P38) NORMAL PLANE CHANGE TARGETING (NPC)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Reject Key V62E RHC - null FDAI error needles Recycle 4	2,140	Provides reference for manual maneuver.
AC	or SC CONT - SCS (or CMC mode ≠ auto)	1	To update display without performing maneuver.
CP	PRO Recycle 4 When att satisfactory ENTR, go to 5	2,140	Terminates Attitude Maneuver Routine, R60, (Routine R61 will continue to compute and maintain selected attitude (option) as long as SC control CMC/AUTO and RHC not moved out of detent.) UPLINK ACTY light will be lit if V50N18 flag not set and tracking error, as determined by R61, >10 degrees. At this point, SXT marks can be taken. [For mark procedure, refer to (P20) 10.2.1, step 11]. If VHF ranging enabled (V87E), VHF marks automatic. Navigation automatic until final computation request.
5	FL V06 N39 GETI (last mnvr)		

11.2.8

(P38) NORMAL PLANE CHANGE TARGETING (NCP)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6	FL V06 N33 GETI (NPC)	2,140	Time 1/4 rev after time specified in N39.
	Rcd data PRO	OOXXX. HRS OOXXX. MIN OXX.XX SEC	
7	FL V16 N45 (mnvr data) Marks	XXBXX MKS	Number of marks processed by R22. Two most significant digits display VHF ranging marks. Two least significant digits display optics marks [either SXT or backup optics (COAS) marks]. (If V87E, VHF marks accumulated automatically). Optics marks may be taken anytime P20 operating.
	TF GETI (NPC)	XXBXX MIN-SEC	Time from NPC ignition. Maximum reading 59B59. -, before; +, after.
	MGA	-0000X	-00001 for other than final pass. -00002 final pass, IMU not aligned.
	or IMU aligned	+XXX.XX DEG	Middle gimbal angle (yaw): +XXX.XX DEG for final pass and IMU aligned (if +X axis aligned to initial thrust direction).
	To continue mark process Key V32E, go to 8		
	or To terminate mark process & do final pass PRO, go to 8		
	or After final pass PRO, go to 9		

(P38) NORMAL PLANE CHANGE TARGETING (NPC)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	or If MINKEY and If VG = 0 (bypass gyro torquing) If VG > 0, go to 13.1.3		Bypass gyro torquing option in P52. Controller selects P52 for gyro torquing option. If gyros not torqued, P41 automatically selected. If gyros torqued, and VG computed to be >10 fps, controller proceeds to P40 sequence; if VG <10 fps, controller proceeds to P41.
8	FL V06 N81 VGX, Y, Z (1cl vert) XXXX.X FPS	2,140	CMC calculated components of VG (in local vertical coordinates) for NPC. CMC automatically incorporates the negative of the computed Y dot (CSM) into R2 of N81 (R1 and R3 = 0). Used for nulling out-of-plane component (Y dot) at appropriate time.
	Accept Rcd data PRO, return to 7 Reject Key V22E Load desired data		
	If desired Key N90E FL V06 N90 (rndz out of plane param) Y (CSM) XXX.XX NM Y dot (CSM) XXXX.X FPS Y dot (Soyuz) XXXX.X FPS		
9	Rcd data KEY REL FL V37 Key XXE		

11.2.8

(P38) NORMAL PLANE CHANGE TARGETING (NPC)

NORMAL/BACKUP

1



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
12.0	THRUSTING		For general G&C operating data, refer to operating notes, 6.1.
12.1	VEHICLE PREPARATION		
1	For orb change Obtain update from STDN Gas Separator Cartridge Prep (req) Remove separator from water pistol & stow temporarily in LEB stowage bag Assure separator on food prep unit secured with bayonet locks Install outlet cap on food prep unit separator SPS and SM RCS Checks, 5.2.1 & 5.2.2 EPS DC & AC Checks, 5.3.2 & 5.3.3 Pres Suit Ckt & PGA Check at 5.0 psia, 5.4.9 (if req) C&WS Oper Check, 5.5.1 CMC Self Check, 8.1.8 DSKY Condition Light Check, 8.3.1 Dry tunnel		If necessary, absorb water with towel. Condensed moisture in tunnel rains on crew during thrusting. In-flight verification of X-axis accelerometer output, AV indicator, SPS THRUST light, and thrust cutoff relay in EMS.
AC	AV Test & Null Bias Check, 7.6.1 If preparing for NC2 rndz mnvr DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW)	7	DIRECT O2 valve closed after minimum of 3 hours total operation from launch.

VEHICLE PREPARATION

12.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	For PSM activation SM RCS PSM He - OPEN SM RCS PSM He tb - gray SM RCS PRPLNT (4) - CLOSE SM RCS PSM PRPLNT (4) - OPEN SM RCS PRPLNT tb (8) - bp SM RCS PSM PRPLNT tb (4) - gray SM RCS QUAD He (4) - CLOSE SM RCS QUAD He tb (4) - bp	2	Nominal mission requires that PSM be activated after 50 lbs primary (quad) propellant has been expended. Provides adequate contingency blowdown capabilities and ensures sufficient RCS quad propellant for hybrid deorbit.
2	For deorbit Deorbit & Entry Veh Prep, 14.1 (req)	2	

VEHICLE PREPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
12.2	G&N THRUSTING		
12.2.1	<u>(P40) G&N/SPS Thrusting</u>		
	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2</p> <p>Test C/W lamps DAP - load & activate, including ull sel, 8.2.1</p>		<p>Computes preferred CSM attitude and IMU orientation for SPS thrusting maneuver.</p> <p>Calculates and displays gimbal angles which would result if present IMU orientation used for thrusting in preferred vehicle attitude (function of R60 computations). Crew then decides whether to thrust at present IMU orientation or to reorient IMU using P52/P54.</p> <p>Maneuvers CSM to thrusting attitude (R60).</p> <p>Controls GNCS during SPS thrust countdown, ignition, thrust, and thrust termination; and allows residual steering error trimming.</p> <p>P40 should not be performed in CSM-Soyuz docked configuration.</p> <p>G&C circuit breakers on all panels should be closed except as defined in Limited Use Controls, 6.1.1, figure 6-7.</p> <p>SPS trim values should be reviewed now for use at beginning of P40 for computing preferred IMU orientation and final vehicle attitude. SPS trim values are updated during CMC-controlled burn. If a roll jet fails on during SPS thrust, an appreciable roll excursion $\approx 30^\circ$ may occur. PITCH-YAW DAP will continue to function properly.</p>

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

12.2.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	Prethrust prog (req), sec 11		P31 through P38 may have been performed during MINKEY sequence.
	Veh Prep (req), 12.1		
1	ΔV Setup, 7.6.2		
2	Key V37E 00E (non-MINKEY)	2	P00 updates state vector periodically. State vector automatically updated during MINKEY.
3	Key V37E 40E		
	or MINKEY auto call		During MINKEY rendezvous sequence, if VG is computed to be >10 fps, MINKEY controller (R07) automatically calls P40 at completion of targeting sequence (P31 through P37) or in case of NPC sequence (P38), P40 called at completion of gyro torquing (P52) if VG >10 fps.
	Poss PROG alarm (8.1.15)		R02. If no alarm at this point (after R02 exited), CMC computes initial thrust direction and initial value of VG (local vertical), computes preferred IMU orientation, and sets PFRAFLG (preferred attitude flag) and stores desired attitude for use in R60. Final attitude computed in R60, gimbals trimmed for initial thrust, and 0.5-degree deadband set in RCS DAP.
4	If VG display desired Key V06 N81E VGX, Y & Z (1cl vert at GETI) KEY REL		Display available until average G turned on (GETI minus 30 seconds).
	XXXX.X FPS		

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	(R60 - Attitude Maneuver)		Maneuvers CSM to attitude stored in P40. Maneuver performed automatically by G&N, or manually with an optional final automatic G&N-controlled trim maneuver.
5	FL V50 N18 (sel CMC - auto) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG Establish Total Att disp, 7.2.5		Desired final gimbal angles. Both FDAIs should be selected to provide redundant displays.
AC	Accept EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 CMC Att Cont - Auto, 7.1.6 PRO	1	Prevents EMAGs from hitting stops during maneuvers.
CP	Reject Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1 Mnvr to thrust att ENVR - Go to 7	2	PRO initiates auto maneuver without reviewing final gimbal angles. If review desired prior to auto maneuver, reject option should be selected. If desired, attitude set control panel can then be set to final gimbal angles to provide attitude error information for completion of maneuver manually if G&N fails.
6	Auto mnvr V06 N18 (final att) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG		Angles obtained from a VECPOINT calculation. Maneuver rate is as last defined by DAP load.
AC,CP	Mon FDAIs If RHC used or SCS sel, go to 7	1,2	CSM began maneuver to final attitude when PRO keyed in step 5. Refer to 6.1.3, notes 1b and 1c.
CP	7 FL V50 N18 (att trim enbl) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG	2	Final trim maneuver should be considered essential to SPS ΔV attitudes. Display of final gimbal angles remains in registers. Final attitude trim maneuver performed after gimbal drive and trim check.

12.2.1

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8	Ign prep <u>CAUTION</u> If either bat bus A(B) current fails to incr after cycling respective MN BUS TIE sw, con-figure bats to main buses using cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A(B) & cb MNA(B) BAT C as necessary.	250 275	Sets up nontime-critical switching required for thrusting. If necessary for deorbit, STDN dumps and rewinds tape recorder, and changes to HBR. Assumes reconfiguration BAT C to MNA(B) for orbit change; BAT A(B) and BAT C to MNA(B) for deorbit.
-06:00	MN BUS TIE BAT A/C - on (up)	5	Verification of current increase for appropriate bat bus via DC AMPS indicator (panel 3) confirms successful operation of main bus tie motor switches. MN BUS
DP	Verify bat bus A current incr &/or bat volt decr	3	TIE BAT A/C and B/C switches at on provide two bat-teries on line for orbit change if cb MNA & B BAT C
	MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up)	5	(2) - open, or three batteries on line for deorbit burn and entry if cbs closed (panel 275).
	Verify bat bus B current incr &/or bat volt decr	3	Barber pole indicates helium isolation valves closed.
AC	SPS He VLV tb (both) - bp SPS He VLV (both) - AUTO RHC PWR DIR (both) - OFF SC cont - CMC/AUTO SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO SCS TVC (2) - RATE CMD	1	Provides rate damped manual TVC as backup to G&N, if THC - CW. SCS auto or MTVC acceleration command optional, but less desirable backup modes.

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	EMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2 DBD/RATE - MIN/LO ATT DBD - MIN RATE - LO LV IND/GPI sw - GPI (verify) TVC GMBL DR (2) - AUTO	1	PITCH and YAW GMBL caution/warning lights (panel 2) indicate overcurrent to actuator motors.
9	Gmb1 drive & trim check	7	Opens RHC 2 (commander's) breakout switch (dc circuits) to prevent attitude maneuvers through CMC during MTVC checks. During burn, RCS DAP disabled at SPS engine ignition (TFI = 0).
-05:00	RHC 2 - ARMED GMBL MOT P1 & Y1 - START Auto switchover check THC - CW RHC - verify no MTVC control GMBL POS ind (4) - no motion Sec TVC check GMBL MOT P2 & Y2 - START Confirm & set trim cont	1	START position is momentary. Also refer to 6.1.1, note 12. Enables MTVC and switches TVC to channel 2. Verifies TVC switches from channel 1 to channel 2 (which is off) when THC CW selected. START position is momentary. Verifies secondary gimbal trim control.

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

12.2.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

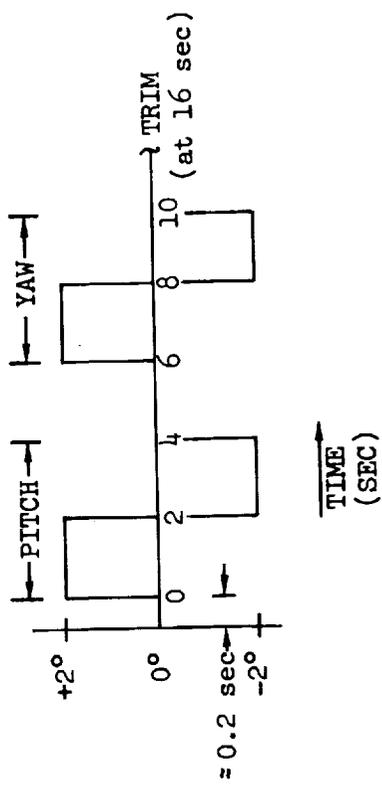
STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>SPS GMBL tw (2) - + & - Set to c.g. trim values</p>	1	<p>Trim values obtained from DAP Data Load (8.2.1), or STDN.</p>
	<p>RHC 2 - Verify MTVC</p>		<p>Gimbals drive in response to RHC movement and return to set-in values when RHC neutral. Verifies control of secondary MTVC loops through RHC. Gimbals move proportional to RHC deflection since MTVC integrator not enabled until engine ignition.</p>
	<p>THC - neut RHC PWR NORM 2 - AC/DC</p>		
	<p>Accept Complete auto att trim</p>		<p>Accept and reject options refer to attitude trim enable flash V50 N18 in step 7.</p>
CP	<p>EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 Align CSM in roll CMC Att Cont - Auto, 7.1.6 PRO Returns to V06 N18 disp of step 6</p>	2	<p>Does not imply that any previous checks need be repeated for each trim enable.</p>
AC	<p>Reject Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1 Verify/mnvr to thrust att (V62E for tot att err disp) RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD</p>	1	<p>Enables manual direct RCS for overriding an auto RCS roll failure during thrusting.</p>
	<p>RATE - HI</p>		<p>If MTVC required, RATE - HI bypasses noise problem in SCS gyro assemblies because of thrusting vibration levels, which can cause spurious RCS roll jet firings.</p>
	<p>EMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2</p>		

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	or If RATE 1 ΔV planned EMAG MODE PITCH - RATE 1 EMAG MODE YAW - RATE 1 or EMAG MODE (in axis) - RATE 1 Align GDC to IMU if necessary, 8.4.6	1	RATE 1 ΔV should be used for burns where angular change >15° or if gyro assembly 2 failed. DSKY display option recommended because of its availability - only need to set ATT SET thumbwheels to DSKY values and defer alignment until just prior to thrust.
CP	10 FL V50 N25 00204 (CMC GMBL drive test) Accept PRO Mon GMBL drive seq	2	Manual drive, trim and MTVC check accomplished before CMC gimbal drive test enabled (PRO keyed).



(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

12.2.1

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Reject ENTR GMBLS drive to trim position (after 4 sec)	2	If gimbal test sequence not desired, gimbals drive to trim 4 seconds after ENTR keyed.
11	V06 N40 TF GETI XXBXX MIN-SEC VG XXXX.X FPS ΔV (accum) XXXX.X FPS		TF GETI max reading is 59B59. Sign minus before nominal GETI, plus after. Event Timer will not agree with R1 if GETI was slipped.
AC 12	1-min countdown Report TF GETI = 1 min FDAI SCALE - 5/5 ΔV THRUST A(B) - NORM THC - ARMED RHC (both) - ARMED	1	Guarded.
AC, CP	(R41 - State Vector Integration)		
-00:40	Poss PROG Alarm Key V05 N09E 01703 (TIG slipped) KEY REL	2	May illuminate between TIG -42.5 and -35 seconds. TIG slipped delta amount as required by CMC to complete state vector integration
CP	R1 of N40 continues count to former TIG DSKY clears at new TIG -35 sec		
-00:35	COMP ACTY lt - out (exit R41)		
-00:30	DSKY clears V06 N40 (ave G on)		Dynamic, nonflashing display, with COMP ACTY lt flash every 2 seconds.

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Check ΔV (accum) for PIPA bias R3 < 0002.0 FPS	2	G&N controlled burns unreliable if R3 > 0002.0 FPS.
DP	UP TLM CMD - RSET then NORM PCM BIT RATE - HI	3	
AC	TAPE RC DR FWD - FWD EMS MODE - NORM	1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
-00:29 to -00:06	Perform ull XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX No ull DIR ULL pb - push, hold RHC - control att XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		2 or 4 jet ullage times defined in MSC-07765-VOL I, Part I. Retain ullage for ≈ 1 second after ignition. Exact velocity change not critical - only a steady ullage to settle SPS propellants. Direct ullage inhibits pitch and yaw auto RCS. Maintain attitude within deadband limits.
-00:05 CP 13	FL V99 N40 (eng enbl) TF GETI VG ΔV (accum) XXXXX MIN-SEC XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS	2	CMC changes V06 to V99, but retains previous display in registers. Do not exercise extended verb or monitor displays for extended periods during TVC; these displays can override a FL V97 N40 (low thrust) display which indicates CMC thinks engine off, steering stopped (including cutoff computations), and attitude hold established.

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

12.2.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Accept PRO Go to 14 Reject ENTR, go to 18 as req & 19 Man trim with RCS or V34E FL V37	2	If ENTR option selected, post SPS burn switching in step 18 must be accomplished.
AC 14	Ign	1	If average G on, R00 turns off average G. It also sets or resets RNDVZFLG, TRACK, and UPDATE flags, depending on which programs in progress or called, and may also recycle into P20.
AC 00:00	SPS THRUST lt - on	1	If N46 (digit A) configured for DM off, CMC will not accept V46E or V48E during TVC. Although not expected, if N46 (digit A) configured for DM on, CMC will accept V46E for low bandwidth mode (decreases control required response because of off-nominal bending moments).
CP	V06 N40 TFC	2	Time from engine cutoff. Sign (-) before cutoff, (+) thereafter. TFC display discontinuous for 4 to 5 seconds after ignition.
AC	VG (decr) ΔV accum (incr)	1	XXXX.X FPS XXXX.X FPS
CP	ΔV ind - decr Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 01407 (VG incr)	2	RCS X-axis translation discontinued by program 2 seconds after engine-on command. RCS DAP disabled at ignition.
IGN+1 sec	Discontinue ull		
AC			

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	or Discontinue ull SC CONT - SCS AV THRUST (2) - NORM SCS TVC (2) - AUTO	1	SCS AV option selected to bypass as many failure modes as possible and provide minimum engine delay. Depending on duration of burn prior to failure, a motion transient could result if c.g. shifted significantly from GMBL thumbwheel values.
IGN+1 sec	Initiate ull THRUST ON pb - push or SPS THRUST - DIR ON Discontinue ull or Term mnvr XX		Ullage and THRUST ON pushbutton required to satisfy SCS logic if SPS THRUST switch not at DIR ON. Lever lock.
15	Orb change SPS monitor Pc ind - 95-105 psia		65 to 125% green range on indicator corresponds to psia. Normal Pc range 95-105 psia.
CP	SPS INJ VLV ind (2 or 4) - OPEN SPS He VLV tb (both) - gray SPS FUEL & OXID PRESS ind (2) - 170-195 psia SPS OXID UNBAL ind - 0 psi	3	All four injector valves open for dual-bank operation. Gray indicates helium isolation valves open. PUGS deactivated.
AC	If noncritical burn & $\Delta P > 20$ psi AV THRUST (2) - OFF	1	ΔP between fuel and oxidizer should not exceed 20 psi during burn or degraded performance; rough combustion, and/or engine failure may result.

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC C/O+1 sec	EVNT TMR ind - 59:59 (-) thrust duration ΔV THRUST (2) - OFF SPS THRUST - NORM (verify) Report eng off Pc = 0	1	Timer normally counts down from 59:59. Guarded. Lever lock.
CP C/O +2.5 sec	SPS INJ VLV ind (4) - CLOSE SPS He VLV tb (both) - bp	3	Barber pole indicates helium isolation valves closed.
AC	GMBL POS ind (4) - servo null	1	CMC removes TVC enable discrete (C/O indicated by TFC sign change and VG → 0).
DP	For postorbit change free drift EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 CMC MODE - FREE	3	Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	DC IND sel - FC 3	1	6.1.1, note 12.
DP	DC AMPS ind - mon for amps decr after each No. 2 gmb1 mot shutdown GMBL MOT P2 & Y2 - OFF	3	Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	DC IND sel - FC 1 (2)	1	
DP	DC AMPS ind - mon for amps decr after each No. 1 gmb1 mot shutdown GMBL MOT P1 & Y1 - OFF	3	
AC	DC IND sel - MNA	1	
DP	If MTVC THC - neut	3	To prevent possible reignition (if G&N thrust-on command still present), ΔV THRUST switches must be OFF prior to THC - neutral.
AC	TVC SERVO PWR (both) - OFF	7	

12.2.1

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	If deorbit cb SPS PITCH (both) - open cb SPS YAW (both) - open EMS MODE - STBY PCM BIT RATE - LO Record ΔV ind PRO	1 3 1 2	6.1.1, note 10. CMC sets minimum deadband in RCS DAP.
DP	19 FL V16 N85 (VG vctr compnt) VGX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS	1	Velocity to be gained resolved along CSM X, Y, and Z control axes (updated each computation cycle). Optional. All AUTO RCS switches must be on for nulling residuals in 3 axis.
AC	If VG compnt to be nulled CMC MODE - AUTO or HOLD RHC/THC - null out VG compnt THC - neut, LOCKED	3	
DP	If orb change RHC - LOCKED	2	
CP	If R30 desired Key V82E Go to 20 To term P40 PRO Go to 21		CMC sets last specified R03 deadband in RCS DAP.

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Rcd burn data	2	Recorded burn data should include ΔV accomplished and SPS propellant quantity remaining.
AC	EMS FUNC - OFF THC PWR - OFF RHC PWR DIR (both) - OFF Charge bats, 5.3.5	1	
CP	If MINKEY, go to next MINKEY seq or If deorbit Rcd burn data Key 6LE Go to CM/SM Sep, 14.2	2	

(P40) G&N SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
12.2.2	<p>(P41) <u>G&N/SM-RCS Thrusting</u></p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2</p> <p>Test C/W Lamps Prethrust prog (req), sec 11</p> <p>Veh Prep (req), 12.1 DAP - Load & Activate, (R03) 8.2.1, or (R04), 8.2.2</p>		<p>Computes preferred CSM attitude and preferred IMU orientation for RCS thrust, and maneuvers CSM to thrust attitude (R60).</p> <p>G&C circuit breakers on all panels should be closed except as defined in Limited Use Controls, 6.1.1.1, figure 6-7.</p> <p>P31 through P38 may have been performed during MINKEY sequence.</p> <p>During MINKEY rendezvous sequence, if VG is computed to be <10 fps, controller automatically calls P41 at completion of targeting sequence (P31 through P37) or in case of NPC sequence (P38), P41 called at completion of P52 if gyros not torqued, or if gyros torqued and VG <10 fps.</p> <p>May be R03 and V46E if not docked, or R04 and V45E if CSM docked to Soyuz.</p>
AC	1 Set EVNT TMR to read 00:00 at GETI	1	
CP	2 Key V37E 00E (non-MINKEY) 3 Key V37E 41E or MINKEY auto call	2	TFI available (prior to step 11) via N35, N40, or N45.

12.2.2 (P41) G&N SM RCS THRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Poss PROG alarm (8.1.1.16)</p> <p>4 If VG disp desired Key V06 N81E VGX, Y, Z XXXX.X FPS (Lcl vert at GETI) KEY REL</p> <p>(R60 - Attitude Maneuver)</p> <p>5 FL V50 N18 (select CMC - auto) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>Establish Tot Att disp, 7.2.5</p>	2	<p>R02. If no alarms at this point (after R02 exited), CMC computes initial thrust direction and initial value of VG (local vertical), computes preferred IMU orientation, and sets PFRATFLG (preferred attitude flag) and stores desired attitude for use in R60. Final attitude computed in R60 and 0.5-degree dead-band set in RCS DAP.</p> <p>Display available until average G turned on (GETI -30 seconds).</p> <p>Maneuvers CSM to attitude stored in P41. Maneuver performed automatically by G&N, or manually with optional final automatic G&N controlled trim maneuver.</p> <p>Desired final gimbal angles.</p>
AC	Accept BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2	1	Prevents BMAGs from hitting stops during maneuvers.
CP	CMC Att Cont - auto, 7.1.6 PRO	2	Initiates auto maneuver without review of final gimbal angles.
AC	Reject Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1		
CP	Mnvr to thrust att ENTR, go to 8		

(P41) G&N SM RCS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6	Auto mnvr V06 N18 (fn1 att) R, P, Y Mon FDAIs If RHC used or SCS sel, go to 7	2	CSM began maneuver to final attitude when PRO keyed in step 5. ICPU drives to achieve final gimbal angles. Refer to 6.1.3, notes 1b and 1c.
AC, CP		1,2	
7	FL V50 N18 (att trim enbl) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG		Step should be completed prior to TIG -2 minutes. Display of final gimbal angles in registers.
AC	Accept EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 CMC Att Cont - Auto, 7.1.6 PRO	1	Does not imply that any previous checks need be repeated for each trim enable.
CP	Return to V06 N18 display of 6	2	
AC	Reject Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1 Verify/mnvr to thrust att (V62E for total att err disp)		All RCS channels required for 3-axis translation.
CP AC	MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD EMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2 Align GDC to IMU if necessary, 8.4.6	1	
CP	ENTR (exit R60)	2	DSKY display option recommended because of its availability - only need to set ATT SET thumbwheels to DSKY values and defer alignment until just prior to thrust.
8	Mon VG disp V06 N85 (VG vctr (compnts)) VGX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS		Components resolved along CSM axes, and updated at 1-second intervals.

(P41) G&N SM RCS THRUSTING

12.2.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
-05:00	9 Ign prep		Sets up nontime-critical switching required for thrust.
AC	Check boresight star For X axis thrust THC PWR - on (up) If orb change ΔV Test and Null Bias Check, 7.6.1	1	For deorbit thrust, check accomplished during EMS Entry Test, 14.1.3, if desired.
	ΔV Setup, 7.6.2		Set to ΔV obtained from charts, P30, and/or STDN.
	(R41 - State Vector Integration)		
-00:40	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E 01703 (TIG slipped) KEY REL	2	May illuminate between TIG -42.5 and -35 seconds. TIG slipped delta amount as required by CMC to complete state vector integration.
CP	R1 of N40 continues count to former TIG DSKY clears at new TIG -35 sec		
-00:35	10 COMP ACTY lt - out (exit R41)		
-00:30	DSKY clears		
	11 V16 N85 (ave G on)		Dynamic, nonflashing display with COMP ACTY light flash every 2 seconds.

(P41) G&N SM RCS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
-00:25	THC - ARMED		
AC	RHC (both) - ARMED		
AC,CP	LIM CYCLE - OFF	1	For SCS translations.
AC	UP TLM CMD - RSET then NORM	3	
DP	PCM BIT RATE - HI		
	TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD		
AC	EMS MODE - NORM	1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
00:00			
12	RCS thrust		
CP	FL V16 N85 (requests null VG) VGX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS	2	Event Timer not valid if GETI slipped.
AC	Man null VG		Command manual translations and rotations to null VG components.
CP	If R30 desired Key V82E Go to I3		
	To term P41 PRO Go to I4		
	(R30 - Orbital Parameter Display)		CMC sets last specified R03 deadband in RCS DAP.
13	FL V16 N44		R30 displays automatically updated at 2-second intervals if called because average G still on.
	Ha XXXX.X NM		Altitudes above launch pad radius.
	Hp XXXX.X NM		
	TFP XXXXX MIN-SEC		Time of free fall to 49.4 NM (300,000 ft) above launch pad radius.

(P41) G&N SM RCS THRUSTING

12.2.2

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	If Hp > 49.4 NM R3 = -59B59 PRO (exit R30) Return to L2	2	If TFF = -59B59, time from perigee available via N32E.
14	Thrust complete	1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
AC	EMS MODE - STBY	3	
DP	PCM BIT RATE - LO	1	
AC	Rcd ΔV ind If orb change		
AC, CP	EMS FUNC - OFF THC PWR - OFF RHC (both) - LOCKED If deorbit		
DP	TAPE RCDR FWD - off (ctr)	3	
AC	THC - neut, LOCKED		
CP	15 FL V37 (non-MINKEY)	2	If average G on, R00 turns off average G. It also sets or resets RNDVZFLG, TRACK, and UPDATE flags, depending on which programs in progress or called, and may also recycle into P20.
	If orb change Key XXE		P61 may be bypassed if hybrid or SCS deorbit.
	or If deorbit Key 6LE (if desired) Go to CM/SM Sep, 14.2		MINKEY controller proceeds to next targeting program in MINKEY sequence.
	If MINKEY, go to next MINKEY seq		

(P41) G&N SM RCS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
12.2.3	<p><u>G&N/Hybrid Deorbit Thrusting</u></p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2</p> <p>Test C/W lts Prethrust prog (req), sec 11 Veh Prep (req), 12.1 DAP - Load & Activate, 8.2.1</p>		<p>Computes preferred CSM attitude and preferred IMU orientation for RCS thrusting maneuver. Maneuvers CSM to thrusting attitude (R60), and provides sufficient displays for cutoff of both SM RCS burn followed by CM RCS deorbit burn.</p> <p>G&C circuit breakers on all panels should be closed except as defined in Limited Use Controls, 6.1.1, figure 6-7.</p>
AC	<p>1 Set EVNT TMR to read 00:00 at GETI Key V37E 00E</p>	1	<p>POO updates state vector periodically.</p>
CP	<p>2 Key V37E 41E</p> <p>Poss PROG alarm (4.8.1.16)</p>	2	<p>TFI available via N35, N40, or N45.</p> <p>R02. If no alarms at this point (after R02 exited), CMC computes initial thrust direction and initial value of VG (local vertical), computes preferred IMU orientation, sets PFRATFLG (preferred attitude flag), and stores desired attitude for use in R60. Final attitude computed in R60 and 0.5-degree deadband set in RCS DAP.</p>

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	3 If VG disp desired Key V06 N81E VGX, Y, Z (Lcl vert at GETI) (R60 - Attitude Maneuver)	2	Display available until average G turned on (GETI -30 seconds). Maneuvers CSM to attitude stored in P41. Maneuver performed automatically by G&N, or manually with an optional final automatic G&N controlled trim maneuver.
4	FL V50 N18 (sel CMC - auto) R, P, Y Establish Tot Att disp, 7.2.5	XXX.XX DEG	Both FDAIs should be selected to provide redundant displays.
AC	Accept EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 CMC Att Cont - auto, 7.1.6	1	Prevents EMAGs from hitting stops during maneuvers.
CP	PRO	2	Initiates auto maneuver without review of final gimbal angles.
AC	Reject Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1		
CP	ENTR, go to 7		
5	Auto mnvr V06 N18 (final att) R, P, Y	XXX.XX DEG	
AC,CP	Monitor FDAIs If RHC used or SCS sel, go to 6	1,2	CSM began maneuver to final attitude when PRO keyed in step 4. ICDU drives to achieve final gimbal angles. Refer to 6.1.3, note 1b.

G&N HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6	FL V50 N18 (att trim enbl) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG	2	Step should be completed prior to TIG -2 minutes. Display of final gimbal angles in registers.
AC	Accept RMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 CMC Att Cont - auto, 7.1.6 PRO, return to 5	1	
CP		2	
AC	Reject Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1 Verify/mnvr to thrust att (V62E for tot att err disp) MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD	1	DSKY display option recommended because of its availability - only need to set ATT SET thumbwheels to DSKY values and defer alignment until just prior to thrust.
AC	RMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2		
CP 7	Mon VG disp V06 N85 (VG vctr compnts) VGX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS	2	Components resolved along CSM axes and updated at 1-second intervals.
DP 8	Configure & preload bats		Prepares for battery preloading prior to CM/SM separation and verifies batteries transferred to main buses.
	<u>CAUTION</u> If either bat bus A(B) current fails to incr after cycling MN BUS TIE sws, configure bats to main buses using cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A(B).	250	Assumes reconfiguration BAT A(B) and BAT C to MNA(B). cb MNA(B) BAT C closed in Deorbit and Entry Vehicle Preparation, 14.1.

G&N HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

12.2.3

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
-06:00 DP	MN BUS TIE BAT A/C - on (up) Verify bat bus A current incr &/or bat volt decr MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) Verify bat bus B current incr &/or bat volt decr	5 3 5 3	Verification of current increase for appropriate battery bus via DC AMPS indicator (panel 3) confirms successful operation of main bus tie motor switches. MN BUS TIE BAT A/C and B/C switches at on provide two batteries on line if circuit breaker MNA & B BAT C (2) - open, or three batteries on line for deorbit and entry if circuit breakers closed (panel 275).
-05:00 AC 9	Ign prep THC PWR - on (up) ΔV Setup, 7.6.2	1	Sets up nontime-critical switching required for thrusting. Set to ΔV obtained from charts, P30, and/or STDN.
-00:40 CP	(R41 - State Vector Integration) Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E 01703 (TIG slipped) KEY REL R1 of N40 continues count to former TIG DSKY clears at new TIG -35 sec	2	May illuminate between TIG -42.5 and -35 seconds. TIG slipped delta amount as required by CMC to complete state vector integration.
-00:35	10 COMP ACTY lt - out (exit R41) DSKY clears		
-00:30	11 V16 N85 (ave G on)		Dynamic, nonflashing display with COMP ACTY light flash every 2 seconds.

G&N HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
-00:25 AC,CP AC	RHC (both) - ARMED THC - ARMED		
DP	LIM CYCLE - OFF UP TLM CMD - RSET then NORM PCM BIT RATE - HI TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD EMS MODE - NORM	1 3	For SCS translations.
AC		1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
00:00 CP 12	SM RCS thrust FL V16 N85 (request null VG) VGX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS	2	Event Timer not valid if GEFTI slipped.
AC	Man null VG Mon DSKY, ΔV ind, & EVNT TMR	1,2	Command manual translation and rotation to null VG components.
CP	Crew options V83 - R, R dot, θ V82 - Ha, Hp, TFF	2	
AC	13 SM RCS thrust complete	1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
DP	EMS MODE - STBY	3	
CP	PCM BIT RATE - LO	1,2	
AC	Rcd DSKY, ΔV ind, & EVNT TMR values Reset EVNT TMR THC - neut, LOCKED	1	
	14 Sel SCS Att Cont mode, 7.1		Separation follows immediately, preventing proper G&N DAP operation until entry DAP selected in P62.
	15 Perform Sep proced, 14.2		Separation at SM deorbit attitude saves time. Only one minute allowed between burns.

G&N HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

12.2.3

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 16	Verify/mnvr to CM RCS deorbit att R <u> </u> , P <u> </u> , Y <u> </u> MAN ATT YAW, ROLL - RATE CMD MAN ATT PITCH - ACCEL CMD DBD/RATE - MIN/HI ATT DBD - MIN RATE - HI RHC (both) - ARMED FDAI SCALE - 5/5	1	Both CM RCS systems should be enabled. CM RCS deorbit portion complete with +X axis $\approx 70^\circ$ below velocity vector (apex down and forward); $\approx 110^\circ$ +pitch maneuver from heads down, BEF, SM RCS portion of deorbit.
AC, CP	Key V82E	2	Altitudes above launch pad radius.
AC	FL V16 N44		Time of free fall to 49.4 NM (300,000 ft) above launch pad radius.
CP	Ha Hp TFF		Two minutes after SM RCS cutoff, start CM RCS burn. 6.1.1, note 10.
AC 18	EVNT TMR ind - SM RCS C/O +2 min EMS MODE - NORM RHC 1 - contin -pitch RHC 2 - pulse to maintain att in pitch axis Mon FDAI	1	Negative pitch engines have ≈ 25 to 30 percent less authority than positive engines because of engine location and thrust direction relative to CM c.g.
CP	XXXX.X NM XXXX.X NM XXXXX MIN-SEC		
AC, CP	If only 1 RHC Pulse RHC + & - in pitch from pitch retro att, maintaining rates $< 3^\circ/\text{sec}$		

G&N HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 19	Mon Hp & TFF on DSKY	2	Monitor Event Timer for duration of burn no greater than 02:10 for either single or dual system. Conserve CM RCS propellant reserves, 30 lb each system for entry. AV indicator cutoff cue must be adjusted to account for EMS sensing axis (along X) being reversed from SM RCS deorbit burn and biased off $\pm 70^\circ$ from CM RCS velocity vector. ($\Delta V_{ems} = \Delta V_{cm} \cos 70^\circ$).
20	PRO FL V16 N85 VGX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS		
21	Thrust complete, ΔV ind = _____ or EVNT TMR = _____	1	
AC	PRO MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD	2	
DP	Red ΔV ind, DSKY, EVNT TMR	1	
AC	TAPE RC DR FWD - off (ctr) ATT DBD - MAX	1,2 3	
CP 22	FL V37	1	
AC	EMS MODE - STBY	2	
AC, CP	RHC (both) - LOCKED	1	6.1.1, note 10.
AC 23	Sel Att Cont mode, 7.1 Mnvr to entry att R _____, P _____, Y _____		
24	Set up for CM RCS sys 1 AUTO RCS A/C ROLL (4) - OFF AUTO RCS CM 1 (6) - MNA or MNB AUTO RCS CM 2 (6) - OFF	8	Electrically isolates system 2 for entry. If problem develops in system 1, disable affected channel and use direct RCS control.
25	Go to G&N Entry, 14.3		

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
12.3	SCS THRUSTING		
12.3.1	<u>SCS/SPS Thrusting</u>		
	CMC - on (desired), 8.1.3		CMC and ISS on, and orientation known, necessary for P47 monitor.
	ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13		G&C circuit breakers on all panels should be closed except as defined in Limited Use Controls, 6.1.1, figure 6-7.
	SCS - on (req), 8.4.2		
	Vehicle Prep (req), 12.1		
	For small impulse SPS/SCS burn Set ΔV ind - ΔVc		Initial counter setting (ΔVc) and counter reading for SPS ignition cue (ΔVf) will be provided by STDN or determined from on-board charts. (Ref CSM Data Book Vol I, Part I.)
1	ΔV Setup, 7.6.2		
2	Key V37E OOE	2	POO updates state vector periodically.
3	Establish Tot Att disp, 7.2.5		To obtain telemetry on BMAG attitude error, FDAI SEL switch must be in 1 or 2 position (with SCS displays).
4	SCS Att Mnvr to thrust att, 8.4.5		Limit cycle, maximum deadband and low rate should be selected for propellant conservation.
5	Establish SCS Att Hold, 7.1.4 Check boresight star		Sets up nontime-critical switching required for thrusting.
6	Ign prep		

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	SPS He VLV tb (both) - bp SPS He VLV (both) - AUTO <p align="center"><u>CAUTION</u></p> If either bat bus A(B) current fails to incr after cycling MN BUS TIE sws, configure bats to main buses using cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A(B) & cb MNA(B) BAT C as necessary.	3	Barber pole indicates helium isolation valves closed. Assumes reconfiguration BAT C to MNA(B) for orbit change; BAT A(B) and BAT C to MNA(B) for deorbit.
-06:00	MN BUS TIE BAT A/C - on (up) Verify bat bus A current incr &/or bat voltage decr MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) Verify bat bus B current incr &/or bat voltage decr	5	Verification of current increase for appropriate bat bus via DC AMPS indicator (panel 3) confirms successful operation of main bus tie motor switches. MN BUS TIE BAT A/C and B/C switches at on provide two batteries on line for orbit change if cb MNA & B BAT C (2) - open, or three batteries on line for deorbit burn and entry if cbs closed (panel 275).
AC	LV IND/GPI sw - GPI (verify) RHC PWR DIR (both) - OFF SCS TVC (2) - AUTO TVC GMBL DR (2) - AUTO ATVC GAIN - HI Establish Ull Sel, 6.1	1	LO position provides proper response for tw control of SPS gimbals.
CP	7 If P47 for thrust monitor Key V37E 47E Poss PROG alarm (8.1.16)	2	G&N monitoring highly desirable but not required. Refer to 8.1.6 for P47 description. R02.

12.3.1.

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	FL V16 N83 ΔVX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS If desired KEY N62E VI XXXXX. FPS H dot XXXXX. FPS H pad XXXX.X NM KEY REL (to return to N83)	2	Inertial velocity. Altitude rate. Altitude above launch pad radius.
AC	8 Gmb1 drive & trim check TVC SERVO PWR 1 - AC1/MVA TVC SERVO PWR 2 - AC2/MNB cb SPS PITCH 1 BAT A - close (verify) cb SPS YAW 1 BAT A - close (verify) THC PWR - on (up) RHC PWR NORM 2 - AC RHC 2 - ARMED	7	PITCH and YAW GMBL caution/warning lights indicate overcurrent to actuator motors. Remain closed from launch through first SPS thrust and closed again for each subsequent SPS thrusting. Opens RHC 2 (commander's) breakout switch dc circuits to prevent loss of attitude reference. Prevents RCS jets from firing when RHC used for MTVC check. Normally, IGN 1 signal disables RCS pitch and yaw channels 1 second after SPS engine ignition.
-05:00	Primary TVC check GMBL MOT P1 & Y1 - START Verify trim control on ind	1	6.1.1, note 12. START position is momentary. Gimbals drive in response to thumbwheel movement. Verifies primary gimbal trim control.

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>Auto switchover check THC - CW RHC 2 - verify no MTVC GMBL POS ind (4) - no motion</p> <p>Sec TVC check GMBL MOT P2 & Y2 - START Verify trim control</p> <p>Verify MTVC THC - neut</p> <p>SPS GMBL tw (2) - set & confirm fml desired gmbL position</p>	1	<p>Verifies TVC control switches from channel 1 to channel 2 (which is off) when THC - CW.</p> <p>START position is momentary. Verifies secondary gimbal trim control.</p> <p>Gimbals drive in response to RHC movement, and return to set-in values when RHC neutral. Verifies control of secondary MTVC loops through RHC.</p> <p>Gimbals trimmed in primary channel to thrusting values (SCS modes).</p> <p>Enables manual direct RCS for overriding a roll auto RCS failure during thrusting.</p> <p>Needles can be used as error null reference during MTVC contingency takeover from automatic ΔV mode.</p> <p>Set to MIN as errors nulled.</p>
9	<p>RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB</p> <p>RHC 2 - null att err</p> <p>ATT DBD - MIN RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC Check boresight star</p>	2 1	<p>Guarded.</p>
CP	<p>10 1-min countdown Report TF GETI = 1 min FDAL SCALE - 5/5 ΔV THRUST A(B) - NORM</p>		

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

12.3.1

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	THC - ARMED	1	
DP	LIM CYCLE - OFF UP TIM CMD - RSET, then NORM PCM BIT RATE - HI TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD EMS MODE - NORM	3	
-00:30 AC	Perform ull	1	6.1.1, note 10.
-00:29 to -00:06	For small impulse SPS/SCS burn THC - +X Mon EMS counting down When EMS ind = ΔVf THRUST ON pb - push SPS THRUST lt - on Discontinue ull when SPS thrusting		2 or 4 jet ullage times defined in MSC-07765-Vol I, Part I. Exact velocity change not critical - only steady ullage to settle SPS propellants.
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX No ull DIR ULL pb - push, hold RHC 2 - control att XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		Direct ullage inhibits pitch and yaw auto RCS control. Attitude should be maintained manually.
11 00:00	Orb change ign If ull present THRUST ON pb - push		Engine restart should not be attempted within 5 seconds from initial ignition - avoids undesirable He pressure excursions.

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC IGN+1 sec	RATE - HI XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX If no ign ΔV THRUST (2) - NORM Recycle 12 or Term mnvr XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1	Bypasses noise problem in SCS gyro assemblies because of thrusting vibration levels and provides backup to auto selection of high rate in pitch and yaw TVC.
IGN +2 to 5 sec	Discontinue ull ΔV THRUST (2) - NORM		Guarded.
13	Orb change SPS monitor Pc ind - 95-105 psia		65 to 125% green range on indicator corresponds to psia. Normal range 95-105 psia.
DP	SPS INJ VLV ind (2 or 4) - OPEN SPS He VLV tb (both) - gray SPS FUEL & OXID PRESS ind (2) - 170-195 psia SPS OXID UNBAL ind - 0 psi <u>CAUTION</u> If noncritical burn & ΔP >20 psi.	3	All four injector valves open for dual-bank operation. Gray indicates helium isolation valves open. PUGS deactivated. ΔP between fuel and oxidizer should not exceed 20 psi during burn or degraded performance, rough combustion and/or engine failure may result.
AC	ΔV THRUST (2) - OFF	1	Guarded.

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 16	Mon for SPS eng cutoff cue ΔV ind - goes through -0.1 &/or EVNT TMR ind - 59:59 (-) thrust duration	1	For suspected ΔV indicator failures, utilize Event Timer to terminate SPS thrust manually. Timer normally counts down from 59:59.
	ΔV THRUST (2) - OFF SPS THRUST - NORM SPS THRUST lt - out For postorbit change free drift MAN ATT (3) - ACCEL CMD Report eng cutoff Pc = 0		Guarded. Lever lock.
DP 3	SPS INJ VLV ind (4) - CLOSE SPS He VLV tb (both) - bp	3	Barber pole indicates helium isolation valves closed.
17	Set controls after tailoff		
	DC IND sel - FC 3		
	DC AMPS ind - mon for amps decr after each No. 2 gmb1 mot shutdown	1	Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	GMEL MOT P2 & Y2 - OFF	1	6.1.1.1, note 12.
DP	DC IND sel - FC 1 (2)	3	
	DC AMPS ind - mon for amps decr after each No. 1 gmb1 mot shutdown		Decrease verifies gimbal motor shutdown.
AC	GMEL MOT P1 & Y1 - OFF	1	
DP	DC IND sel - MNA	3	
AC	EMS MODE - STBY		
	If orb change		
DP	PCM BIT RATE - LO	3	
AC	Red ΔV ind	1	
	TVC SERVO PWR (both) - OFF	7	

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>XXX X If MN BUS TIE fail prior to thrust Leave MN BUS TIE BAT B/C(A/C) - on (up) Go to EPS Malf, Pwr Distr, SSR-2 reconfig for subsequent main bus ties XX</p>	5	Circuit breakers used to reconfigure for subsequent bat bus operation and battery charging procedures in place of opening (known) good main bus tie motor switches. Malfunction procedures are to be found in Flight Data File (FDF).
AC	<p>EMS FUNC - OFF Charge bats, 5.3.5</p>	1	

SCS/SPS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
12.3.2	SCS/SM RCS Thrusting		CMC and ISS on, and orientation known, necessary for P47 monitor.
	CMC - on (desired), 8.1.3		
	ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13		
	SCS - on (req), 8.4.2		
	Veh Prep (req), 12.1		
CP	1 Key V37E OOE	2	POO updates state vector periodically.
	2 Establish Tot Att disp, 7.2.5		
	3 Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1 Mnvr to thrust att		All RCS channels required for 3-axis thrusting.
	4 Establish SCS Att Hold, 7.1.4		Limit cycle, max deadband and low rate should be selected for propellant conservation until prior to thrusting.
-05:00	5 Check boresight star		
AC	6 For X-axis thrust If orb change AV Test & Null Bias Check, 7.6.1		EMS can monitor only Xsc axis thrusting. For deorbit thrust, check accomplished during EMS Entry Test, 14.1.3, if desired.
	AV Setup, 7.6.2		Set to AV obtained from charts, P30, and/or STDN.
CP	7 If P47 for thrust monitor Key V37E 47E		G&N monitoring highly desirable, but not required. Refer to 8.1.6 for P47 description.
	Poss PROG alarm (8.1.16)		R02.

12.3.2

SCS/SM RCS THRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	FL V16 N83 ΔVX, Y, Z (cont)	2	
	XXXX.X FPS		
	If desired Key N62E		
	VI		
	H dot		Inertial velocity.
	H pad		Altitude rate.
	XXXX.X NM		Altitude above launch pad radius.
	KEY REL (to return to N83)		
-00:30			
AC,			
CP	8 RHC (both) - ARMED	1	
AC	THC - ARMED		
	ATT DBD - MIN		
	LIM CYCLE - OFF		
DP	UP TLM CMD - RSET then NORM	3	
	PCM BIT RATE - HI		
	TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD		
AC	EMS MODE - NORM	1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
00:00			
CP	9 Perform thrust by manually nulling ΔV ind If PSM deorbit, mon SM RCS QTY ind	2	
	If < $\frac{\%}{\%}$		
	PRO (exit P47)		
AC	EMS MODE - STBY	1	
CP	Rcd ΔV ind		
	SM RCS PSM PRPLNT (4) - CLOSE		
	SM RCS PSM PRPLNT tb (4) - bp	2	

SCS/SM RCS THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SM RCS PSM He - CLOSE SM RCS PSM He tb - bp SM RCS QUAD He (4) - OPEN SM RCS QUAD He tb (4) - gray SM RCS PRPLNT (4) - OPEN SM RCS PRPLNT tb (8) - gray Return to 1	2	
AC 10	EMS MODE - STBY	1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
DP	PCM BIT RATE - LO	3	
AC	Rcd ΔV compts If orb change	1	
AC,DP	EMS FUNC - OFF	1	
AC	RHC (both) - LOCKED		
DP	THC - neut, LOCKED If deorbit		
CP	TAPE RCDR FWD - off (ctr) (To re-zero registers, V32E)	3	Provides capability to monitor another burn without going through R00.
11	PRO (exit P47)	2	
12	FL V37 Key XXE		R00 turns off average G.
13	If deorbit Go to CM/SM Sep, 4.14.2		

12.3.2

SCS/SM RCS THRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
12.3.3	<p>SCS Hybrid Deorbit Thrusting</p> <p>CMC - on (desired), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 Veh Prep (req), 12.1</p>		<p>This procedure can be utilized for a pure CM RCS deorbit by omitting steps 10 and 11.</p> <p>CMC and ISS on, and orientation known, necessary for P47 monitor.</p>
CP	<p>1 Key V37E OOE</p>	2	<p>POO updates state vector periodically.</p>
2	<p>Establish Tot Att disp, 7.2.5</p>		<p>Thrusting attitude for SM RCS portion of hybrid burn is nominally a retrograde +X translation with heads down and BEF.</p>
3	<p>Sel desired Att Cont, 7.1</p> <p>Mnvr to thrust att R _____, P _____, Y _____</p>		<p>Limit cycle, maximum deadband, and low rate should be selected for propellant conservation until prior to thrusting.</p>
4	<p>Establish SCS Att Hold, 7.1.4</p>		<p>Prepares for battery preloading prior to CM/SM separation and verifies batteries transferred to main buses.</p>
DP	<p>5 Configure & preload bats</p> <p><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>If either bat bus A(B) current fails to incr after cycling MN BUS TIE sws, configure bats to main buses using cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A(B)</p>	250	<p>Assumes reconfiguration BAT A(B) and BAT C to MNA(B). Cb MN A(B) BAT C closed in Deorbit and Entry Vehicle Preparation, 14.1.</p>

SCS HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP -10:00	MN BUS TIE BAT A/C - on (up) Verify bat bus A current incr &/or bat voltage decr MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) Verify bat bus B current incr &/or bat voltage decr	5	Verification of current increase for appropriate battery bus via DC AMPS indicator (panel 3) confirms successful operation of main bus tie motor switches. MN BUS TIE BAT A/C and B/C switches at on provide two batteries on line if cb MNA & B BAT C (2) - open, or three batteries on line for deorbit and entry if cbs closed (panel 275).
-05:00 AC	6 Check boresight star		
	7 For X-axis thrust ΔV Setup, 7.6.2		If G&N inoperative, X axis only direction ΔV can be measured.
CP	8 If P47 for thrust monitor Key V37E 47E Poss PROG alarm (8.1.16) FL V16 N83 AVX, Y, Z (cont) XXXX.X FPS If desired Key N62E VI XXXX. FPS H dot XXXX. FPS H pad XXXX.X NM KEY REL (to return to N83)	2	G&N monitoring desirable but not required. Refer to 8.1.6 for P47 description. R02. Inertial velocity. Altitude rate. Altitude above launch pad radius.

SCS HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
-00:30 AC, CP AC	9 RHC (both) - ARMED THC - ARMED ATT DBD - MIN LJM CYCLE - OFF UP TIM CMD - RSET then NORM PCM BIT RATE - HI TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD EMS MODE - NORM	2 1 3	
DP			
AC		1	6.1.1.1, note 10.
00:00	10 Perform SM RCS thrust Mon ΔV ind or EVNT TMR ind		
DP	11 SM RCS thrust complete EMS MODE - STBY PCM BIT RATE - LO Rcd ΔV ind, EVNT TMR ind	3	6.1.1.1, note 10.
	12 Sel SCS Att Cont mode, 7.1		
	13 Perform Sep, 14.2		Separation at SM deorbit attitude saves time. Only one minute allowed between burns.
	14 Mnvrt to CM RCS deorbit att R <u> </u> , P <u> </u> , Y <u> </u> Verify using external visual cues MAN ATT ROLL, YAW - RATE CMD MAN ATT PITCH - ACCEL CMD RATE - HI FDAI SCALE - 5/5	2 1	Both CM RCS systems should be enabled. CM RCS portion completed with +X axis ≈70° below velocity vector (apex down and forward); ≈110° +pitch maneuver from heads down, BEF, SM RCS portion of deorbit.

SCS HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 15	EVNT TMR ind - SM RCS C/O +2 min EMS MODE - NORM	1	Two minutes after SM RCS cutoff, start CM RCS burn. 6.1.1.1, note 10.
CP	RHC 1 - contin -pitch	2	Negative pitch jets have ±25 to 30% less authority than positive jets because of jet location and thrust direction relative to CM c.g.
AC	RHC 2 - pulse +pitch to maintain att in 3 axes XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX If only 1 RHC Pulse RHC + & - 5° from pitch retro att, maintaining rates <3°/sec XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1	
16	Mon ΔV ind or EVNT TMR ind for req value		ΔV indicator cutoff cue must be adjusted to account for EMS sensing axis (along X) being reversed from SM RCS burn and biased off ±70° from CM RCS velocity vector. (ΔVems = ΔVcm Cos 70°). 6.1.1.1, note 10.
17	Term CM RCS deorbit burn MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD or ACCEL CMD EMS MODE - STBY Red ΔV ind THC - LOCKED		
18	Set up for CM RCS Sys 1 AUTO RCS A/C ROLL (4) - OFF AUTO RCS CM 1 (6) - MNA or MNB AUTO RCS CM 2 (6) - OFF	8	Electrically isolates system 2 for entry. If a problem develops in system 1, disable affected channel and use direct RCS control.
CP 19	PRO (exit P47)	2	
20	FL V37 Key XXE Go to SCS Entry, 14.4		

SCS HYBRID DEORBIT THRUSTING

12.3.3

NORMAL/BACKUP



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.0	ALIGNMENTS		For general G&C operating data, refer to operating notes, 6.1.
13.1	G&N ALIGNMENTS		Computes matrix describing relative orientation between CSM and Soyuz. Option 2 may not be usable if Soyuz does not have a star tracker.
13.1.1	(P50) Soyuz Orientation Determination		Options 1 and 2.
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3		Provides total attitude monitoring and attitude control capability. Minimum impulse control using RHC available (SCS & G&N) for sighting mark target alignment.
	ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13		Required for control and display functions if SCS - on option not selected.
	SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2		Options 1 and 2.
AC	CMC ATT - IMU (verify) LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)	1 7	
	Opt - on (req), 8.1.4		Options 1 and 2.
	Att Cont (req), 7.1		Allows maneuvering, and provides inertial stability of CSM to ensure accuracy of alignments.
	Soyuz - solar inertial (req) Soyuz star tracker - locked on celestial body (req)		Options 1 and 2. Option 2. Assumes Soyuz has a star tracker.
CP	1 Key V37E 50E FL V04 N06 00012 (ref option) 0000X (desired option)		CMC initializes R2 = 00001.

13.1.1

(P50) SOYUZ ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	(X = 1, 2, or 3) Accept PRO Option 1 or 2, go to 2 Option 3, go to 7 Reject Key V22E Load desired option Poss PROG alarm (R53 - Sighting Mark Routine)	2,140	Reference options are as follows: R2 = 00001 - Soyuz sun sensor, IMU 00002 - IMU, Soyuz sun sensor & star tracker 00003 - Soyuz angles from independent source CMC computes present NB to Soyuz matrix as desired IMU orientation. R02 (8.1.15).
2	FL V51 (please mrk) MARK If option 2 Record star tkr angles at time of MARK for input to N14 To terminate Key V37E XXE or Key V34E FL V37 Key XXE	122	
		2,140	

(P50) SOYUZ ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 31211 (illegal interrupt of ext verb)	2,140	Alarm generated if mark system busy or if extended verb active.
3	FL V50 N25 00016 (term mrks)	2,140	
	When mrking complete Reselect ext verb		
	Accept PRO Opt 1, go to 7 Opt 2, go to 4 Reject MARK REL, return to 2		Due to coding, noun and R1 not blanked on recycle.
4	FL V01 N71 Trgt code Accept PRO	00CDE	C - Source of sighting data 0 - CSM optics 1 - Soyuz sun sensor 2 - Soyuz star tracker
	Poss OPR ERR Recycles disp		DE - Target (celestial body) codes: 00 - Planet (any planet except earth) 01 to 45 - Star 46 - Sun 47 - Earth
	Reject Key V21E Load desired data		Target code negative, >47 or if C = 1 and CDE ≠ 146.

13.1.1.1

(P50) SOYUZ ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 5	FL V06 N14 (tracker angles) OGA XXXXX. ARC MIN IGA XXXXX. ARC MIN Poss OPR ERR (recycles N14) Accept PRO Reject Key V24E Load desired tracker angles	2,140	Tracker azimuth. Tracker elevation. If N14 (R1 or R2) >180°.
6	FL V06 N88 (planet only) X, Y, Z .XXXXX Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data		This flash will occur only if marks were made on a planet. X, Y, Z - components of planet unit position vector at present time. Use on-board tables to determine planet position vector at present time.
7	FL V06 N23 R, P, Y (NB to Soyuz ang) XXX.XX DEG Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data		Gimbal angles based upon CSM body axes and desired orientation.
8	FL V37 Key XKE		
9	Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.1.4		

(P50) SOYUZ ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.1.2	<p>(P51/P53) <u>IMU Orientation Determination</u></p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on (req), 8.1.3 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2</p> <p>If Soyuz or star tkr</p> <p>P50 - completed Soyuz - solar inertial (req)</p> <p>CDR CMC ATT - IMU (verify) LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)</p> <p>Opt - on (req, P51), 8.1.4 COAS - calib (req, P53), 13.1.8 Att Cont (req), 7.1</p> <p>Total Att Disp (req), 7.2.5</p>	<p>1 7</p>	<p>(P51) IMU Orientation Determination defines inertial orientation of IMU using optics, Soyuz sun sensor, or star tracker. (P53) Alternate LOS IMU Orientation Determination defines inertial orientation of IMU using backup optical device (COAS), Soyuz sun sensor, or star tracker. P53 may also be used with failed optics or MARK pb.</p> <p>Provides total attitude monitoring and attitude control capability. Minimum impulse control using RHC available (SCS & G&N) for sighting mark target alignment.</p> <p>If Soyuz sun sensor or star tracker are to be used as source of sighting data.</p> <p>If valid transformation not previously established via P50.</p> <p>Required for control and display functions if SCS - on option not selected.</p> <p>Optics required for P51; COAS used for P53.</p> <p>Allows maneuvering, and provides inertial stability of CSM to ensure accuracy of alignments.</p> <p>Both ISS and GDC attitude displays recommended for monitoring of IMU coarse align and SC motion.</p>

13.1.2 (P51/P53) IMU ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 1	Key V37E 51E/53E Poss PROG alarm FL V37 Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00210 (ISS not on) Perform ISS turnon Key 51E/53E	2,140	R02 not entered in P51/P53.
2	FL V50 N25 00015 (trgt acq) a. Desired att cont mode, 7.1 Mvnr to acq tgts, if necessary PRO If P51 go to 3 If P53 go to 4 or b. To coarse align IMU to SC axes EWTR (when att acpt) V41 N22 (coarse align) R, P, Y 000.00 DEG NO ATT lt - on, then out Recycle 2 (R53, Sighting Mark Routine)	2,140	Targets (celestial bodies). V16 N20 may be keyed in to monitor for impending gimbal lock if operating from LEB where no FDAI available. Time and RCS fuel may be saved and subsequent IMU alignment decisions greatly simplified if IMU left inertially stabilized as close as possible to orientation required for future CMC programs.
3	FL V51 (please mrk) OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - MAN	122	Not necessary for Soyuz sun sensor.

(P51/P53) IMU ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Ctr trgt in SXT MARK (on trgt), go to 6 To terminate Key V37E XXE or Key V34E FL V37 Key XXE	2,140 Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 31211 (illegal interrupt of ext verb) When mrking complete Reselect ext verb	SCT may be used if reduced accuracy acceptable. MARK REJ with no marks produces 00110 alarm. PRO recycles FLV51. If star tracker used, record star tracker angles at time of MARK for input to N14.
			Alarm generated if mark system busy or if extended verb active.
			To perform sighting marks using COAS.
			Values obtained from COAS Calibration, 13.1.1.8. Nominal SA and TA for COAS sightings are: SA - 000.00 DEG TA - 57.470 DEG

13.1.1.2

(P51/P53) IMU ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 5	FL V53 (please mrk) RHC - ctr trgt in COAS reticle ENTR, go to 6		SCS minimum impulse mode is recommended. CMC interprets ENTR as a mark. An inadvertent PRO instead of ENTR will recycle FL V53. If star tracker used, record star tracker angles at time of MARK for input to N14.
6	FL V50 N25 00016 (term mrks) Accept PRO Reject If P51, MARK REJ pb - push Return to 3	2,140 122	An unsatisfactory mark may be rejected by pressing MARK REJ pushbutton (P51) or ENTR (P53) anytime prior to terminating marking sequence. In P51, possible program alarms if marks rejected without prior marks or if surplus marks made. In P51, due to coding, noun and R1 not blanked on recycle.
7	FL V01 N71 Trgt code Accept PRO	If P53, ENTR, return to 5 2,140	CMC interprets ENTR as a mark reject. C - Source of sighting data 0 - CSM optics 1 - Soyuz sun sensor 2 - Soyuz star tracker
			DE target (celestial body) codes: 00 - Planet (any planet except Earth) 01 to 45 - Star 46 - Sun 47 - Earth

(P51/P53) IMU ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Poss OPR ERR Recycles disp</p> <p>Reject Key V2LE Load trgt code</p> <p>If C = 0 or 1 & DE ≠ 00 For trgt 2 P51, return to 3 P53, return to 4</p> <p>After 2nd pass Go to 10</p> <p>If C = 0 or 1 & DE = 0, go to 9</p> <p>If C = 2, go to 8</p>	<p>2,140</p> <p>XXXXX. ARC MIN XXXXX. ARC MIN</p>	<p>Target code negative, >47, or C = 1 & CDE ≠ 146.</p>
8	<p>FL V06 N14 (tracker angles)</p> <p>OGA IGA</p> <p>Accept PRO Reject Key V24E Load desired tracker angles</p> <p>For trgt 2 (DE ≠ 00) Return to 3 After 2nd pass, go to 10</p>		

13.1.2

(P51/P53) IMU ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 9	FL V06 N88 (planet only) X, Y, Z .XXXXX Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data For trgt 2 P51, return to 3 P53, return to 4 (R54, Sighting Data Display Routine)		This flash will occur only if marks were made on a planet. X, Y, Z - components of planet unit position vector at present time. Use on-board tables to determine planet position vector at present time.
10	FL V06 N05 Sighting angle diff XXX.XX DEG Sighting angle XXX.XX DEG	2,140	Tests accuracy of pair of target sightings.
11	FL V37 Key XXE		CMC calculates and stores IMU orientation as REFSMMAT. R00.
12	If P51 and no P52 Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.4		

(P51/P53) IMU ORIENTATION DETERMINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.1.3	(P52/P54) <u>IMU Realign</u>		(P52) IMU Realign, and (P54) Alternate LOS IMU Realign, aligns IMU from known orientation to one of three orientations selected by crew. Sightings made on two targets (celestial bodies) with optics, Soyuz sun sensor, or star tracker in P52, or with COAS, Soyuz sun sensor, or star tracker in P54. Provides option for automatically pulse torquing gyros to prevent gimbal lock problem during plane change burn (NPC sequence).
	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2		Orientation options available are: o Preferred o Nominal o REFSMMAT
	If Soyuz or star tkr		Provides total attitude monitoring and attitude control capability. Minimum impulse control using RHC available (SCS & G&N) for sighting mark target alignment.
	P50 - completed ATM - solar inertial (req)		If Soyuz sun sensor or star tracker are to be used as source of sighting data.
CDR	LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)	1 7	If valid transformation not previously established via P50.
	Optics - on (req, P52), 8.1.4 COAS - calib (req, P54), 13.1.8		Required for control and display functions if SCS - on option not selected.
			Optics required for P52; COAS used for P54.

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

13.1.3

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Att Cont (req), 7.1 DAP - Load & activate (req), 8.2.1 or 2 Tot Att Disp (req), 7.2.5		Allows maneuvering, and provides inertial stability of CSM to ensure accuracy of alignments. R03 or R04.
CP	1 If MINKEY auto call Go to 4 or Key V37E 52E/54E Go to 2	2,140	Both ISS and GDC attitude displays recommended for monitoring of IMU coarse align and SC motion. P52 automatically called by MINKEY controller for pulse torquing during NPC sequence.
2	FL V04 N06 Option code 00001 Option 0000X Accept PRO Reject Key V22E Load desired option		R02 (8.1.15). If preferred orientation defined, R2 = 00001. Otherwise R2 = 00003 (REFSMAT alignment). Options available are: 00001 - Preferred (operator ensures preferred orientation defined) 00002 - Nominal 00003 - REFSMAT
3	FL V06 N34 GET align	0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 00X.XX SEC	GET align - Time at which nominal orientation defined. Display initially 0, 0, 0. If this value accepted, nominal orientation will be defined for GET align automatically selected as present time.

(P52/P54) IMU ALIGN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Accept PRO</p> <p>Reject Key V25E Load desired GET align</p> <p>4 FL V06 N22 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>Accept PRO, go to 6</p> <p>or If P52 plane change PRO, go to 5</p> <p>Reject Desired att control mode, 7.1 Mnvr SC Key V32E</p> <p>or Key V37E XXE Exit P52/P54</p> <p>5 FL V50 N25 00020 (perform NPC torquing)</p> <p>Accept CMC MODE - FREE</p> <p>PRO</p> <p>V16 N20 (present gmb1 angles) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p>	2,140	<p>Occurs when P52 automatically called for plane change torquing.</p> <p>To obtain acceptable MGA. V32E recycles to update gimb1 angle display.</p> <p>Allows option to bypass pulse torquing.</p> <p>Prevents jet firing (SC rotation) during gyro torquing.</p> <p>If PRO (pulse torquing) done prior to burn, must key PRO (to establish original alignment) after burn (PCFLAG is reset on exit from P52).</p>

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

13.1.1.3

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>NPC torque (preburn) exit P52, go to 12.2.1/12.2.2</p> <p>NPC torque (postburn) exit P52</p> <p>Reject ENTR</p> <p>Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm)</p> <p>00402 (honor 2nd NPC torque request) KEY REL Recycle 5</p> <p>6 FL V50 N25 00013 (coarse align or pulse torque)</p> <p>Coarse align PRO, go to 7</p> <p>Pulse torque ENTR</p>	<p>2,140</p>	<p>CMC computes and torques gyros for NPC burn.</p> <p>Controller selects P41 for burn. Do not ENTR if first pulse torquing done and this is second pass.</p> <p>If first pulse torquing done, PCFLAG reset on exit from P52 making it imperative that second pulse torquing be done.</p> <p>Selects coarse align R50 and allows auto optics positioning.</p> <p>To pulse torque gyros. Bypasses R50 and auto optics positioning.</p>

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>V16 N20 (present gmb1 angles) 2,140 R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>Go to 21</p> <p>(R50, Coarse Align Routine)</p> <p>7 Verify coarse align complete NO ATT lt - on, then out Mon ball motion</p> <p>8 FL V50 N25 00015 (trgt acq)</p> <p>a. For CMC assist in sel Desired att cont mode, 7.1 Mnvr to acq trgt</p> <p>PRO</p>	2,140	<p>If it appears that IMU will be torqued into gimbal lock, maneuver should be performed to avoid condition. If SC CONT at CMC and CMC MODE at AUTO or HOLD, the DAP will maneuver vehicle to follow platform as it moves. If N93 used for display, scaling of N93 will not remain XX.XXX. Initially, N93 will display proper values; thereafter, R2, then R3, and finally R1 will diminish to zero as each gyro axis is torqued.</p> <p>During coarse alignment, if SC CONT at CMC and CMC MODE at AUTO or HOLD, DAP will maneuver vehicle to follow platform as it moves.</p> <p>If required gimbal angle change <1 degree, IMU will not be coarse-aligned.</p> <p>After target acquisition, SCS minimum impulse operation desirable for minimum fuel consumption and reduction of vehicle rates to minimum.</p> <p>CMC performs target selection routine. However, for P54, since primary optics are not being used, selected stars may not be acceptable for backup optics sightings.</p>

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

13.1.3

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Poss FL V05 N09 00405 (accept pair not avail) Mnvr until suitable trgt acq PRO, go to 9</p> <p>or Key V32E, recycle 8</p> <p>or b. To bypass CMC sel ENTR</p> <p>9 FL V01 N70 Trgt code OOCDE</p> <p>Accept If P52 & C = 0 OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - as desired PRO</p> <p>If P52 & C ≠ 0 (or P54) PRO</p> <p>Poss OPR ERR Recycles disp</p> <p>Reject Key V21E Load desired code</p>	<p>2,140</p> <p>122</p> <p>2,140</p>	<p>Crew manually acquires target.</p> <p>C - Source of sighting data 0 - CSM optics 1 - Soyuz sun sensor 2 - Soyuz star tracker</p> <p>DE - Target (celestial body) codes: 00 - Planet (any planet except Earth) 01 to 45 - Star 46 - Sun 47 - Earth</p> <p>Target code negative, >47 or if C = 1 and CDE ≠ 146.</p>

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>For P52 If C = 0 & DE ≠ 00 & OPT MODE - CMC, go to 11</p> <p>or OPT MODE - MAN, go to 12</p> <p>If C ≠ 0 & DE ≠ 00, go to 12</p> <p>For P54 If DE ≠ 00, go to 13</p> <p>10 FL V06 N88 (planet only) X, Y, Z .XXXXX</p> <p>Accept If P52 PRO</p> <p>If OPT MODE - MAN or C ≠ 0, go to 12</p> <p>If P54 PRO, go to 13</p> <p>Reject Key V25E Load desired data (R52, Auto Optics Positioning)</p> <p>11 V06 N92 (desired opt angles) SA XXX.XX DEG TA XX.XXX DEG</p> <p>Poss FL V05 N09 (2 sec priority) 00404 (TA >90°)</p>	<p>122</p> <p>2,140</p> <p>122</p> <p>2,140</p>	<p>X, Y, Z - Components of planet unit position vector at present time.</p> <p>Use on-board tables to determine planet position at present time.</p> <p>Points SLOS of optics at selected target.</p> <p>Optics will drive to acquire selected target. No display if R52 reselected after R53 called.</p>

13.1.3

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>a. Desired att cont mode, 7.1 Mnvr to reduce TA</p> <p>PRO</p> <p>or b. Key V34E FL V37 Key XXE</p> <p>If TA >50° & <90° Desired att cont mode, 7.1</p> <p>Mnvr to reduce TA</p> <p>When sighting mrks are desired OPT MODE - MAN (R53, Sighting Mark Routine)</p> <p>12 FL V51 (please mark) Ctr trgt in SXT</p> <p>MARK (on trgt), go to 15</p> <p>To terminate Key V37E XXE</p> <p>or Key V34E FL V37 Key XXE</p>	2,140	<p>If required optics angles not being displayed, key V16 N92E to obtain display.</p> <p>ROO.</p> <p>If TA >50° and <90°, trunnion driven to upper limit (=49.7754°) and held at this angle.</p> <p>If required optics angles not being displayed, key V16 N92E to obtain display.</p> <p>Calls R53. To regain auto optics positioning, select OPT MODE - CMC (prior to completion of R53).</p> <p>SCT may be used if reduced accuracy acceptable.</p> <p>If star tracker used, record star tracker angles at time of MARK for input to N14.</p>

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 31211 (illegal interrupt of ext verb) When mrking complete Reselect ext verb (R56, Alternate LOS Sighting Mark Routine)	2,140	Alarm generated if mark system busy or if extended verb active.
13	FL V06 N94 SA TA Accept PRO Reject Key V24E Load desired SA & TA	XXX.XX DEG XX.XXX DEG	To perform sighting marks using COAS. Values obtained from COAS Calibration, 13.1.8. Nominal SA and TA for COAS sightings are: SA - 000.00 DEG TA - 57.470 DEG
14	FL V53 (please mrk) RHC - ctr trgt in COAS reticle ENTR		SCS minimum impulse mode recommended.
15	FL V50 N25 00016 (term mrks)		CMC interprets ENTR as a mark. An inadvertent PRO instead of ENTR will recycle FL V53. If star tracker used, record star tracker angles at time of MARK for input to N14.

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

13.1.3

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Accept PRO</p> <p>Reject If P52, MARK REJ pb - push, return to 12</p> <p>If P54, ENTR, return to 14</p> <p>16 FL V01 N71</p> <p>Trgt code OOCDE</p> <p>Accept PRO</p>	2,140	<p>An unsatisfactory mark may be rejected by keying MARK REJ pushbutton (P52) or ENTR (P54) anytime prior to terminating marking sequence. In P52, possible program alarms if marks rejected without prior marks or if surplus marks made. In P52, due to coding, noun and R1 not blanked on recycle.</p> <p>C - Source of sighting data</p> <p>0 - CSM optics</p> <p>1 - Soyuz sun sensor</p> <p>2 - Soyuz star tracker</p> <p>DE - Target (celestial body) codes:</p> <p>00 - Planet (any planet except Earth)</p> <p>01 to 45 - Star</p> <p>46 - Sun</p> <p>47 - Earth</p> <p>Target code negative, >47 or if C = 1 and CDE ≠ 146.</p>
	<p>Poss OPR ERR</p> <p>Recycles disp</p> <p>Reject Key V21E</p> <p>Load trgt code</p> <p>If C = 0 or 1 & DE ≠ 00</p> <p>For trgt 2</p> <p>Return to 9</p> <p>If C = 2, go to 17</p>		

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 20	(R55, Gyro Torquing Routine) FL V06 N93 (Δ gyro angles) X, Y, Z XX.XXX DEG	2,140	Calculates and displays GYRO torquing angles for final (fine) alignment of inertial platform and to torque GYROS. X, Y, Z Gyro - Angle through which each GYRO must be torqued to obtain desired orientation. Once this step is complete, CMC will reset preferred orientation flag. If SC CONT at CMC and CMC MODE switch is at AUTO or HOLD during R55, DAP will maneuver CSM to follow platform as it moves.
	Accept CMC MODE - FREE PRO (gyros torqued) Reject V32E, go to 21		Pulse IRIGS through desired angle. Do not torque GYROS.
21	FL V50 N25 00014 (fine align check)		PRO repeats target sightings (R52 & R53) for P52; (R56) for P54; sighting data test (R54), and GYRO torquing (R55) to verify accuracy of alignment.
22	FL V37 Key XXE		PRO.
23	If P52 Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.1.4		

(P52/P54) IMU REALIGN

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.1.1.4	<p>(P55) <u>Soyuz Star Tracker Gimbal Angle Program</u></p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2</p>		<p>Computes and displays Soyuz star tracker gimbal angles required to acquire a specified star. This program may not be usable on ASTP if the Soyuz does not have a star tracker.</p>
Option 1.			<p>Option 1.</p>
P50 - completed			<p>Provides total attitude monitoring and attitude control capability. Minimum impulse control using RHC available (SCS & G&N) for sighting mark target alignment.</p>
AC	<p>P50 - completed</p> <p>CMC ATT - IMU (verify) LOGIC 2/3 PWR - on (up)</p>	<p>1 7</p>	<p>Operation of P55 assumes P50 previously selected to establish required relative orientation matrix.</p>
CP	<p>Opt - on (req), 8.1.4</p> <p>Att Cont (req), 7.1</p> <p>Soyuz - solar inertial (req)</p>		<p>Required for control and display functions if SCS - on option not selected.</p>
1	<p>Key V37E 55E</p>		<p>Option 2.</p>
2	<p>FL V04 N06 00013 (ref option) 0000X (desired option)</p>		<p>Allows maneuvering, and provides inertial stability of CSM to ensure accuracy of alignments.</p>
			<p>Option 2.</p>
			<p>CMC initializes R2 = 00001.</p>

13.1.1.4 (P55) SOYUZ STAR TRACKER GIMBAL ANGLE PROGRAM

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	(X = 1 or 2)		Reference options are as follows:
	Accept PRO	2,140	R2 = 00001 - IMU.
	Option 1, go to 7		00002 - Optics and Soyuz sun sensor.
	Option 2, go to 3		CMC initializes N70/N71 star code to 46 (sun).
	Reject Key V22E		
	Load desired option		
	If option 1		R02 (8.1.15).
	Poss PROG alarm		
	(R53 - Sighting Mark Routine)		
3	FL V51 (please mrk)	122	Required for centering target using OHC.
	OPT ZERO - OFF		SCT may be used if reduced accuracy acceptable.
	OPT MODE - MAN		
	Ctr trgt in SXT		
	MARK (on trgt)		MARK REJ with no marks produces 00110 alarm. PRO recycles FLV51.
	To terminate		
	Key V37E XXE	2,140	
or	Key V34E		
	FL V37		
	Key XXE		

(P55) SOYUZ STAR TRACKER GIMBAL ANGLE PROGRAM

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 31211 (illegal interrupt of ext verb) When mrking complete Reselect ext verb	2,140	Alarm generated if mark system busy or if extended verb active.
4	FL V50 N25 00016 (term mrks)		
	Accept PRO Reject MARK REJ, return to 3		Due to coding, noun and R1 not blanked on recycle.
5	FL V01 N71 Trgt code 00CDE Accept PRO DE ≠ 00, go to 7 C = 2, go to 9		CMC initializes C to 0 (optics) and DE to 46 (sun). C - Source of sighting data 0 - CSM optics 1 - Soyuz sun sensor (not significant for P55) 2 - Soyuz star tracker (not significant for P55)
	Poss OPR ERR Recycles disp		DE - Target (celestial body) codes: 00 - Planet (any planet except Earth) 01 to 45 - Star 46 - Sun 47 - Earth Target code negative, >47 or if C = 1 and CDE ≠ 146.

13.1.4

(P55) SOYUZ STAR TRACKER GIMBAL ANGLE PROGRAM

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Reject Key V21E Load trgt code	2,140	
6	FL V06 N88 (planet only) X, Y, Z .XXXXX Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data		This flash will occur only if marks were made on a planet. X, Y, Z - Components of planet unit position vector at present time. Use on-board tables to determine planet position vector at present time.
7	FL V01 N70 Trgt code 00CDE Accept PRO DE ≠ 00, go to 9 Reject Key V21E Load trgt code		Source code C must be zero. Any non-zero digit turns on OPR ERR lt. C - Source of sighting data 0 - CSM optics 1 - Soyuz sun sensor (not significant for P55) 2 - Soyuz star tracker (not significant for P55)
8	FL V06 N88 (planet only) X, Y, Z .XXXXX Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data		DE - Target (celestial body) codes: 00 - Planet (any planet except Earth) 01 to 45 - Star 46 - Sun 47 - Earth Target code negative, >47 or C ≠ 0.

(P55) SOYUZ STAR TRACKER GIMBAL ANGLE PROGRAM

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00107 (excessive tracker angles)</p>	2,140	
9	<p>FL V06 N14 (tracker angles) OGA XXXXX. ARC MIN IGA XXXXX. ARC MIN</p>		
	<p>Accept PRO Reject Key V32E, return to 7</p>		
10	<p>FL V04 N19 OGA OSABC IGA OODEO</p>		
	<p>Accept PRO Reject Key V32E, return to 7</p>		<p>Tracker azimuth: S - sign (0 = positive, 1 = negative) ABCDE - absolute value (octal equivalent of R1 of N14).</p>
11	<p>FL V37 Key XXE</p>		
12	<p>Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.4</p>		

13.1.4 (P55) SOYUZ STAR TRACKER GIMBAL ANGLE PROGRAM

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.1.5 (V40) Zero ICDU Extended Verb	<p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on (req), 8.1.3</p>	2,140	<p>o Ensures synchronization between ISS CDU counters and CDU counters in CMC.</p> <p>o Terminates IMU coarse align mode and enters fine align mode (inertial IMU).</p>
CP 1	<p>Key V40E NO ATT lt - OFF Wait 15 sec</p>		<p>If IMU stall routine in use.</p>
	<p>Poss OPR ERR</p>		<p>If ISS in coarse align mode with gimbal lock.</p>
	<p>Poss PROG alarm Exit routine Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00206 (zero encode not allowed) Key V41 N20E, 13.1.6</p>		

(V40) ZERO ICDU EXTENDED VERB

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.1.6	(V41 N20) Coarse Align ICDDU <u>Extended Verb</u>		Coarse aligns IMU to gimbal angles specified by crew.
CMC	- on (req), 8.1.3		
ISS	- on (req), 8.1.3		
CP	1 Key V41 N20E Poss OPR ERR Exit coarse align	2,140	Occurs if another extended verb active.
2	FL V21 N22 (new ICDDU angles) R, P, Y XXX.XX DEG		Registers initially blank.
or	Key V33E Load desired angles DSKY - V41 NO ATT lt - on		6.1.3, note 3m.
3	To extinguish NO ATT lt & term coarse align Key V40E Wait 15 sec or V42E		NO ATT lt will remain on even after gimbals have been driven to specified angles. Present and specified gimbal angles may be compared by keying V16 N20E and V16 N22E. Alternate method is to key V62E (Mode 2) to display difference between N20 and N22 on FDAI error needles. If IMU stall routine in use. Zero ICDDU extended verb, 13.1.5. Torque gyros extended verb, 8.3.2.

13.1.6

(V41 N20) COARSE ALIGN ICDDU EXTENDED VERB

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.1.7	(V41 N91) Coarse Align OCDU <u>Extended Verb</u>		Drive optics to shaft and trunnion angles specified by crew. Not permitted from start of drive test until end of burn. (Ref note opposite 00117 alarm, step 3.)
CP	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 Opt Pwr Up (req), 8.1.4	2,140	V41 N91 from P00 only.
1	Key V37E 00E	122	
2	OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - CMC	2,140	Occurs if another extended verb active.
3	Key V41 N91E		OPR ERR lt on.
	Poss OPR ERR Exit coarse align OCDUs		This alarm code indicates that OCDUs are being used by TVC DAP or gimbal drive test and that this procedure cannot be performed. May occur from start of drive test until end of burn (not expected since V41 N91 is restricted to P00).
	Poss PROG alarm Key V05 N09E (to verify alarm) 00115 (OPT MODE not CMC) OPT MODE - CMC	122	Registers initially blank.
4	FL V21 N92 (new OCDU angles) SA TA Load desired SA & TA or Key V33E	2,140	6.1.3, note 3m.
5	DSKY - V41		Key V16 N91E to monitor optics angles.
6	Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.4		

(V41 N91) COARSE ALIGN OCDU EXTENDED VERB

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.1.8	<u>Inflight COAS Calibration</u>		Provides method for in-flight calibration of COAS (i.e., equivalent shaft and trunnion angles).
AC	CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify) COAS installed COAS PWR - on (up) COAS filter installed (req)	1 15	Spare COAS light bulbs (2) are stowed in volume U3. When installing COAS on window mount, align (rotate COAS barrel to detent) as indicated by arrow on decal.
	1 Opt Pwr Up, 8.1.4		6.1.1, note 15.
	2 Sel Tot Att Disp, 7.2.5		Filter used to reduce glare of reticle image when sighting on low intensity targets.
CP	3 Key V37E 52E	2,140	R02 (8.1.15).
	4 FL V04 N06 Option code	00001	If preferred alignment flag is set, R2 will display 00001. Otherwise, R2 will display 00003 (REFSMAT alignment).
	Option	0000X	Options available are: 00001 - Preferred (operator ensures preferred orientation defined) 00002 - Nominal 00003 - REFSMMAT
	Sel REFSMMAT orient (V22E, 3E) PRO		

13.1.8.

INFLIGHT COAS CALIBRATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 5	FL V50 N25 00015 (trgt acq) Att Cont Mode, 7.1 Mnvr to acq trgt in COAS ENTER	2,140	Target (celestial bodies).
6	FL V01 N70 Trgt code OOCDDE OPT ZERO - OFF OPT MODE - CMC Reject Key V21E Load trgt code of trgt centered in COAS Accept PRO	122 2,140	C - Source of sighting data 0 - CSM optics 1 - Soyuz sun sensor 2 - Soyuz star tracker DE - Target (celestial body) codes: 00 - Planet (any planet except Earth) 01 to 45 - Star 46 - Sun 47 - Earth
7	FL V06 N88 (planet only) X, Y, Z Accept PRO Reject Key V25E Load desired data		Target code negative, >47, or if C = 1 and CDE ≠ 146. X, Y, Z - Components of planet unit position vector at present time.

INFLIGHT COAS CALIBRATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 8	V06 N92 SA XXX.XX DEG TA XX.XXX DEG (R52, Auto Optics Positioning Routine) When trgt centered in COAS & SA & TA relatively constant Key VERB (to freeze disp) Accept Rcd SA & TA for use in P20/P53/P54 Reject KEY REL Repeat 8	2,140	Display will be updated every ≈0.5 second.
AC 9	Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.4 COAS PWR - OFF	15	
10	Sel new prog		

13.1.8

INFLIGHT COAS CALIBRATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.2	SCS ALIGNMENTS		
13.2.1	Alternate SC Inertial Attitude Determination and GDC Alignment	1	
AC	SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify)		
1	Opt Pwr Up, 8.1.4		
2	Sel Tot Att, Att Err & Rate Disp for SCS, 7.2		If IMU off, only FDAI 1 need be powered or selected.
3	Sel SCS Att Hold/Rate Cmd, 7.1.4		For fuel conservation, max deadband preferred until stars obtained.
4	Obtain 2 stars in SCT Sel Opt Cont, 7.5.2 OHC - ctr star on R-line OHC - ctr star in FOV Hold star 1 in ctr of FOV	121	OHC - Optics hand control. Final adjustment required OPT COUPLING - DIRECT.
5	Hold star 2 on R line EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 ATT DBD - MIN EMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2	1	Minimum impulse control can be used to allow positioning of stars on R line. Stars must be kept aligned while EMAGs caged.
6	Read & rcd angles on trun & shft ind(s) & xmit with star data to STDN	121	

ALTERNATE SC INERTIAL ATTITUDE DETERMINATION AND GDC ALIGNMENT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	7 Obtain inertial att values for ATT SET tw from STDN	121	
	8 Align GDC to STDN values, 7.3		
	9 Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.4		

13.2.1

ALTERNATE SC INERTIAL ATTITUDE DETERMINATION AND GDC ALIGNMENT

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>13.2.2 <u>Inplane GDC Alignment</u></p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) 1</p>		<p>Provides method for aligning SCS attitude reference system in orbital plane (+Y axis of reference along $V \times R$). This allows use of ORDEAL on FDAI 2 with IMU out of plane.</p>
AC	<p>1 Sel Tot Att Disp, 7.2.5 FDAI SEL - 1/2</p>		R02 (8.1.15).
CP	<p>2 Key V37E 52E</p> <p>Poss PROG alarm</p>	2,140	Options available are: 00001 - Preferred (operator ensures preferred orientation defined) 00002 - Nominal 00003 - REFSMMAT
3	<p>FL V04 N06</p> <p>Option code 00001 Option 0000X</p> <p>Select nom option Key V22E 2E</p>		
4	<p>FL V06 N34</p> <p>GET align</p>	<p>0000X. HRS 0000X. MIN 00X.XX SEC</p>	GET align - Time at which vehicle position and velocity vectors selected to define IMU local vertical orientation.

INPLANE GDC ALIGNMENT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Key V25E Load present time plus 10 min	2,140	
5	Establish Att Cont, 7.1 Damp veh rates		Selected to prevent drift between gimbal angle calculation and GDC alignment.
6	FL V06 N22 R, P, Y	XXX.XX DEG	IMU gimbal angles for desired IMU orientation at present SC attitude.
7	ATT SET tw - adj to Euler angles disp on DSKY	1	
8	Align GDC, 7.3		
9	Sel new program		

INPLANE GDC ALIGNMENT

13.2.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>13.2.2.3 <u>Backup GDC Alignment With COAS</u></p> <p>SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 CMC - off or STBY (req)</p> <p>COAS - installed COAS PWR - on (up) .05 G sw - OFF (verify) CMC ATT - IMU (verify)</p>	<p>15 1</p>	<p>Aligns GDC without IMU, CMC or optics.</p> <p>A more accurate alignment can be performed if COAS calibration procedure, 13.1.8, has been performed earlier and calibration information provided to STDN for use in computation of R, P and Y ALIGN.</p> <p>6.1.1, note 15.</p>
AC			<p>SPA - Sight pitch angle SXP - Star X position</p>
CP	<p>1 Rcd following data from STDN GDC Align Values (step 2) R ALIGN ____, P ALIGN ____, Y ALIGN ____</p> <p>Boresight star data (step 13) Boresight star SPA ____° SXP ____°</p> <p>Nav stars Prim star ____ (step 5) Sec star ____ (step 8) Star diff angle ____° (step 7)</p>		<p>Star difference angle cannot exceed 35° since this is maximum COAS field of view in pitch.</p>
AC	<p>2 SCS att set for FDAI 1, 7.2.4 ATT SET tw - set R, P, Y ALIGN</p> <p>3 Set reticle to 0° pitch</p>		

BACKUP GDC ALIGNMENT WITH COAS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	4 Sel SCS att cont mode, 7.1		
5	Mnvr to position prim star on crosshairs of COAS reticle		
6	Establish att hold with min P & Y dbd		
7	Pitch COAS reticle up Star Angle Diff value		
8	Roll SC to place sec star on pitch axis of COAS reticle		
9	Establish att hold with min roll dbd		
10	Repeat 3 through 9 as necessary		
11	Align GDC, 7.3 GDC ALIGN pb - push, when stars positioned, until err null on FDAI 1	1	
12	Mnvr to ΔV att ATT SET tw - set to ΔV att Mnvr Null errors on FDAI		
13	Perform Boresight Star ck		
14	COAS PWR - OFF	15	

13.2.3

BACKUP GDC ALIGNMENT WITH COAS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
13.3	G&C ALIGNMENTS		
13.3.1	<u>Backup GDC and/or IMU Alignment</u>		Aligns GDC and/or IMU without CMC.
SCS	- on (req), 8.4.2		
CMC	- off or STBY (for step 3a)		
COAS	installed	15	6.1.1.1, note 15.
COAS PWR	- on (up)	1	
.05 G sw	- OFF (verify)		
CMC ATT	- IMU (verify)		
CP	1 Rcd following data from STDN GDC Align Values (step 8) R ALIGN____, P ALIGN____, Y ALIGN____		SXTS - Sextant star.
	SXTS data (step 10) SXTS _____° SHAFT _____° TRUN _____°		
	Boresight star data (step 4) Boresight star _____ SPA _____° SXP _____°		SPA - Sight pitch angle. SXP - Star X position.
	Nav stars (step 7) Prim star _____ (0° mark on R line of SCT reticle) Sec star _____ (R line)		0° and 0° allows SC to be rolled about boresight star in 7.

BACKUP GDC AND/OR IMU ALIGNMENT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	2 ISS att set for FDAI 1, 7.2.4		
	3 Cage IMU		This step is bypassed, if only GDC aligned.
	If IMU in stby IMU PWR - on (up) (IMU automatically cages)	100	Guarded. Occurs only if CMC off, or in STBY.
	If IMU powered up		
	a. IMU PWR - OFF Wait 5 min for gyros to run down IMU PWR - on (up)		Guarded. Guarded.
AC	or b. ATT SET tw - set to 0°, 0°, 0° Mnvr SC to 0°, 0°, 0° & null FDAI 1 errors	1	IMU gimbal angles should be 0±5° before caging to avoid damaging gyros.
	IMU CAGE - on (up) & hold until 11		Guarded.
	4 Sel desired SCS Att Cont Mode, 7.1, & mnvr to position boresight star in COAS		
	5 Opt Pwr Up, 8.1.4		
CP	6 Set opt to 0° shft & 352.5° trun, 7.5		0° shaft and 352.5° trunnion places 0° mark of SCT reticle along +Zsc axis.
	OPT PWR - OFF	100	Eliminates optics drift.

13.3.1

BACKUP GDC AND/OR IMU ALIGNMENT

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	7 Mnv to position stars in SCT		Roll SC around boresight star to acquire navigation stars. After positioning primary star on 0° mark, SC may be yawed about this star to place secondary star on R line.
AC	8 Align GDC ATT SET tw - set to R, P, Y ALIGN ATT SET - GDC GDC ALIGN pb - push when stars positioned, until err null on FDAI 1	1	ELEC PWR - GDC/ECA (required for GDC ALIGN) satisfied by SCS Power Up, 8.4.2.
	9 Mnv to ΔV att ATT SET tw - set to ΔV att Mnvr Null err on FDAI 1		
	10 Perform SXTS ck & adj SC att if necessary		With optics set to proper shaft and trunnion angles, and SC at ΔV attitude, specified star should appear in SXT.
	11 Uncage IMU IMU CAGE - on (up) and rel If 3b was used IMU CAGE - rel		This frees IMU at 0°, 0°, 0°. (For deorbit, GDC will be at 180°, 180°, 0°.)
	12 Opt Pwr Down, 8.1.4 COAS PWR - OFF	15	

BACKUP GDC AND/OR IMU ALIGNMENT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
14.0	ENTRY		For general G&C operating data, refer to operating notes, 6.1.1.
14.1	DEORBIT AND ENTRY VEHICLE PREPARATION (Proced in 14.1.1 thru 14.1.4 not designated as "req" are optional)		Vehicle preparation applies to any deorbit (SPS or RCS, pure or hybrid, whether G&N, SCS or manually controlled) and should be done prior to deorbit thrust to minimize crew workload between deorbit and entry.
14.1.1	<u>General System Management</u>		Covers panel 382.
1	Open cool control atten pnl SEC EVAP H2O CONT - AUTO Close cool control atten pnl	382	
2	Obtain update from STDN		
3	Configure TLM (req) TAPE RCDR FWD - off (ctr) PCM BIT RATE - HI UP TLM CMD - RSET, then NORM	3	After STDN dumps and rewinds tape recorder and returns DSE control to crew at last contact prior to deorbit, TAPE RCDR FWD switch placed to off (ctr) and PCM BIT RATE switch to HI.
4	SECS logic check cb SECS ARM (2) - close cb ELS/CM-SM SEP (2) - close ELS LOGIC - on (up) ELS AUTO - AUTO After STDN AOS SECS LOGIC (2) - on (up) Report logic arm STDN confirm GO for PYRO ARM (as req) SECS LOGIC (2) - OFF cb SECS ARM (2) - open cb ELS/CM-SM SEP (2) - open ELS LOGIC - OFF ELS AUTO - MAN	8	

14.1.1.1

GENERAL SYSTEM MANAGEMENT

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
5	Propulsion Systems checks, 5.2.1 thru 5.2.3		
6	Cryo Press - Qty & EPS DC & AC checks, 5.3.1, 5.3.3, & 5.3.4 Verify PYRO BAT A & B >35.0 vdc	250	
DP	<pre> XXX X If PYRO BAT A(B) <35.0 vdc cb PYRO A(B)/SEQ A(B) - open cb BAT BUS A(B) TO PYRO BUS - close XXX </pre>		
7	ECS Mon Check, 5.4.1 & Prim Gly Evap operation, 5.4.17		
8	Sec Gly Evap operation ECS IND sel - SEC SEC COOL PUMP - AC2 GLY DISCH PRESS - 39-52 psig SEC COOL EVAP - EVAP SEC GLY EVAP OUT TEMP - 38-50.5°F ECS IND sel - PRIM		
9	Stow loose gear (req)		
10	Dry tunl		If necessary, absorb water with towel. Condensed moisture in tunnel rains on crew during thrusting.

GENERAL SYSTEM MANAGEMENT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	11 CMC Self-Check, 8.1.8		
	12 DSKY Condition Lt Test, 8.3.1		
	13 C&WS Oper Check, 5.5.1		
	14 P52 IMU Align, 13.1.1.3		
	15 Verify COAS locked in stowage mount		
	14.1.1.2 <u>RSI Test and Alignment</u>		Permits testing EMS roll stability indicator (RSI) and positioning to desired orientation for entry.
AC	ELEC PWR - GDC/ECA	7	
	ATT SET - GDC	1	
	1 EMS ROLL - on (up)		Avoid FDAI gimbal lock region.
	GDC ALIGN pb - push, hold		
	ATT SET YAW tw - Adj thru 45° angle, observe RSI tracks ±45°, then position RSI		
	GDC ALIGN pb - rel		
	EMS ROLL - OFF		
	2 ATT SET YAW tw - reset		This step required only if GDC was aligned and realignment required.
	GDC ALIGN pb - push (32 sec max)		Light illumination other than those listed indicates malfunction. ΔV/EMS SET switch slews G-V scroll and sets RNG indicator. [Lift vector up light (G >0.2) and down light (G <0.2) for entry from lunar mission only.]
	14.1.1.3 <u>EMS Deorbit and Entry Test</u>		

14.1.3

EMS DEORBIT AND ENTRY TEST

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>1 Init EMS prep EMS FUNC - OFF (verify) cb EMS (2) - close EMS MODE - STBY</p>	<p>1 8 1</p>	<p>Test 1 checks lower trip-point of .05 G comparator.</p>
	<p>2 EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 1 (CCW) Wait 5 sec Adj alphanumeric brightness (option)</p>		<p>Ten seconds should be allowed to verify no malfunctions. No light on before or after 10 seconds.</p>
	<p>3 EMS MODE - NORM Wait 10 sec minimum All ind lts - out RNG ind - 0.0</p>		<p>EMS scroll can be slewed only one inch in reverse.</p>
	<p>4 EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 2 (CCW) .05 G lt - on Wait 10 sec All other lts out</p>		<p>Test 2 checks .05 G comparator upper trip-point. No other light on before or after 10 seconds.</p>
	<p>5 EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 3 (CCW) .05 G lt - on</p>		<p>Test 3 checks corridor verification circuitry associated with lift vector down light.</p>
	<p>Lift vector dn lt - on (10 sec after .05 G lt) Set RNG ind to 58.0 NM +0.0</p>		<p>G < 0.2. RNG indicator displays minus sign for negative numbers or no sign for positive numbers in most significant digit.</p>

EMS DEORBIT AND ENTRY TEST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>6 EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 4 (CCW) .05 G lt - on (all others out) G-V trace (during 10 sec period) within test pattern After 10 sec, G-V trace stops at lower right corner of test pattern at ≈9 G RNG ind (during 10 sec period) counts toward zero. After 10 sec, stops at $\pm 0.0 \pm 0.2$ NM</p> <p>7 EMS FUNC - EMS TEST 5 (CCW) .05 G lt - on Lift vector up lt - on (10 sec after .05 G lt) RNG ind - 0.0 Scribe traces vert line ≈9 G to 0.28 ± 0.1 G & stops (trace within test pattern) Align G-V scroll to entry pattern (hairline on 37K fps line)</p> <p>8 EMS FUNC - RNG SET (CCW) G-V traces vert line ≈0.28 G to 0.0 ± 0.1 G & stops</p> <p>9 EMS FUNC - Vo SET (CCW)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Never slew scroll in increase direction more than 1500 fps. Ensures range integrator remains slaved to scroll velocity.</p>	1	<p>Test 4 checks range-to-go integrator circuits, range-to-go indicator, G-V servo circuits, G-V plotter.</p> <p>Test 5 checks corridor verification circuitry associated with lift vector up light and enables scroll slewing to start of entry pattern. After scroll set to <37K fps, reselecting EMS TEST 5 switch position not permitted; range integrator and scroll synchronization would be lost.</p> <p>Scroll can be slewed only one inch in reverse. In Vo SET position, both initial velocity in range integrator and scroll velocity change simultaneously.</p>

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Slew scroll until display index (arrow) aligned to predicted entry velocity	1	
10	ΔV Test and Null Bias Check, 7.6.1		
14.1.4	<u>Systems Preparation</u>		
	If suited		
	Press Suit Circuit & PGA Check at 5.0 psia, 5.4.9		
ALL	Life vests - donned		
CP	EMER CAB PRESS sel - OFF	351	
CP	1 CM RCS temp check		
	SYS TEST (2) - 6A, 6B, 6C, 6D, 5C, 5D	101	
	If lowest reading < 3.9 vdc (28°F)		
	cb CM RCS HTRS (both) - close	8	
AC	cb RCS LOGIC (2) - close		
	CM RCS LOGIC - on (up)	1	
CP	CM RCS HTRS - on (up) for 20 minutes	101	Checks CM RCS 12, 14, 16, 21, 24, and 25 jet injector valve temperatures, respectively. Jet injector valve direct coils utilized for preheating jets.
2	URINE DUMP - OFF		
3	WASTE H2O DUMP - OFF		
4	Align RSI & GDC, 14.1.2		
5	Set FDAI 2 on ORB RATE & restow, 8.4.8		
6	CM RCS heating completion (if accomplished) CM RCS HTRS - OFF		

SYSTEMS PREPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	7 Configure entry bats (req) cb MNA BAT C - close cb MNB BAT C - close	275	
AC	8 Panel 8 - all cb closed (req) except cb PL VENT FLT/PL - open cb FLOAT BAG (all) - open cb EDS (all) - open cb CM RCS HTR (both) - open cb DOCK PROBE (2) - open cb SECS ARM (2) - open cb ELS/CM-SM SEP (2) - open	8	
CP	9 Config RCS SM RCS PRPLNT (4) - OPEN SM RCS PRIM PRPLNT tb (4) - gray SM RCS SEC PRPLNT tb (4) - gray SM RCS PSM He - CLOSE SM RCS PSM He tb - bp SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL vlv - CLOSE SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb - bp (verify)	2	(Deleted) OPEN position is momentary. Gray indicates quad fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open. Gray indicates quad fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open. CLOSE position is momentary. Barber pole indicates helium isolation valves in PSM closed. Barber pole indicates both fuel and both oxidizer isolation valves in PSM closed.

14.1.1.4

SYSTEMS PREPARATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	RCS IND sel - A (B,C,D) SM RCS IND sw - PRPLNT QTY	2	PSM quantity monitored during deorbit for possible required switchover to quad propellant.
	SM RCS PSM PRPLNT (4) - CLOSE		CLOSE position is momentary.
	SM RCS PSM PRPLNT tb (4) - bp		Barber pole indicates at least one PSM manifold to quad propellant (fuel or oxidizer) isolation valve closed for separation. Any position of PSM helium and manifold isolation switches acceptable.
	SM RCS QUAD He (4) - OPEN		OPEN position is momentary.
	SM RCS QUAD He tb (4) - gray		Gray indicates both helium tank isolation valves open in each quad.
10	CM RCS activation (req) cb SECS ARM (2) - close After STDN AOS		
AC	SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up) Report logic arm After GO from STDN	8	Lever lock.
CP	SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up) CM RCS PRPLNT (both) - on (up) (verify) CM RCS PRPLNT tb (both) - gray CM RCS PRESS - on (up)	2	Lever lock. On position is momentary. Indicates fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open. Guarded. On position is momentary.
	RCS IND sel - CM 1, then 2 CM RCS He PRESS ind - 3600-3800 psia (after 15 min) CM RCS MANF PRESS ind - 287-302 psia		Immediately after pressurization, He pressure may drop below 3600 psia.
AC	SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE	8	Lever lock.
CP	If SCS - select P00	2	
	Strut unlock lanyard (2) - unstow & attach handle ends to MDC (req)	Side hatch	
	Go to THRUSTING, sec 12	12	

SYSTEMS PREPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
14.2	CM/SM SEPARATION		
DP	1 If SM RCS deorbit Configure & preload bats		Prepares for battery preloading prior to CM/SM separation and verifies batteries transferred to main buses. (Previously configured in SPS or Hybrid Deorbit Thrusting of 12.2.1, 12.2.3, 12.3.1 or 12.3.3).
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	If either bat bus A(B) current fails to incr after cycling respective MN BUS TIE switch, configure bats to main buses using cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A(B)	250	Assumes reconfiguration BAT A(B) and BAT C to MNA(B). cb MNA(B) BAT C closed in Deorbit Entry Vehicle Preparation, 14.1.
	MN BUS TIE BAT A/C - on (up) Verify bat bus A current incr &/or bat volt decr	5	Verification of current increase for appropriate battery bus via DC AMPS indicator (panel 3) confirms successful operation of main bus tie motor switches.
	MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) Verify bat bus B current incr &/or bat volt decr		MN BUS TIE BAT A/C and B/C switches at on provide two batteries on line if cb MNA & B BAT C (2) - open, or three batteries on line for entry if circuit breakers closed (panel 275).
AC	2 Configure RCS AUTO RCS B/D ROLL B1 & B2 - MNA AUTO RCS B/D ROLL D1 & D2 - MNB AUTO RCS PITCH A3 & C4 - MNB AUTO RCS PITCH C3 & A4 - MNA AUTO RCS YAW B3 & D4 - MNA AUTO RCS YAW D3 & B4 - MNB	8	Assumes desired Attitude Control mode, 7.1, previously selected.
CP	SM RCS PRPLNT (4) - OPEN (verify)	2	OPEN position is momentary. Opens 16 quad isolation valves.

14.2

CS/SM SEPARATION

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SM RCS PRPLNT tb (8) - gray (verify)	2	Gray indicates quad fuel and oxidizer isolation valves open.
	SM RCS SEC FUEL PRESS (4) - OPEN (verify)		OPEN position is momentary. No talkbacks. Opens helium isolation valves between quad helium regulators and secondary fuel tanks.
	RCS IND sel - any quad		If in PRPLNT QTY position, indicator reads PSM or QUAD propellant quantity depending on position of RCS IND sel switch.
	SM RCS IND sw - PRPLNT QTY (verify)		Barber pole indicates at least one PSM manifold to quad propellant (fuel or oxidizer) isolation valve closed for separation. Any position of PSM helium and manifold isolation switches acceptable.
3	Mnvr to sep att		Nominally deorbit burn attitude plus a 45° yaw out of plane.
AC	If CMC cont SC CONT - SCS	1	During separation, CSM RCS DAP acting upon CM would produce undesirable rates.
	or CMC MODE - FREE		
CP	RCS TRNFR - CM Test jets (if min imp, 1 cycle) RCS TRNFR - SM	2	Minimum impulse may not produce audible jet firing. More than 1 cycle may be required to clear propellant lines of residual pressure and allow propellant to jets.
AC	5 DBD/RATE - MAX/HI ATT DBD - MAX RATE - HI	1	Conserves propellant between separation and .05 G.

CM/SM SEPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP 6	Configure telcom VHF AM (2) - off (ctr) OMNI ANT - C S BD ANT OMNI A - C S BD ANT - A/C If RCS deorbit TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD	3	
AC 7	Configure ECS PRIM GLY TO RAD - BYP (pull) REPRESS PKG vlv - FILL SRG TK 02 vlv - ON (verify) 02 PRESS IND sw - SURGE TK CRYO 02 PRESS 1 ind - 865-935 psia	325 326	Assures CM 02 supply full before CM/SM separation.
AC	REPRESS PKG vlv - ON	326	
DP 5	SM 02 SUP vlv - OFF cb RAD CONT/HTRS (2) - open (Deleted)		
CP 2	cb WASTE DUMP HTRS (2) - open POT H2O HTR - OFF GLY EVAP TEMP IN - MAN		Removes power from glycol mixer to conserve battery power.
AC 8	cb ELS/CM-SM SEP (2) - close 8 Arm SECS SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up) (verify) SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up)		SECS LOGIC and PYRO ARM lever lock switches required for sequencing of CM/SM separation and landing events.
CP 9	PRPLNT DUMP - RCS CMD (verify)	2	Was set to RCS CMD 61 seconds after lift-off. CM RCS activated in 14.1.4.
AC 1	EMS MODE - STBY (verify)		Should remain at STBY until just prior to entry interface to preclude false .05 G sensing.

CM/SM SEPARATION

14.2

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 10	Sep from SM CM/SM SEP (both) - on (up) SM C/W lts - on C/W CSM - CM MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on, push SM C/W lts - out Perform DM Jett, 4.4 RCS TRNFR - CM	2 1 2	Guarded. On position is momentary. Low limit SM system lights on at separation.
AC	CM RCS LOGIC - OFF	1	CM position is momentary. Backup to automatic RCS transfer.
11	Sel Att Cont mode, 7.1 Mnvr to entry att (or to SM RCS deorbit att if hybrid deorbit) R <u> </u> , P <u> </u> , Y <u> </u>		Entry DAP not turned on.
12	Set up for CM/RCS sys 1 (omit for hybrid deorbit) AUTO RCS A/C ROLL (4) - OFF AUTO RCS CM 1 (6) - MNA or MNB AUTO RCS CM 2 (6) - OFF	8	G&N entry DAP will function with either one or both CM/RCS systems enabled. Electrically isolates CM RCS system 2 for entry. If a problem develops in system 1, disable affected channel and use direct RCS control.
13	Go to P61 Entry Prep, 14.3.1 or Go to SCS Entry, 14.4 or If G&N Hybrid Deorbit, go to 12.2.3 (step 16) or If SCS Hybrid Deorbit, go to 12.3.3 (step 14)		

CM/SM SEPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
14.3	G&N ENTRY		
14.3.1	<u>P61 Entry Preparation</u>	P61	displays predicted entry interface parameters and obtains EMS initialization parameters for comparison with STDN values.
	Required		
	CMC - on, 8.1.3		
	ISS - on & orient known, 8.1.3 & sec 13		
	SCS - on, 8.4.2		
	CMC ATT IMU (verify)		
	.05 G sw - OFF (verify)		
CP	1 DSKY - P61 (sel at end of deorbit burn)	2	
	or Key V37/E 61E		R02.
	Poss PROG alarm (8.1.16)		
	(R41 - State Vector Integration)		Indicates state vector integration in process.
	COMP ACTY lt - on (R41)		Indicates integration complete, and average G on.
	COMP ACTY lt - flashes every 2 sec (ave G on)		
	Poss PROG alarm		Zero roll on FDAI is lift-down. -Ysm within 30° of V x R. Alarm 01427 always displayed following P40 or P41 deorbit if platform aligned to preferred orientation computed in P40 or P41.
	V05 N09 (10 sec)		
	01427 (IMU reversed)		Neither +Ysm or -Ysm within 30° of $\underline{V} \times \underline{R}$.
	or 01426 (IMU unsatisfactory for entry)		

14.3.1 P61 ENTRY PREPARATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 2	FL V06 N61 Impact Lat (+N) Impact Long (+E) Hds Up/Dn (+up) Accept PRO Reject V25E, load desired values	2 XXX.XX DEG XXX.XX DEG +/-00001	Latitude and longitude of desired impact point. Heads up/down defines entry roll attitude. Normally, these values loaded prior to deorbit.
3	FL V06 N60 (entry data) G max V pred Gamma EI Rcd values PRO	XXX.XX G XXXXX. FPS XXX.XX DEG	Predicted maximum G level for an entry at nominal bank angle (L/D = 0.18). Predicted inertial velocity at entry interface (65.8 NM, 400,000 ft) above Fischer ellipsoid. Flight path angle (between inertial velocity vector and local horizontal) at 65.8 NM (400,000 feet) above Fischer ellipsoid. Minus indicates flight path below horizontal plane.
4	FL V16 N63 RTOGO (.05 G to splash) XXXX.X NM V10 (at .05 G)	XXXXX. FPS	Display relative to erasable preloaded altitude value above Fischer ellipsoid. Range to go from preloaded erasable altitude value to splash. Predicted inertial velocity at preloaded altitude value.

P61 ENTRY PREPARATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	TFE (time from .05 G) XXBXX MIN-SEC Rcd & compare with STDN	2	Predicted time from now to preloaded altitude value (updated every 2 seconds). Predicts about 3 minutes longer than actual, following hybrid deorbit when called half hour before .05 G. Error varies, depending on how early P61 called after deorbit. 59B59 maximum reading (-above, +below).
AC	EMS - STBY/RNG SET (CW) EMS MODE - STBY EMS FUNC - RNG SET (CW) Set RNG ind - RTOGO from .05 G (STDN value) If req EMS FUNC - Vo SET (CCW)	1	Do not go through EMS TEST positions. Range to go from preloaded value to splashdown. Predicted entry velocity may have been preset in EMS Entry Test, 14.1.3. Scroll can be slewed only one inch in reverse. In Vo SET position, both initial velocity in range integrator and scroll velocity change simultaneously. Removing filter improves visibility of EMS lights during entry.
CP	EMS FUNC - ENTRY Position EMS lt filter down (lts not covered) Accept PRO (Exit P61) P61 calls P62 Go to G&N Entry, 14.3.2 Reject V32E, recycle to step 3	2	Obtains new state vector and updated N60.

14.3.1

P61 ENTRY PREPARATION

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
14.3.2	<u>P62, P63, P64, P67 Entry</u> Required CMC - on, 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known, 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on, 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify)		
CP 1	DSKY - P62 Auto sel by P61 (bypasses state vctr extrapolation reqt)	2	
or	If FL V37 Key 62E		
or	Key V37E 62E (ave G reinitiated)		R02.
	Poss PROG alarm (8.1.16)		R41 bypassed if P62 called by P61.
	(R41 - State Vector Integration)		Indicates integration in process.
	COMP ACTY 1t - on (R41)		Indicates integration complete, and average G on.
	COMP ACTY 1t - flash every 2 sec (ave G on)		Zero roll on FDAI is lift-down. -Ysm within 30° of V x R. Alarm 01427 always displayed following P40 or P41 deorbit if platform aligned to preferred orientation computed in P40 or P41.
	Poss PROG alarm V05 N09 (10 sec) 01427 (IMU reversed)		

P62, P63, P65, P67 ENTRY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>or 01426 (IMU unsatisfactory for entry)</p> <p>2 FL V50 N25 00041 (request CM/SM sep)</p>	2	<p>Neither +Ysm or -Ysm within 30° of $\underline{V} \times \underline{R}$.</p> <p>If CM and SM not separated prior to this step, separation should be accomplished now per 15.2. V37s except P00, inhibited after response to this display. Any program not requiring DAP control may be selected from P00. P62 should be reselected before entry into atmosphere since average G terminates by going to P00.</p>
3	PRO		<p>Starts entry DAP. Roll attitude error scaling changed in G&N for compatibility with 50/15/50/10 FDAI scale position. After PRO and until 50/15/50/10 selected, full scale roll error 20°, not 5°.</p>
4	<p>FL V06 N61</p> <p>Impact lat (+N) XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>Impact long (+E) XXX.XX DEG</p> <p>Hds Up/Dn (+up) +/-00001</p> <p>Accept PRO</p> <p> If $\alpha < 45^\circ$ - DSKY P63, go to 6</p> <p>Reject V25E load new data</p>		<p>Latitude and longitude of desired impact point.</p> <p>Defines entry roll attitude.</p> <p>If α within 45° of (-) velocity vector, P63 automatically called.</p>
5	<p>V06 N22 (mon)</p> <p>R, P, Y</p> <p>If $\alpha > 45^\circ$</p> <p> 21 sec after $\alpha < 45^\circ$, DSKY P63</p>		<p>Final gimbal angles at EI. Display bypassed and P63 called if α within 45°.</p>

14.3.2

P62, P63, P64, P67 ENTRY

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 9	V06 N64 (mon) Drag accel VI	2	N68 and N74 available if desired. Inertial velocity (nominal).
	Range to splash (+ overshoot)		Range to go to desired splashpoint located at calculated impact time (decreasing). Display bypassed on first 2-second cycle.
DP	PCM BIT RATE - HI TAPE RC DR RCD - RCD TAPE RC DR FWD - FWD EMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2	3	Cages attitude EMAGs. Prevents SCS-driven FDAI roll stability indicator from jumping when GA 1 EMAGs automatically cage at .05 G.
AC	MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD SC CONT - CMC	1	Configuration required for auto G&N entry and normally selected at last status check prior to .05 G.
	CMC MODE - AUTO, HOLD, or FREE		Entry DAP does not look at CMC MODE switch.
CP	DSKY - P64 (at .05 G)	2	CMC changes Entry DAP from attitude hold in alpha and beta to rate damping in pitch and yaw (roll unchanged).
	EMS MODE - BU		EMS started manually to ensure start of range indica- tor at fixed position (range from target) as defined by RTCC.
	.05 G lt - on		.05 G lt will not necessarily occur simultaneously with P64 on DSKY.

14.3.2

P62, P63, P64, P67

NORMAL BACKUP

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	.05 G sw - on (up) EMS ROLL - on (up) Scroll slews to left RNG ind decr	1	.05 G and EMS ROLL switches should be placed on simultaneously to minimize EMS error.
CP 10	V06 N74 (mon) Beta VI Drag accel	2	N64 and N68 available if desired. Commanded bank angle. Inertial velocity (decreasing). Drag acceleration (increasing).
AC	Compare RSI & ball for lift vectr G-V plot within limits	1	Violation of an EMS G onset ray should be followed by an orientation to lift vector up. Violation of an EMS G offset ray should be followed by an orientation to lift vector down. If at point of tangency, G&N not commanding lift-up or lift-down, manually orient CM and terminate G&N steering.
0.2G			
CP 11	DSKY - P67 EMS - 0.2 G (if 10 sec since .05 G)	2	P67 continues entry guidance from ≈ 0.2 G until termination of steering when the CM velocity with respect to earth = 1000 ft/sec (≈ 10.7 NM altitude). N64, N68, and N74 available if desired.
AC		1	Commanded bank angle (-command will correct for + cross range error).
CP 12	V06 N66 (mon) Beta	2	CMC solution for cross range error (+ target south of direction of motion).
	CRSRNG ERR		CMC solution for down range error (decreasing); + is overshoot. Will be 9999.9 after overshoot of target.
	DWNRNG ERR		

P62, P63, P64, P67 ENTRY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Key VERB (freeze disp) Compare DWRNG ERR to pad data (DWRNG ERR within 100 NM of pad data)	2	
AC	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X If DWRNG ERR not within 100 NM Maintain BBA entry XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X		
CP	KEY REL (reinstates V06 N66 mon)	1	
AC	Fly roll cmd Mon lift vctr on RSI & ball		
CP	13 FL V16 N67 (mon) Range to splash XXXX.X NM (+ ovsh) Lat present position XXX.XX DEG (+ N) Long present position XXX.XX DEG (+ E) (V REL = 1000 fps at *65K')	2	Range to go to desired splashpoint (+ is overshoot). Latitude of present position (+ is north). Longitude of present position (+ is east).
AC	If RL = -, lift-up; +, lift-down Mon altimeter Rcd lat, long, & voice to RECY at 10K' Rcd EMS RTOGO EMS - STBY/OFF EMS MODE - STBY EMS FUNC - OFF	1	
	14 Go to Earth Ldg Phase (<50K'), sec 15		

14.3.2

P62, P63, P64, P67 ENTRY

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
14.4	SCS ENTRY		Assumes CM and SM separated. During entry, do not "fly to" a pegged rate needle. For this contingency, control to operational attitude ball or out-the-window visual cues.
	CMC - on (desired), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (desired), 8.1.3 & sec 13 SCS - on (req), 8.4.2 CMC ATT - IMU (verify) .05 G sw - OFF (verify) RSI aligned, 14.1.2		
AC	1 Verify/mnvr to entry att		SCS acceleration command recommended until .05 G for failure takeover considerations.
	EMS Entry Test (req), 14.1.3		
2	EMS - STBY/RNG SET (CW) EMS MODE - STBY EMS FUNC - RNG SET (CW)	1	Do not go through EMS TEST positions. The following steps to be done as soon as possible after deorbit AV.
	Set RNG ind - RTGO from .05 G (STDN value)		
3	EMS FUNC - Vo SET Realign scroll Vo to exact entry velocity (if req)		Predicted entry velocity may have been preset in EMS Entry Test, 14.1.3. Scroll can be slewed only one inch in reverse. In Vo SET position, both initial velocity in range integrator and scroll velocity change simultaneously.

SCS ENTRY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>4 EMS FUNC - ENTRY</p> <p>5 Align RSI to desired angle (if necessary) ATT SET - GDC EMS ROLL - on (up) GDC ALIGN pb - push, hold ATT SET YAW tw - adj +45°, position RSI</p> <p>GDC ALIGN pb - rel EMS ROLL - OFF ATT SET YAW tw - reset GDC ALIGN pb - push (32 sec max)</p> <p>6 After CM SM sep & CM stab at entry att EMS MODE - NORM</p> <p>DBD/RATE - MAX/HI ATT DBD - MAX RATE - HI FDAI SCALE - 50/15/50/10 BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2 MAN ATT ROLL - ACCEL CMD MAN ATT PITCH & YAW - RATE CMD</p>	1	<p>This alignment may be performed prior to launch or prior to deorbit.</p> <p>EMS roll stability indicator alignment provides indication of backup bank angle (BBA).</p> <p>Left in STBY until after separation and stabilization; if no postburn update, and for RCS deorbit, start EMS by positioning MODE switch from STBY to BU at STDM supplied value of RET .05 G. Also refer to 6.1.1, note 10.</p> <p>Cages attitude BMAGs, preventing SCS-driven FDAI RSI jumping at .05 G when GA 1 attitude BMAGs automatically caged to furnish rate information for SCS-driven FDAI RSI. This configuration can be delayed, as close to .05 G as convenient, for propellant conservation.</p>
DP	<p>PCM BIT RATE - HI TAPE RCDR RCD - RCD TAPE RCDR FWD - FWD</p>	3	

14.4

SCS ENTRY

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>Scroll slews to left, RNG ind decreases</p> <p>Mnvr to BBA & maintain until range potential guidelins can be interpreted, then null range err using range potential guidelins & EMS RNG ind. While nulling range err, avoid tangency to G on-set lines. Reverse bank angle at RETRB to null lateral range err.</p> <p>8 Go to Earth Landing Phase (<50K'), sec 15</p>	1	<p>If scroll slews in one axis (V or G), that axis is usable.</p> <p>BBA is backup bank angle.</p> <p>Disregard corridor lamps (as corridor verification cues) for entry from earth orbit (entry velocity <35K fps).</p> <p>RETRB is retrofire elapsed time to reverse bank.</p>

14.4

SCS ENTRY

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
15.0	EARTH LANDING PHASE (<50K')		
AC 50K'	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - BOOST/ENTR (safety latch on) Report CM stable XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X CM unstable	325	
CP 40K'	RCS CMD - OFF	2	OFF position is momentary.
AC	APEX COVER JETT pb - push DROG DPLY pb - push (2 sec after apex cover Jett) XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X	1	Guarded. Guarded.
30K'	ELS LOGIC - on (up) ELS AUTO - AUTO		Guarded.
CP	SEC COOL EVAP - off (ctr)	2	Required only if secondary loop in operation.
24K'	GLY EVAP H2O FLOW - off (ctr) SCS RCS disable (auto) XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X RCS CMD - OFF XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X Apex cover jett (auto)		OFF position is momentary. Apex cover will be jettisoned at 24K feet plus 0.4 second.

EARTH LANDING PHASE (<50K')

15.0

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X APEX COVER JETT pb - push X X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X Drogue chutes deployed (auto)</p>	1	<p>Guarded.</p> <p>Drogue parachutes deployed at 24K feet plus 2.0 seconds. The CM may be very unstable until drogue chutes disreef in 311 seconds.</p>
	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X DROG DPLY pb - push X X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X If no drogue deployment ELS AUTO - MAN Stabilize CM with dir RCS 5K' MV DPLY pb - push ELS AUTO - AUTO</p>		<p>Guarded.</p>
CP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X Monitor CAB PRESS ind - starts increase X X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X If no increase by 17K' rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off) If still no increase CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW)</p>	2	<p>Guarded.</p> <p>No increase indicates cabin pressure relief valve failure.</p>
AC	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X If no increase by 17K' rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off) If still no increase CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW) XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X</p>	325	<p>RH valve has four positions.</p>
CP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X Side hatch XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X</p>	Side hatch	

EARTH LANDING PHASE (<5C:')

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 10K'	CAB PRESS ind - 10 psia Main chutes & VHF recovery ant deploy (auto)	2	Indication of main chute deploy altitude. Auto deployment occurs between 10,950 and 9,100 feet. Parachutes disreef *15 seconds after pilot mortars fire.
AC	MN DPLY pb - push (Deleted) REPRESS PKG vlv - OFF	1 326	Guarded. Isolates repress package for postflight oxygen requirements.
DP	Set up entry communications VHF ANT - RECY VHF AM A - SIMPLEX VHF BCN - ON	3	If VHF AM B - SIMPLEX or VHF AM A - DUPLEX required, turn off beacon during period of communication.
AC	Transmit voice (VHF AM) reporting Position Main chutes disreefed Splash error Crew status		Continue voice transmission until touchdown.
CP	Crew couch struts (4) - unlock		
AC	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - DUMP (safety latch off)	325	
	If night landing, cb FLOAT BAG (all) - close PL BCN LT - LO	8 15	The postlanding beacon light has longer operating life in IO.

15.0
EARTH LANDING PHASE (<50K')

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	cb FLT/PL BAT BUS A, B & BAT C (3) - close	275	Connects battery bus A, B, and battery C to flight and postlanding bus.
AC	cb FLT/PL MNA & B (2) - open	8	
	cb SPS PITCH (both) - open		
	cb SPS YAW (both) - open		
CP	CM RCS PRPLNT (both) - OFF	2	OFF position is momentary.
	CM RCS PRPLNT tb (both) - bp		Barber pole indicates at least one valve (fuel or oxidizer) closed in the particular system 1 or 2.
AC	FLOOD FIXED - POST LDG	8	Provides power from flight and postlanding bus to one floodlight in LH couch area and one floodlight in center couch area. Minimize floodlight use during postlanding. Maximum utilization should be 9.6 hours per 48-hour period.
3K'	FLOOD DIM - 1 or 2		Position 1 provides power to two secondary floodlights and position 2 provides power to two primary floodlights when FLOOD FIXED switch in POST LDG position after dc main buses are deactivated.
800'	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - CLOSE (safety latch off)	325	Valves must be closed prior to touchdown to prevent water from entering CM.
CP	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X If CAB PRESS DUMP vlv used to equalize ΔP, CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW) XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Side hatch	

EARTH LANDING PHASE (<50K')

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	ELS AUTO - AUTO (verify) ELS LOGIC - on (up) (verify) DIRECT O2 vlv - OPEN (CCW)(if suited) MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF	1	Guarded.
DP	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> MN BUS TIE switches must be left OFF to ensure that entry batteries A, B, & C are used to power PL bus only, & to prevent battery shorting caused by water entering CM feed-thru connectors. cb BAT RLY BUS (2) - open Postlanding Check, sec 16	7 5	Removes battery power from dc main buses.

EARTH LANDING PHASE (<50K')

15.0

NORMAL/BACKUP



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>If CM fails to upright in 7 min & CM rolls CW</p> <p>FLOAT BAG 2 R - OFF (Continue uprighting for 8 additional min)</p>	8	Crew reposition procedures may be required if uprighting does not occur in 7 minutes and sea state is minimal.
CP,AC	<p>If uprighting does not occur in 3 min, reposition to area behind AC's couch and CP's couch as near as poss to B3 stowage locker</p>		Lever lock.
AC	<p>or CM rolls CCW</p> <p>FLOAT BAG 1 L - OFF (Continue uprighting for 8 additional min)</p>		Lever lock.
DP,CP	<p>If uprighting does not occur in 3 min, reposition to area behind DP's couch & CP's couch</p>		Lever lock.
AC	<p>or No roll</p> <p>FLOAT BAG 3 CTR - OFF (Continue uprighting for 8 additional min)</p>		Lever lock.

POSTLANDING STABILIZATION

16.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Survival transceiver/VHF BCN antenna cable connection Remove survival transceiver from stowage Unlatch & open VHF antenna access door		A 5/32" hex wrench (tool E), required for opening two hex fasteners on antenna cable access door.
	Disconnect PLL2 connector from beacon		An adjustable wrench (tool F), is used to loosen 5/8" hex on coax connector.
	Attach transceiver cable P1 connector to transceiver (verify) Connect transceiver cable J1 connector to PLL2 connector Select BCN on transceiver		
AC	VHF BCN - OFF	8	Turns off postlanding floodlights.
DP	FLOOD FIXED - OFF VHF AM A - off (ctr) VHF AM RCV - A	3	
AC	PL VENT sys - minimize use Survival transceiver - connect to VHF BCN antenna cable (refer to Survival Transceiver Communications, 16.3.2)		Spacecraft power conserved for extended survival communications period.
DP	16.3.4 <u>S/C Power Down (Extended Comm Period)</u> PL VENT - OFF cb ENTRY/PL BAT A, B, C (3) - open	15 250	Postlanding vent system use should be minimized; however, total time without ventilation or CM O2 supply should not exceed 2-1/2 hours. Side hatch or dump valve can be opened as required to obtain fresh air if no PL VENT operation.

16.3.4

S/C POWER DOWN (EXTENDED COMM PERIOD)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Connect lanyard titled "attach to second crewman out" to suit (if unsuited attach to buckle on life vest)		
AC	Connect lanyard titled "attach to third crewman out" to suit (if unsuited attach to buckle on life vest)		
	16.4.2 <u>Stable I Water Egress</u>		
AC	PL VENT - OFF	15	
DP	cb ENTRY/PL BAT A, B, C (3) - open	250	
CP	Charge hatch counterbalance GN2 ratchet handle - operate GN2 vlv handle - unlock & push outboard	Side hatch	
	Open side hatch Lock pin rel knob - UNLATCH Gear box sel - UNLATCH Actr handle sel - U (unlatch) Actr handle rel - push or squeeze		Push button or squeeze bar to release actuator handle for operation.
	Actr handle - operate (until hatch can be opened) Push hatch open Actr handle sel - N (neut) GN2 vlv handle - vent (pull inboard) GN2 vlv handle - press (push outboard)		

STABLE I WATER EGRESS

16.4.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Check pressure gage (mid-white) Repeat vent, press cycle, as req to Obtain mid-white range	Side Hatch	Counterbalance vented to mid-white range to assist in securing spacecraft hatch after crew egress.
AC	Remove life raft from rucksack kit No. 2 Simultaneously throw life raft overboard and pull inflation lanyard Place hardware rucksack in raft		
DP	Egress, inflate life vest, board raft		
CP	Egress, inflate life vest, board raft		
	<u>16.4.3 Stable II Water Egress</u>		
ALL	PWR (3) - OFF SUIT PWR (3) - OFF	6,9,10	
CP	PRESS EQUAL vlv - OPEN	Fwd hatch	Pull detent knob on end of handle, then pivot up 90°. Rotate crank ≈ 3 turns CCW to fully open valve. This will flood tunnel prior to opening hatch.
	<u>WARNING</u>		
	To prevent injury to crew members, do not unlock hatch until flooding stops and pressure equalizes in CM.		
CP	Actr handle rel - pull and rotate	Fwd hatch	To free actuator handle for operation, release is rotated to mechanical stop.

STABLE II WATER EGRESS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Actr handle - pull to stop Actr handle sel - U (unlatch) (CCW 90°) Actr handle - push to stop Actr handle sel - stow (CW 90°) Actr handle - push to stowed position Remove & stow fwd hatch	Fwd hatch	Actuator handle should move ±80°.
CP, DP	Lower hardware rucksack down tunl. When rucksack clear of tunl, lower life raft package down tunl holding package with yellow lanyard		Actuator handle should move 60° to release hatch.
CP			Forward hatch weighs ±85 lbs and is stowed in LHEB.
DP	Exit feet first; when clear of CM, inflate life vest Exit feet first; when clear of CM, inflate life vest		
CP, DP	Remove life raft from rucksack No. 2 and inflate raft		
AC	Disconnect life raft mooring line (olive drab) from CM and return end of line (AC's discretion) Exit feet first; when clear of CM inflate life vest Reconnect life raft mooring line (olive drab) to SC exterior - sea anchor hardpoint or EVA handles (AC's discretion)		
	16.4.4 Side Hatch Operations - Rough Sea		
CP	Close side hatch GN2 vlv handle - pull (inboard)	Side hatch	Vents counterbalance piston chamber. Squeeze handle to unlock.

16.4.4 SIDE HATCH OPERATIONS - ROUGH SEA

16.4.4

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	GN2 press ind - minimum Open door rel handle - pull Verify latches are in open position Close hatch Actr handle sel - L (latch) Gear box sel - LATCH Open door rel handle - stow Actr handle rel - push or squeeze Actr handle - operate (while holding hatch closed) Lock pin rel knob - LOCK (auto) LOCK PIN ind - not extended Actr handle - stowed Re-open side hatch Lock pin rel knob - UNLOCK Gear box sel - UNLATCH Actr handle sel - U (unlatch) Actr handle rel - push or squeeze GN2 vlv handle - push (outboard) GN2 press ind - green Actr handle - operate (until hatch can be opened)	Side hatch	D-ring. Push button or squeeze bar to release actuator handle for operation. Verify lock pin has automatically engaged. Indicates lock pin engaged. Pin can be sheared if left in LOCK position. Actuator handle should not be operated until immediately prior to egress.

SIDE HATCH OPERATIONS - ROUGH SEA

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
16.5	NOMINAL EGRESS PROCEDURES		
16.5.1	<u>Nominal Egress Preparation</u>		
ALL	Disconnect umbilicals (if suited) Neck dams on (if suited)		
CP	Configure center couch - 270° position		
AC,DP	Armrests folded (stowed)		
16.5.2	<u>Nominal Egress & Power Down</u>		
AC	PL VENT - OFF	15	
DP	cb panel 250 (all) - open	250	
	xxx x		
	Post abort panel config		
	PL BCN LT - LO (verify)		
ALL	VHF AM - OFF (ctr)	6,9,10	
DP	VHF AM A(B) - OFF (ctr)	3	
	VHF BCN - ON (verify)		
	xxx x		
CP	Charge hatch counterbalance GN2 ratchet handle - operate GN2 vlv handle - unlock & push outboard Open side hatch (after collar installed)	Side hatch	VHF beacon and flashing light left operating to aid CM recovery after an abort.

NOMINAL EGRESS PROCEDURES

16.5.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Lock pin rel knob - UNLOCK Gear box sel - UNLATCH Actr handle sel - U (unlatch) Actr handle rel - push or squeeze	Side hatch	Push button or squeeze bar to release actuator handle for operation.
AC	Actr handle - operate (until hatch can be opened)		
DP	Push hatch open		
CP	Actr handle sel - N (neut) GN2 vlv handle - vent (pull inboard) GN2 vlv handle - press (push outboard) Check pressure gage (mid-white) Repeat vent press cycle as req to obtain mid-white range Egress, inflate life vest, board raft Egress, inflate life vest, board raft Egress, inflate life vest, board raft		Counterbalance vented to mid-white range to assist in securing spacecraft hatch after crew egress.

NOMINAL EGRESS PROCEDURES

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.0	CSM/DM EXPERIMENTS		Technical investigations (experiments) that support science in general or provides engineering, technological, medical, or other data; and technical (in flight) demonstrations of the capabilities of apparatus and/or processes to illustrate or utilize the unique conditions of space flight environment.
17.1	CSM EXPERIMENT COVERS		
17.1.1.1	<u>Covers Tie Down Release</u>	274	
DP	cb ELECTROPHORESIS/COVERS (2) - close (verify)	274	
	cb EXPERIMENT COVERS (2) - close (verify)	230	
	EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - ARM		
	EXPERIMENT COVERS TIE DOWN - RELEASE		
	EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE		
17.1.1.2	<u>Covers Open (Close)</u>		
	cb ELECTROPHORESIS/COVERS (2) - close	274	
	cb EXPERIMENT COVERS (2) - close	230	
	EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - ARM		
	Verify covers tie down release, 17.1.1	8	
	AUTO RCS A2, A4, B1, & B4 (4) - OFF		
	X-RAY COVER - OPEN (CLOSE)	230	Provides cover opening and closing procedures for experiments located in Service Module bay 1. Covers will be closed during SPS burns.
	X-RAY COVER tb - gray, -bp (<5 sec), -gray		
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	If bp >15 sec		
	EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE	230	Cover must be closed when instrument FOV centerline within 10° of sun. Cover must be closed during and remain closed for 15 minutes following effluent dumps. Talkback is barberpole while cover is between full open or full closed, (less than 5 seconds).
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
17.1.1.2	COVERS OPEN (CLOSE)		Contact STDN and/or go to appropriate malfunction procedures for further instructions. Remove power with ARM/SAFE switch so that X-RAY cover switch provides cover position indication until problem resolved.

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	<p>He GLOW COVER - OPEN (CLOSE) 230</p> <p>He GLOW COVER tb - gray, -bp (<5 sec), -gray</p> <p>xxx x</p> <p>If bp >15 sec EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE</p> <p>xxx x</p> <p>EUV COVER - OPEN (CLOSE)</p> <p>EUV COVER tb - gray, -bp (<5 sec), -gray</p> <p>xxx x</p> <p>If bp >15 sec EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE</p> <p>xxx x</p> <p>EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE</p>	230	<p>Cover must be closed during and remain closed for 5 minutes after X-Ray Purge and for 1 hour after all other spacecraft dumps except furnace venting.</p> <p>Contact STDN and/or go to appropriate malfunction procedures with ARM/SAFE switch so that He GLOW cover switch provides cover position indication until problem resolved.</p> <p>Cover must be closed when instrument FOV centerline within 10° of sun. Cover must be closed during and remain closed for 5 minutes after X-Ray Purge and for 1 hour after all other spacecraft dumps except furnace venting.</p> <p>Contact STDN and/or go to appropriate malfunction procedures for further instructions. Remove power with ARM/SAFE switch so that EUV cover switch provides cover position indication until problem resolved.</p> <p>The door activation (OPEN/CLOSE) switches remain in the last activation position to provide a visual indication of cover position. Arming or safing the system prior or subsequent to each door activation is accomplished with the ARM/SAFE switch.</p>

G&C SYSTEMS PREPARATION

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.2	<p>G&C SYSTEMS PREPARATION</p> <p>CMC - on (req), 8.1.3 ISS - on & orient known (req), 8.1.3 & 13 SCS - on (desired), 8.4.2 RCS DAP - load & activate (req), 8.2.1</p>	8	<p>Establishes basic requirements for guidance, control, and maneuver functions required for experiment operations.</p> <p>Maintain SM RCS single jet control during experiment operations.</p>
AC	Config SM RCS for single jet control		

17.2

G&C SYSTEMS PREPARATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.3	X-RAY OBSERVATIONS		MA040. Map and observe celestial and earth atmospheric soft X-ray emissions. In order to acquire maximum supplementary data, the X-ray observation instrument will be operated as much as possible during the mission, including sleep periods, whenever hardware constraints are not violated. A number of other experiments, for the most part, will be operating simultaneously.
DP	<p>17.3.1 <u>X-Ray Startup</u></p> <p>cb X-RAY MNA - close X-RAY HV PWR - off (ctr) (verify) Verify X-Ray deep space FOV</p>	274 230	Instrument must be pointed toward deep space at turn on. Cover must be open 10 minutes before X-RAY LV PWR on. Talkback is barberpole when both HV power supplies deenergized.
17.3.2	<u>X-Ray Operation</u>		X-ray instrument pointing accuracy must be within ± 2 degrees. V49 and P20 options 2 and 5, will be used in various maneuver combinations for mapping (scanning) celestial X-rays, pointing (discrete target) source observations, and X-ray observations of the atmosphere (auroral). Refer to Flight Plan for timed maneuver and pointing requirements.
	Verify X-RAY startup, 17.3.1 Maneuvers/Target Pointing (V49) Crew Defined Mvvr, 8.3.4 (P20) Options 2 & 5, 10.2.1		

X-RAY OPERATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	X-RAY HV PWR - 1 (or 2) X-RAY HV PWR tb - gray 17.3.3 <u>X-Ray Deactivation</u> X-RAY HV PWR - off (ctr) X-RAY HV PWR tb - bp X-RAY LV PWR - OFF Close X-RAY COVER, 17.1.1.2 17.3.4 <u>X-Ray Background</u> Verify X-RAY Operation, 17.3.2 Close X-RAY COVER, 17.1.2 Open X-RAY COVER, 17.1.2 17.3.5 <u>X-Ray Purge</u> Verify X-RAY Operation, 17.3.2 X-RAY PURGE - START (mom) X-RAY HV PWR tb - bp	230	Positioned as directed in flight plan. Deactivation must be accomplished during effluent dumps. Background measurements of one-minute duration will be performed at initial turn-on and an additional four-per-day required during experiment operation, except during crew rest periods. The protective cover must be closed during these measurements. Verify EUV telescope deactivated and He Glow shut-down before proceeding. Talkback is barberpole for duration of the purge (~5 minutes). X-ray will return to nominal operation mode at completion of purge. Five minute gas purge will be performed at initial turn-on and as recommended by STDN during experiment operation, except during crew rest periods. The protective cover must be open prior to and during purges. A maximum of 4 purges per day will be performed.

X-RAY PURGE

17.3.5

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.3.6	<p><u>X-Ray Calibration</u></p> <p>Verify X-RAY Operation, 17.3.2 (Deleted)</p> <p>X-RAY PURGE - CAL (mom), hold for 20 seconds, then ctr (Deleted)</p>	230	<p>X-ray detector is exposed to Fe 55 calibration source for the time that switch is held in CAL position. A 20-second calibration will be performed approximately every three hours of experiment operation, except during crew rest periods. Calibration while real time data reception is available is desirable.</p>
17.3.7	<p><u>X-Ray Backup Purge</u></p> <p>Verify X-RAY Startup, 17.3.1</p> <p>X-RAY BACKUP PURGE - ON (mom)</p> <p>X-RAY BACKUP PURGE tb - bp</p> <p>Continue purge as directed by STDN</p> <p>X-RAY BACKUP PURGE - OFF (mom)</p> <p>X-RAY BACKUP PURGE tb - gray</p>		<p>Verify EUV Telescope deactivated and He Glow shut-down and covers closed before proceeding.</p> <p>Backup purge is used to deplete the P-10 gas supply or if nominal purge cannot be accomplished.</p>

X-RAY BACKUP PURGE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.4	HELIUM GLOW DETECTOR (HGD)		MA-088. Measure intensity and spatial distribution of interplanetary helium and in-flow velocity of interstellar medium within the solar system. In order to acquire maximum supplementary data, the He Glow Detector is operated, as much as possible during the mission, including sleep periods, whenever hardware constraints are not violated.
17.4.1	<u>HGD Operation</u>		He Glow instrument pointing accuracy must be within <u>+2.0</u> degrees.
	Maneuvers/Target Pointing		V49 and P20 options 2 and 5 used in various maneuver combinations for mapping (scanning) and pointing (discrete target) source observations to measure He line radiations, and determine shape of spectral line and motion of their sources. Refer to Flight Plan for detailed maneuver and pointing requirements.
DP	cb He GLOW MNB - close Open He GLOW COVER, 17.1.2	274	The protective cover must be open for at least 10 seconds before HGD is activated.
	HELIUM GLOW - ON	230	
17.4.2	<u>HGD Shutdown</u>		
	HELIUM GLOW - OFF Close He GLOW COVER, 17.1.2		The protective cover must be closed within <u>TBD</u> seconds after HGD deactivation.
17.4.3	<u>HGD Helium Inhibit</u>		Helium inhibit is used to stop the flow of helium to a detector in event of a malfunction within the helium system.
	Verify HGD Operation, 17.4.1 HELIUM GLOW He INHIBIT - DET 1 (DET 2)		

HGD HELIUM INHIBIT

17.4.3

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.5	EXTREME ULTRAVIOLET TELESCOPE (EUVT)		<p>MA-083. Search for radiation sources of EUV in region between 50 and 1000 Angstrom units. In order to acquire maximum supplementary data, the EUV Telescope will be operated as much as possible during the mission, including sleep periods, whenever hardware constraints are not violated.</p>
17.5.1	<u>EUVT Activation</u>		<p>EUVT Telescope LOS pointing accuracy must be within ± 2.0 degrees.</p>
	Maneuver/Target Pointing		<p>V49 and P20 options 2 and 5, used in various maneuver combinations for mapping (scanning) discrete and extended radiation sources, and pointing (discrete target) source observations. Refer to the Flight Plan for detailed maneuver and pointing requirements.</p>
DP	<p>Open EUV COVER, 17.1.2</p> <p>EUVT TELESCOPE PWR - on (up)</p> <p>EUVT TELESCOPE DET - DET 1 (mom)</p> <p>(-DET 2 (mom))</p>	230	<p>The protective cover must be open for at least 10 seconds before EUVT is activated.</p> <p>Positioned as directed in flight plan.</p>
17.5.2	<u>EUVT Deactivation</u>		<p>EUVT COVER must not be closed while EUV TELESCOPE PWR is on.</p>

EUVT DEACTIVATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.6	ULTRAVIOLET ABSORPTION (UVA)		
17.6.1	<p><u>Connect Drag Thru Cable</u></p> <p>Verify cb UV/DOPPLER MNA - open UV ABSORPTION PWR - OFF UV ABSORPTION LAMPS - OFF EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE UV COVER - ctr UV COVER tb - gray Remove UV ABSORPTION J1 dust cap on pnl 230 Obtain UVA drag thru cable from stowage. Remove & stow connector dust caps Conn drag thru connector P1 to J1 on pnl 230 (red dot to red dot) Route P2 end of drag thru cable through tunnel 1 to crewman in DM. Remove UV ABSORPTION J2 dust cap on pnl 862 Conn drag thru connector P2 to J2 on pnl 862 (yellow dot to yellow dot)</p>	<p>274 230</p> <p>862</p>	<p>MA-059. Measure concentrations of atomic oxygen and atomic nitrogen in the atmosphere by optical absorption spectroscopy. Performed with tunnel 1 hatches open to provide drag through cable access from Command Module to Docking Module.</p>

17.6.1

UV COVER OPEN (CLOSE)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.6.2	<p>UV Cover Open (Close)</p> <p>DRAG THRU CABLE connected, 17.6.1 cb ELECTROPHORESIS/COVERS (2) - close (verify) 274</p> <p>AUTO RCS B3, C4, & D4 (3) - OFF 8 cb EXPERIMENT COVERS (2) - close (verify) 230 EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - ARM UV COVER - OPEN (CLOSE)</p>		<p>Cover must be closed during and remain closed for 15 minutes following spacecraft dumps. Cover must be closed when instrument FOV centerline within 20° of sun.</p>
	<p>UV COVER tb - gray, -bp (<5 sec), -gray</p>		<p>Talkback is barberpole while cover is between full open or full closed, (less than 5 seconds).</p>
	<p>XXX If bp >15 sec EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE</p>		<p>Contact STDN and/or go to appropriate malfunction procedures for further instructions. Remove power with ARM/SAFE switch so that UV cover switch provides cover position indication until problem resolved.</p>
	<p>XXX EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE</p>		<p>Provides alignment check of UVA to COAS FOV and star UV reference data accumulation.</p>
17.6.3	<p>UVA/COAS Alignment</p> <p>G&C Syst Prep, 17.2 Opt - on, 8.1.4 COAS PMR - on (up) Open UV COVER, 17.6.2</p>	15	<p>COAS previously installed and calibrated for IMU alignment at Post Orbital Insertion.</p>

UVA/COAS ALIGNMENT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>KEY VERB (to freeze disp) Accept Rcd SA & TA for use in mnvr to UV trgt Reject KEY REL Repeat V06 N92</p>	2,140	Provides UV instrument alignment offset bias to enable more precise maneuver pointing accuracy.
AC	<p>Sel desired prog Opt - as req COAS PWR - OFF UVA Calibration, 17.6.6</p>	15	
DP	<p>17.6.4 <u>UVA Operation</u> C&G Syst Prep, 17.2 (req) COAS PWR - on (up) Open UV COVER, 17.6.2 cb UV/DOPPLER MNA - close (verify) UV ABSORPTION PWR - ON UV ABSORPTION LAMPS - ON</p>	274 230	Lamps must be on for 20 minutes prior to operation for data accumulation.
CP	<p>SYS TEST (2) - 8C VHF AM Ranging Mode, 5.6.4 (V49) mnvr to acq Soyuz reflector Verify Soyuz reflector aligned to COAS Yaw Offset Value. Trim yaw to maximize pointing signal (V+2.5)</p>	101	<p>UV EXP POINTING ERROR display. Maneuver using PAD or on-board chart data corrected for UV instrument alignment offset bias.</p>

UVA DEACTIVATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SYS TEST ind - mnvr in pitch to 2.5V, UV pointing signal on meter Mnvr as req for data collection To rotate about a target vector, sel P20, Opt 2, 10.2.1	101	If meter indicates <2.0V, pitch down. If meter indicates >3.0V, pitch up. Maneuver includes rotating about Soyuz at distances of 150, 500, and 1000 meters with CSM sweep at approximately 3°/min, across Soyuz retro-reflector, while maintaining experiment pointing accuracy.
AC	To translate for subs data collection Close UV COVER, 17.6.2 AUTO RCS - as req (Deleted) Reconfigure for data collection when translation complete When data collection complete COAS PWR - OFF VHF RNG - OFF UVA Calibration, 17.6.6	8 15 3	
DP	17.6.5 <u>UVA Deactivation</u> UV ABSORPTION LAMPS - OFF (verify) UV ABSORPTION PWR - OFF Close UV COVER, 17.6.2 17.6.6 <u>UVA Calibration</u> After UVA/COAS Alignment, 17.6.3 or UVA Operation, 17.6.4	230	UVA Calibration performed after UVA/COAS alignment and following each UVA operation for data accumulation.

UVA CALIBRATION

17.6.6

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP DP	<p>SYS TEST - 8C VHF RNG - OFF (verify) Mnvr off tgt - verify pnl 101 meter cycling Calibration</p> <p>a. Lamps on - covers open (30 sec) UV ABSORPTION LAMPS - ON (verify) UV COVER - OPEN (verify)</p> <p>b. Lamps on - cover closed (30 sec) UV COVER - CLOSE</p> <p>c. Lamps off - cover closed (30 sec) UV ABSORPTION LAMPS - OFF</p> <p>d. Lamps off - cover open (30 sec) UV COVER - OPEN</p>	101 3 230	<p>Vehicle +X axis about 10° above Soyuz and away from earth.</p>
17.6.7	<p><u>Disconnect Drag Thru Cable</u></p>		<p>Drag thru removed and stowed in preparation for CSM/DM separation.</p>
Verify	<p>cb UV/DOPPLER MNA - open UV ABSORPTION PWR - OFF UV ABSORPTION LAMPS - OFF UV COVER closed, 17.6.2</p>	274 230	<p>Remove drag thru Cable from J1, panel 230. Install J1 dust cap. Pass cable thru tunnel for stowage in DM</p>

UVA CALIBRATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.7	DOPPLER TRACKING (DT)		MA-089. DM will be tracked to detect and record relative accelerations between CSM and DM (map earth gravity field anomalies). To minimize non-gravitational contribution to experiment data, all activities that impact translation to SC should be inhibited during data collection. These include dumps, venting operations, SPS burns, and uncoupled RCS firings. Effects of crew motions should also be minimized.
17.7.1	<u>DT Receiver Standby</u>		
DP	cb UV/DOPPLER MNA - close DOPPLER RECEIVER - WARMUP	274 230	Place in WARMUP 50 hours before operation for data collection.
17.7.2	<u>DT Transmitter Standby</u>		
(DM)	cb DOPPLER XMTR DMA - close DOPPLER XMTR - WARMUP	815	Place in WARMUP 50 hours before operation for data collection.
17.7.3	<u>Connect Doppler Tape Recorder</u>		
CP	Remove Doppler tape rcdr from launch storage & locate in locker F2 Obtain Doppler tape rcdr cable from storage. Remove/stow dust caps Pass P1 cable end thru locker access hole & conn to J1 on tape rcdr (white dot to white dot) Remove dust cap from J6 - pnl 230 Route P2 end of cable to pnl 230 & conn to J6 (orange dot to orange dot)	F2 230	
DP			

17.7.3

CONNECT DOPPLER TAPE RECORDER

NORMAL/BACKUP

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions.

2. It is essential to ensure that all entries are supported by appropriate documentation and receipts.

3. Regular audits should be conducted to verify the accuracy of the records and identify any discrepancies.

4. The second part of the document outlines the procedures for handling cash and credit transactions.

5. All cash receipts should be recorded immediately and deposited in a secure bank account.

6. Credit sales should be recorded at the time of sale, and the corresponding receivables should be tracked.

7. The third part of the document provides guidelines for managing inventory and stock levels.

8. Inventory should be counted regularly to ensure that the recorded quantities match the actual stock.

9. The final part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate financial statements.

10. These statements should be prepared on a regular basis to provide a clear overview of the company's financial performance.

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.7.4	<u>Doppler Operations</u>		Provides for nominal DM release and separation for the ASTP mission with compatible requirements for the Doppler Tracking experiment.
DT	Receiver Operate		
DP	Connect Doppler tape rcdr, 17.7.3 Verify warmup, 17.7.1 DOPPLER RECEIVER - OPERATE	230	Place in OPERATE 4 hours before operation for data collection.
	Notify STDN rcvr operating		Doppler tracking frame count must be recorded by STDN at least once after receiver turned to OPERATE.
DT	Transmitter Operate		If turned OFF and then back to OPERATE, frame count must/ again be recorded by STDN.
(DM)	Verify warmup, 17.7.2 DOPPLER XMTR - OPERATE (one continuous motion)	815	Set to OPERATE position at least one hour prior to jettison. Switch operation from WARMUP to OPERATE shall be one continuous motion.
	cb DOPPLER XMTR DMA - open		In OPERATE, transmitter receives power from transmitter battery.
AC	Notify STDN xmtr operating		
CP	FDAI SCALE - 5/1 (verify) SYS TEST (2) - 8D (Deleted)	1 101	

17.7.4 DOPPLER OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DM	Jett Conf, 18.4.4		
Fwd	hatch seal integrity ck, 5.7.3		
DP	Perform DM Jett Prep	274	
AC	cb DM PWR (2) - open	8	
	cb SECS ARM (2) - close		Lever lock.
	After STDN AOS		Lever lock.
	SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up)		Subsequent to DM release, CSM is maneuvered behind and in same plane as DM.
	Report logic arm		
	After GO from STDN		
	SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up)		
	Maneuvers/Target Pointing		
	(V49) mnvr to DM jett att, 8.3.4		
	(DM Z-axis normal to orbital plane)		
	(P20) opt 2, 10.2.1		
	Initiate spin about DM Z-axis (~5°/sec)		
DM	Jett	277	Provides DM rotational stability after release. Gamma and Rho of P20 (N78) specifies axis of rotation. ~35-seconds required to establish 5°/sec rotation. Spin should be stabilized such that after DM release, coning angle about DM Z-axis <10°.
cb	CSM/DM FNL SEP (2) - close	2	Guarded and momentary. Provides jettison of docking ring, with probe and DM attached, from CSM. Refer to Operational Data Book, Para 4.8.1.2 for data relative to separation velocities.
CSM/DM	FNL SEP (both) - on (up)		

DOPPLER OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	<p>After jett, but prior to sep burn, damp (null) CSM R, P & Y rates</p> <p>Postjett pnl reconfig SECS PYRO ARM (2) - SAFE SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF cb SECS ARM (2) - open</p> <p>(P20) opt 5 mnvr to Doppler trk att, 10.2.1</p>	8	<p>Permits determination of DM rotation rates via DAC.</p> <p>Lever lock. Lever lock.</p> <p>P20 option 5, used in various maneuver combinations for Doppler tracking and simultaneous earth observations. Doppler data taken from the point of CSM/DM separation. Doppler antenna pointing accuracy within $\pm 30^\circ$ with CSM deadbanding within $\pm 5^\circ$.</p>

17.7.4

DOPPLER OPERATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.8	STRATOSPHERIC AEROSOL MEASUREMENT (SAM)		MA-007. Measure the concentration and vertical distribution of aerosols in the stratosphere.
17.8.1	<u>SAM Installation</u>		
	Remove SAM from launch stowage and install on dovetail hard mount at RH side window with optic 90° to window plane. Remove J1 and J2 dust caps		
	Obtain SAM coax & pwr cables from stowage. Remove & stow cable dust caps		
DP	Conn coax conn P2 to J2 on SAM (Deleted)	SAM	SAM coax cable not color coded.
	Conn pwr cable conn P1 to J1 on SAM (white dot to white dot)		
	Route P79 end of coax & P2 end of pwr cable to pnl 227		
	Verify		
	cb SCI EQUIP HATCH - open	5	
	NONESS BUS - OFF		
	SCI PWR - OFF	227	
	Remove J79 and J85 dust caps, pnl 227		
	Conn coax P79 to (SAM) J79 at pnl 227. Conn pwr cable P2 to J85 on pnl 227 (orange dot to orange dot)		
17.8.2	<u>SAM Operation/Data Collection</u>		
	G&C System Prep, 17.2		
	SAM Activation		
	Verify SAM Installation, 17.8.1		

SAM OPERATION/DATA COLLECTION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	cb SCI EQUIP HATCH - close NONESS BUS - MNA or MNB SCI PWR - on (up) SAM ind lt - on Establish SAM sun LOS orient (P20) opt 1, 10.2.1 (N78 - Gamma = 53.35°, Rho = 25.83°) Mmvr to SAM att SAM Inflight Alignment Cal	5 227 SAM	Nominal SAM values. Should be established with sufficient time for calibration and to damp rates to acceptable values prior to data collection. Delta values obtained from SAM inflight calibration target.
CP	Key V06 N78E Load final γ & ρ (P20) opt 1, 10.2.1 Mmvr to final SAM att Verify solar disc centered in SAM trgt ring	2.140	SAM photometer LOS should be within $\pm 2.0^\circ$ of sun at start of data collection. Verification that solar disc is centered (inside 2.0° circle) in SAM target ring for initial sunset data collection, will provide adequate onset alignment for time critical sunrise data collection.

	γ	ρ
Nominal	53.35	25.83
Delta	X.XX	X.XX
Final	XX.XX	XX.XX

17.8.2

SAM OPERATION/DATA COLLECTION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	SAM CAL - ON (5-sec)	SAM	Calibration establishes the base and verifies proper installation and cable connection.
AC	Null att errors & rates just prior to inhibiting jets		Minimum error and rates required to ensure entire solar disc will remain within 10° FOV of photometer during approximate 3-minute data collection period.
AC	CMC MODE - FREE Start Data Collection When data collection complete G&C Control - as reqd SAM Deactivation	1	Inhibit RCS 30-seconds before data collection.
DP	SCI PWR - OFF SAM ind lt - off	227 SAM	
	17.8.3 <u>SAM Removal</u>		
	Verify SCI PWR - OFF cb SCI EQUIP HATCH - open NONESS BUS - OFF	227 5	
	Remove coax & pwr cable Connectors from J79 & J85 at pnl 227. Install J79 & J85 dust caps.	227	
	Remove coax & pwr cable connectors from J1 & J2 on SAM. Install J1 & J2 dust caps. Stow cables. Remove SAM from dovetail hardmount & stow	SAM	Cables stowed in DM for CM/DM separation. For storage, reference NASA-5-74-517.

SAM OPERATION/DATA COLLECTION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.9	MULTIPURPOSE ELECTRIC FURNACE SYSTEM (MEFS)		MA-010. Perform experiments on solidification, crystal growth, and other procedures involving phase changes in various types of materials.
17.9.1	<p><u>Furnace Evacuation</u></p> <p><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Prior to evacuating furnace verify experiment sample cartridges are installed to preclude depressurizing DM thru vent system.</p>		
(DM)	<p>He Isol vlv - CLOSE (verify)</p> <p>He Press vlv - CLOSE (verify)</p> <p>He Vent vlv - CLOSE (verify)</p> <p>FURNACE ISOL VALVE - OPEN</p> <p>FURNACE VENT VALVE - VENT</p> <p>He Press vlv - OPEN, then CLOSE</p>	MEFS	To vent DM O2/N2 from He injection cavity.
	DOCK SYS A TEST SEL - FURN PRESS	880	The system A meter provides for vacuum reading of furnace system from 3×10^{-3} TORR (OV) to 3×10^{-4} TORR (5V) with 1×10^{-3} TORR, required by the furnace, assured at 4.0V or greater.
	DS A TEST ind - >4.0V	MEFS	
17.9.2	<p><u>Furnace He Injection</u></p> <p>FURNACE VENT VALVE - CLOSE</p> <p>FURNACE ISOL VALVE - CLOSE</p> <p>He Isol vlv - OPEN, then CLOSE</p> <p>He Press vlv - OPEN, then CLOSE</p>	856	Helium injection time for each specimen cartridge to be subsequent to illumination of END status indicator or as directed by ground control.
		880	
		MEFS	

17.9.2 FURNACE HE INJECTION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
(DM)	<p>17.9.3 <u>Sample Cartridge Prep</u></p> <p>FURNACE VENT VALVE - CLOSE (verify) FURNACE ISOL VALVE - CLOSE (verify) He Vent vlv - OPEN He Press vlv - OPEN, then CLOSE He Vent vlv - CLOSE</p> <p>Retrieve sample cartridge from stowage</p> <p>Install sample cartridge in furnace</p> <p>For MA-060 Experiment Retrieve MA-060 pulser & control cable</p> <p>Install MA-060 pulser on furnace shroud</p> <p>cb GERM CRYG GROWTH MVA - open (verify)</p> <p>GERM CRYG GROWTH PWR - OFF Conn MA-060 cont cable connector P1 to J1 on pnl 862</p> <p>Furnace Evacuation, 17.9.1 Set MEFS Control Param</p>	<p>880 MEFS</p> <p>862</p>	<p>Prior to initial sample processing, He Vent vlv & He Press vlv are opened to vent prelaunch He backfill in furnace.</p> <p>Sequence of sample cartridge processing defined in flight plan.</p> <p>MA-060, Germanium Crystal Growth.</p> <p>Set soak setting, soak period, cooldown rate, and RATE RATIO according to Flight Plan tabular data. Approach soak and RATE RATIO settings slowly in CW direction. If desired, turn CCW 1/4 turn and reapproach setting.</p>

SAMPLE CARTRIDGE PREP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
(DM)	Select Furnace soak temp (Deleted) Select Furnace soak period Select cool down rate Select RATE RATIO Select control thermocouple pair TC1/TC2 TM - 1/2 17.9.4 <u>Sample Cartridge Initiate</u> <u>CAUTION</u> Maintain spacecraft control mode that will minimize imparting accelerations to the experiment or disturbance of the sample solidification process will occur.	MEFS	Selectable from 40°C to 1150°C depending upon specific sample cartridge requirements. Selectable from 1 to 64 hours, including manual, depending upon specific sample cartridge requirements. Selectable from passive to 0.6, 1.2, and 2.4°C/minute, depending upon specific sample cartridge requirements. Selects active thermocouple pair for MEFS monitoring (ie., TC1 = H1/C1 & TC2 = H2/C2). Selects thermocouple pair for CSM PCM processing. CSM overboard dumps are constrained from MEFS initiation through He injection.

17.9.4

SAMPLE CARTRIDGE INITIATE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	CMC (SCS) Min Impulse, 7.1.5 (7.1.2) (Select single jet by axis)		
DP	Verify Sample Cartridge Prep, 17.9.3 cb DM FURNACE/CRYG GROWTH (3) - close	274	CSM minimum impulse single jet attitude control mode from initiation through termination imparts minimum vehicle acceleration to the experiment.
(DM)	For MA-060 Experiment cb GERM CRYG GROWTH MVA - close GERM CRYG GROWTH PWR - ON POWER - ON START - START (mom)	862 MEFS	
	<u>17.9.5 Sample Cartridge Termination</u> (Deleted)		
	FURNACE COOL lt - on (verify) START - OFF POWER - OFF		Touch temperature of furnace is less than 46°C.
	For MA-060 Experiment GERM CRYG GROWTH PWR - OFF cb GERM CRYG GROWTH MVA - open MA-060 Pulser Cont Cable - disconn Remove & stow pulser & cont cable	862	
	Equalize DM/furnace pressure He Press vlv - close (verify) FURNACE ISOL VALVE - OPEN FURNACE VENT VALVE - VENT (5 sec), then CLOSE FURNACE ISOL VALVE - CLOSE	MEFS 880	Purge He from furnace and lines.

SAMPLE CARTRIDGE TERMINATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
(DM)	He Press vlv - OPEN He Vent vlv - OPEN (5 sec), then CLOSE He Press vlv - CLOSE	MEFS	Repressurize furnace with DM atmosphere.
17.9.6	<u>Furnace Lamp Test</u> POWER - ON (verify) LAMP TEST - 1 Lamps, top row (4) - on LAMP TEST - 2 Lamps, bottom row (4) - on LAMP TEST - OFF POWER - OFF		
17.9.7	<u>Sample Cartridge Temp Verification</u> Sample Cartridge Initiate, 17.9.4 CARTRIDGE TEMP - HOT 1/HOT 2 (DIGITAL READOUT 0-1150°C) CARTRIDGE TEMP - COLD 1/COLD 2 (DIGITAL READOUT 0-200°C)		On board verification of MEFS sample cartridge process temperature.

17.9.7 SAMPLE CARTRIDGE TEMP VERIFICATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.10	ELECTROPHORESIS EXPERIMENT (EPE)		MA-014. ELECTROPHORESIS-GERMAN Experiment. Investigate possibilities of improved performance of free flow electrophoresis process in the absence of gravity.
17.10.1	<u>EPE Preparation</u>	274	Verifies prelaunch EPE cooling of ECS secondary cooling loop and reconfigures for evaporative cooling prior to EPE Initiate.
DP	cb ELECTROPHORESIS/COVERS (2) - close (verify)	EPE	Freezer power must be on at all times. Samples are in freezer.
CP	FREEZER - ON (verify)	382	Covers panel 382.
	SAMPLE TEMP - 0-5°C (verify)	382	
	Open coolant contr atten pnl	303	
	SUIT HT EXCH SEC GLY - BYP	377	
	SEC CAB TEMP vlv - OFF (ccw)	382	
	GLY TO RAD SEC vlv - BYP (verify)	2	
	SEC EVAP H2O CONT - AUTO (verify)		
	ECS IND sel - SEC		
	SEC COOL PUMP - AC2 (verify)		
	SEC GLY DISCH PRESS ind - 39-52 psig		
	SEC ACCUM GTY ind - 30-60%		
	SEC COOL EVAP - EVAP		
	SEC GLY EVAP SIM PRESS ind -		
	0.09-0.14 psia (when boiling)		
	>0.14 psia (not boiling)		
	After 5 min		
	SEC GLY EVAP OUT TEMP ind - 40-45°F		
	EPE COOLING - COOL (cw) (tool E) (verify)	165	SEC GLY EVAP OUT TEMP indication must be 40-45°F prior to initiating EPE.
			For storage of tool E reference NASA-S-74-517.

EPE INITIATE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.10.2	<p><u>EPE Initiate</u></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Maintain spacecraft control mode that will minimize imparting accelerations to the experiment or acceleration induced sedimentation and thermal convection will occur.</p> <p>CMC (SCS) Min Impulse, 7.1.5 (7.1.2) (Select single jet by axis)</p>		
CP	<p>1 Verify EPE Preparation, 17.10.1 Experiment start up EXPERIMENT - ON Verify Standby Status STANDBY lt - on PRERUN lt - out STEP 1/2/3 lt - out POST RUN lt - out FLUID NO GO lt - out CHAMBER NO GO lt - out RECORDER NO GO lt - out FREEZER NO GO lt - out LAMP CHECK pb - push (hold) Verify 8 lights on</p>	EPE	CSM minimum impulse single jet attitude control mode during EPE operations imparts minimum vehicle accelerations to the experiment.

17.10.2

EPE INITIATE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
2	<p>Sample process initiation</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Initiation of sample is irreversible for that sample.</p> <p>Remove sample (1, 2, or 3) from EPE receptacle or sample from MAO11 freezer and install in SAMPLE INLET</p>	EPE	
CP	<p>SEQUENCE START pb - push</p> <p>Verify Sequence</p> <p>PRE RUN lt - on 200 sec</p> <p>STEP 1/2/3 lt - on 350 sec</p> <p>POST RUN lt - on 150 sec</p> <p>STANDBY lt - on</p>		
3	<p>Remove sample from SAMPLE INLET, return to receptacle. If next sample processing to follow, return to step 2.</p> <p>If next sample processing to be delayed, proceed to 17.10.3.</p>		Freezer may be turned off following processing of last stored sample.
17.10.3	<p><u>EPE Termination</u></p> <p>EXPERIMENT - OFF</p> <p>FREEZER - OFF (only after last sample)</p> <p>SEC COOL EVAP - RSET 1 min, then off (ctr)</p>	2	

EPE LAMP TEST

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	SEC EVAP H2O CONT vlv - OFF	382	
	SEC COOL PUMP - off (ctr)	2	
	ECS IND sel - PRIM		
	SUIT HT EXCH SEC GLY - FLOW	382	
	Close coolant contr atten pnl		Covers panel 382.
	EPE COOLING - BYPASS (ccw) (tool E)	165	Reference NASA-S-74-517
	SEC CAB TEMP vlv - as desired	303	
	<u>17.10.4 (Deleted)</u>		

17.10.4

EPE LAMP TEST

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP CP	cb AC UTIL (3) - close AC UTIL PMR - on (up)	5 201	
17.11.2	<u>ETE Operation - Electrophoresis/</u> <u>Isotachophoresis</u> <u>CAUTION</u> Maintain spacecraft control mode that will minimize imparting accelerations to the experiment or acceleration induced sedimentation and thermal convection will occur. CMC (SCS) Min Impulse, 7.1.5 (7.1.1.2) (Select single jet by axis) ETE Preparation, 17.11.1 1 Retrieve numbered column from ETE storage comp't & place on thermoelectric cradle	ETE	CSM minimum impulse single jet attitude control mode during ETE operations imparts minimum vehicle accelerations to the experiment. ETE columns and sample slides are numbered and are required to be processed in order defined by flight plan: 1. Electro of fixed red blood cells 2. Electro of lymphocytes 3. Electro of kidney cells 4. Isotach of fixed red blood cells 5. Electro of fixed red blood cells 6. Electro of lymphocytes 7. Electro of kidney cells 8. Isotach of fixed red blood cells

ETE OPERATION - ELECTROPHORESIS/ISOTACHOPHORESIS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>SHUNTS - ENGAGE (columns 1, 4, 5 & 8) - DISENGAGE (columns 2, 3, 6, & 7)</p> <p>Clamp column in place</p> <p>Remove fluid connections from bypass loop, blot excess buffer from needle tips with absorbant material and attach fluid connections to column (each column except 4 & 8). Remove numbered sample slide from freezer & insert into column</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Do not leave freezer cap off for more than 40 sec, or the freezer insert extended for more than 15 sec or samples will start to thaw.</p> <p>COLUMN COVER - off (columns 1, 4, 5, & 8) - on (columns 2, 3, 6, & 7)</p> <p>Inspect/clean ETE airflow screen</p>	ETE	<p>Shunts are engaged for processing of fixed red blood cells only.</p> <p>Do not twist end caps when placing column in cradle.</p> <p>No fluid connections required for isotachopheresis of fixed red blood cells.</p> <p>The cover is not installed for processing fixed red blood cells.</p>

17.11.2

ETE OPERATION - ELECTROPHORESIS/ISOTACHOPHORESIS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 2	POWER - ON TEMP SELECT - OFF (columns 1, 4, 5, & 8) - COOL (columns 2, 3, 6, & 7) TIME SELECT - 60 CURRENT SELECT - HI	ETE	Allow 5 minutes after power on for the electronics to stabilize and sample to thaw before proceeding. OFF is selected for fixed red blood cells. Cool is required for lymphocytes or kidney cells. TIME SELECT - 60 is planned for all columns but may be changed after first column processing. CURRENT SELECT - HI is planned for all columns, but may be changed after first column processing.
3	Verify column temp (columns 2, 3, 6, & 7) COLUMN TEMP - +10 to 12°C Start camera operation MODE SELECT - ELECTRO (columns 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, & 7) - ISOTACH (columns 4 & 8)		If TEMP SELECT - COOL required, column temp must be 10 (+2-0) °C before electrophoresis of the lymphocytes or kidney cells is initiated (=15 minutes). Isotachophoresis required for fixed red blood cells, columns 4 and 8 only.
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	Do not touch column after power applied to column or disturbance of phoresis resulting in erroneous readings may occur.		
	Set 2-speed timer for 60 min		
	After 2-speed timer run out		
	Verify ETE timer run out, then		
	MODE SELECT - OFF		
	SHUNTS - DISENGAGE (columns 1, 4, 5, & 8)		
	For columns 4 & 8 go to step 5.		
			For the first column inform STDN of band positions, shapes, etc on a periodic basis during phoresis.

ETE OPERATION - ELECTROPHORESIS/ISOTACHOPHORESIS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>4 COLUMN COVER - off (column 2, 3, 6, & 7) COLUMN COVER - on (columns 1, 2, 3, 5, 6 & 7) TEMP SELECT - FREEZE Set 2-speed timer for 30 min. After 2-speed timer run out COLUMN COVER - off</p> <p>5 Stop Camera operation After completing column 4 phoresis change camera magazine TEMP SELECT - OFF (columns 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, & 7) POWER - OFF Remove fluid connects, wipe off excess moisture on needles, & attach to bypass (columns 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, & 7) Remove frozen column and twist off each electrode (columns 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, & 7) Place frozen column in CRYO FREEZER</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Do not leave freezer cover off for more than 40 sec, or the freezer insert extended for more than 15 sec or the samples will start to thaw</p>	ETE	<p>Allow time for photographs of columns 2, 3, 6, & 7.</p> <p>Allow time for photographs of columns.</p> <p>Allow 15 seconds for pump motor to stop.</p> <p>The removal of the frozen column and stowage in cryo freezer should be accomplished as quickly as possible to avoid any thawing of the column.</p>

17.11.2

ETE OPERATION - ELECTROPHORESIS/ISOTACHOPHORESIS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	Remove column & stow in ETE stowage compartment (columns 4&8)	ETE	
DP	17.11.3 ETE Termination AC UTIL PWR - OFF	201	
CP	cb AC UTIL (3) - open Disconnect power cable from ETE & from J1 on pnl 201. Restow Use tool E (5/32 allen wrench) to tighten freezer cover and return freezer to stowage Disassemble camera equipt & return to stowage locations Wipe off excess moisture on cradle and female column connectors Close ETE cover	201	For stowage, reference NASA-S-74-517.

ETE OPERATION - ELECTROPHORESIS/ISOTACHOPHORESIS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.12	LIGHT FLASH (LF)		
17.12.1	<u>LF Preparation</u>		
	Obtain Power/Control Logic box, detector amplifier boxes, cables, & masks from stowage		
	Position power/control logic box on center couch		
	Position detector amplifier boxes on right & left couch headframe		
	Interconn power/contr logic box, detector amplifier boxes, & mask assemblies per cable color code		
CP	cb UTIL LEB MNB - open (verify) UTIL PWR - OFF (verify)	229 100	
	Conn power/contr logic box cable P1 connector to J5 on pnl 100		Three cables for each crewman (event, detector, mask cables).
	Config LF Data Recorder If manned LF operation	LF	
	Don light weight headsets		Intra crew communication required during experiment data gathering. Monitoring crewman operates experiment equipment and accomplishes experiment related support functions.
	Config comm for voice record, 5.6.7		
	Obs crewmen ingress Rt & left couches		Observing crewmen identify light flash occurrences
	Mon crewman install window shades & config for minimum ltg		
17.12.1		LF PREPARATION	

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	(P20) opt 5, mnvr to LF att, 10.2.1		Attitude for LF experiment defined as CSM in retro-grade position with -Z axis rotated 60° from zenith (+X axis 30° from zenith), and XZ plane rotated 35° from orbital plane such that +X axis is rotated towards North. Ground track passes through SAA are NW to SE (descending passes).
17.12.2	LF Operation (Manned)		Flight plan will define specific orbital time to initiate manned operation.
CP	Verify LF Preparation, 17.12.1 Obs crewmen don light tight masks Mon crewman config exper pnls DARK ADAPTATION (4) - OFF (verify) POWER - OFF (verify) cb UTIL LEB MNB - close UTIL PWR - on (up) POWER - DARK ADAPT, Record time POWER lamp - on (verify) TAPE RECORDER lamp - on (verify)	LF 229 100 LF	Monitoring crewman enters start time, dark adaptation levels, and phenomena visual detection in written logs. Integral tape recorder activated with LF power on. Dark adaptation is determined by monitoring crewman by selection of crewman 1/crewman 2 for each level of dark adaptation (1 thru 4) over a 20 minute period. Monitoring crewman positions detector select every 23 minutes, from 1 through 4 (total 92 minutes). Dark adaptation is periodically verified with DARK ADAPTATION.
	POWER - DET 1 for ~23 min, then 2, etc POWER - OFF DARK ADAPTATION (4) - OFF UTIL PWR - OFF	100	If unmanned operation immediately follows, utility power is left on.

LF OPERATION (MANNED)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.12.3	<p>LF Operation (Unmanned)</p> <p>Verify LF Preparation, 17.12.1</p> <p>Position mask assemblies & detector amplifier boxes on Rt & left couch head rests</p> <p>Position pwr/contr logic box on ctr couch</p> <p>cb UTIL LEB MNB - close (verify)</p> <p>UTIL PWR - on (up)</p> <p>DARK ADAPTATION (4) - OFF</p> <p>POWER - DARK ADAPT, Record time</p> <p>POWER lamp - on (verify)</p> <p>TAPE RECORDER lamp - on (verify)</p> <p>POWER - OFF</p> <p>UTIL PWR - OFF</p>	<p>229</p> <p>100</p> <p>LF</p>	<p>Flight plan will define specific orbital time to initiate unmanned operation.</p> <p>For unmanned operation, the interconnected mask assemblies and detector amplifier boxes are placed on the right and left couch head rests for data gathering.</p> <p>Monitoring crewman enter start time.</p> <p>As directed by ground control or flight plan.</p>
17.12.4	<p>LF Disassembly</p> <p>POWER - OFF (verify)</p> <p>UTIL PWR - OFF (verify)</p> <p>cb UTIL LEB MNB - open</p> <p>Disconn cable assy's from power/control logic box, detector amplifier boxes, mask assemblies, and CSM pnl 100, J5</p> <p>Retrieve tape cassette from power/control box</p> <p>Stow cassette, detector amplifier boxes, mask assy's & written logs for return stowage</p> <p>Stow cable assys, & power/contr box for DM off loading</p>	<p>LF</p> <p>100</p> <p>229</p>	

17.12.4

LF DISASSEMBLY

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.13	CRYSTAL GROWTH EXPERIMENT (CGE)		MA028. Determine if crystals can be grown by diffusion through water in zero gravity conditions.
	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>After activating experiment, maintain spacecraft control mode that will minimize imparting accelerations to the experiment or disturbance will occur of the reactor solution diffusion process leading to crystal formation.</p>		
17.13.1	<u>Crystal Growth Activation</u>		
CP	<p>Open U4 locker doors & restrain in open position</p> <p>Open Reactor Chamber Valves</p> <p>Rotate knurl knob lock (CCW) to free key handle on each end of reactor chamber</p> <p>Rotate key handle ~3 turns (CCW) to full open</p> <p>Rotate knurl knob lock (CW) finger tight to secure valve in open position</p> <p>Repeat proced for 5 other reactors</p>	U4 CGE	<p>Six reactors, each having two valves. Lock frees key handle for valve opening.</p> <p>Three revolutions stop to stop.</p>

CRYSTAL GROWTH ACTIVATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X If lock cannot be turned by hand Use spanner tool Rotate lock (CCW) to loosen If valve cannot be opened by hand</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Do not force key handle if lock is not backed off.</p> <p>Use spanner tool Rotate key handle (CCW) - 3 turns to full open Rotate knurl knob lock (CW) to secure valve in open position</p> <p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX</p>	CGE	Spanner tool in U4, used to unseat knurl knob locks or key handles.
	<p>Close U4 locker doors</p> <p>17.13.2 <u>Photographic Observations</u></p>	U4 100	Doors closed carefully to avoid imparting accelerations to the reactors. Reaction process to be photographed at 6 to 10 hour intervals three times per day following activation
	<p>Obtain 35 mm camera from stowage Open U4 locker doors & restrain in open position FLOOD LTS - full BRT (cw) Adjust LH mirror to illuminate cryst growth reactors Photograph reactors Close U4 locker doors Restow camera FLOOD LTS - as req</p>	CGE 100	

17.13.2 PHOTOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.14	<p>GEODYNAMICS</p> <p>Configure G&C, 17.2 ATSF HGA Oper, 5.6.15 FDAI - 5/1</p> <p>Establish inertial hold (V49) mnvr to ATSF trk att, 8.3.4 (P20) opt 5 ATSF trking, 10.2.1</p>	1	<p>MA-128. Detect and record relative accelerations between CSM and ATSF Synchronous Relay Satellite. (A function of CSM-to-ATSF doppler shift caused by gravity field anomalies.)</p> <p>Non-gravitational contributions to data collection must be minimized by inhibiting activities that impart translation to the SC such as dumps, venting operations, SPS burns, and uncoupled RCS firings. Crew motions should also be minimized.</p> <p>Rates restricted to <u>±1</u>/sec during data collection periods.</p> <p>V49 and P20 opt 5 used in various maneuver combinations to enable ATSF tracking and other simultaneous experiment operations requiring observations of star target sources or earth observations</p>

GEODYNAMICS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.15 EARTH OBSERVATION	Configure G&C, 17.2 (P20) opt 5, 10.2.1		MA-136. Observe and photograph earth features. Provides required pointing for visual observations of earth features and for photographic mapping of targets of prime scientific interest, and other photographs in support of visual observations.

17.15

EARTH OBSERVATION

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
17.16 SOLAR ECLIPSE	Configure G&C, 17.2 (V49) mnvr to undock att, 8.3.4 Set DAC for photos Align COAS on docking trgt Configure RCS, 7.1.1 Configure Dock System for sep, 18.1.2 Verify Dock System lts	2	MA-148 (AS-4). Test new methods of studying solar corona and contamination surrounding spacecraft. -XD6 axis toward sun. Attitude hold accuracy, P \pm 0.7°, R \pm 1.0°.
CP	Undock (sunrise +1.5 min) THC (4 jet) -X (~3 sec) Verify sep rate ~1 m/sec DAC - operate (~5 min) THC - +X (null Xlation rates)		At undocking, +7A4 and -YC5 axes in plane defined by spacecraft, Earth and Sun.

SOLAR ECLIPSE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS												
18.0	APOLLO - SOYUZ OPERATIONS														
18.1	DOCKING MODULE/SOYUZ DOCKING AND UNDOCKING CM ACTIVE														
	<p>This section contains the procedural requirements for docking and undocking with the Soyuz with the CM Docking System in the active mode. (See figure 18-1 for status lights logic.)</p>														
	<p>(Deleted)</p>														
18.1.1	<p><u>Docking With Soyuz, CM Active</u></p>														
1	<p>The following are req CMC - on, 8.1.3 COAS - installed and calib, 13.1.1.8 SCS - on, 8.4.2 ISS - on & orient known, 8.1.3 & sec 14 RCS DAP load & activate, 8.2.1 R1 - 61LXX Noun 46 display R2 - X1111</p>		<p>At initiation of procedure, CSM shall be ≈ 15 to 50 feet from Soyuz properly aligned and in formation flight.</p> <p>Provides G&N control capability.</p> <p>Provides SCS control capability.</p> <p>Establishes G&N control capability as follows: CSM configuration, 4 quad translation (quads A, B, C, D - on).</p> <p>This maneuver should be performed in the following attitude and rate deadbands in either CMC or SCS control modes to simplify control task during docking.</p>												
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>CMC</th> <th>SCS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>ATT DBD</td> <td>$\pm 0.5^\circ$ (R03)</td> <td>$\pm 0.2^\circ$ (MIN)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RATE DBD</td> <td>$\pm 0.2^\circ$/sec (fixed)</td> <td>$\pm 0.2^\circ$/sec (LO)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RATE CMD (RHC)</td> <td>$\pm 0.5^\circ$/sec (R03)</td> <td>$\pm 0.65^\circ$/sec</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		CMC	SCS	ATT DBD	$\pm 0.5^\circ$ (R03)	$\pm 0.2^\circ$ (MIN)	RATE DBD	$\pm 0.2^\circ$ /sec (fixed)	$\pm 0.2^\circ$ /sec (LO)	RATE CMD (RHC)	$\pm 0.5^\circ$ /sec (R03)	$\pm 0.65^\circ$ /sec	
	CMC	SCS													
ATT DBD	$\pm 0.5^\circ$ (R03)	$\pm 0.2^\circ$ (MIN)													
RATE DBD	$\pm 0.2^\circ$ /sec (fixed)	$\pm 0.2^\circ$ /sec (LO)													
RATE CMD (RHC)	$\pm 0.5^\circ$ /sec (R03)	$\pm 0.65^\circ$ /sec													

18.1.1

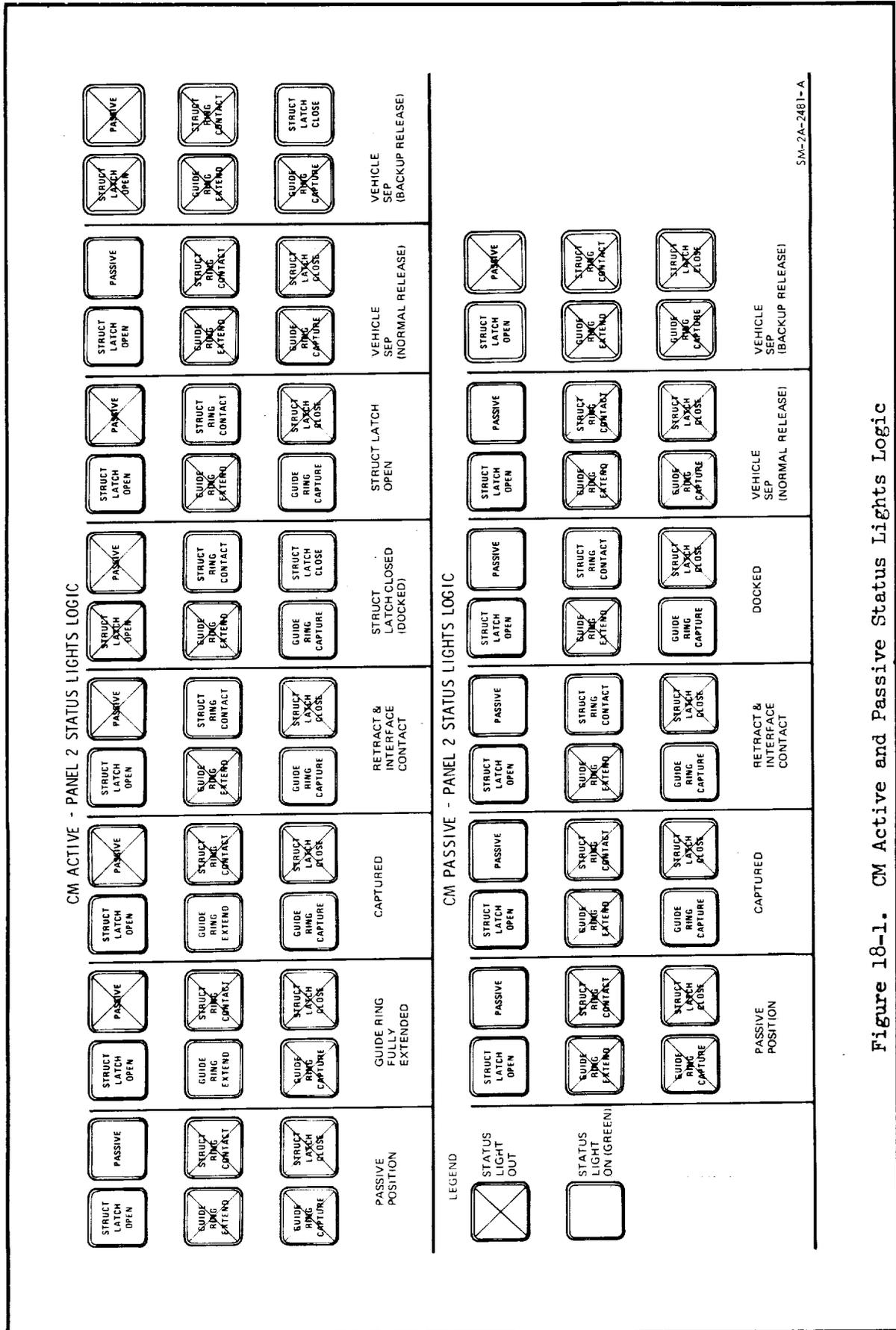
DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Set SCS att controls THC PWR - on (up) RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB CMC MODE - HOLD DEB/RATE - MIN/LO AIT DEB - MIN RATE - LO LIM CYCLE - OFF BMAG MODE (3) - AIT 1/RATE 2 MAN AIT (3) - RATE CMD SC CONT - CMC THC - ARMED RHC (both) - ARMED	1	Enables direct RCS coils for contingency takeover.
CP	2 Verify control status for docking COAS PWR - on (up) EXT RENDEZ LTS - SPOT cb DM POWER (2) - close Docking System A cb DS A IND LOGIC MNA - close cb DS A IND PWR AC1 - close cb DS A CONTROL BAT A - close cb DS A MOTORS AC1 (3) - close Docking System B cb DS B IND LOGIC MNB - close cb DS B IND PWR AC2 - close cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - close cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - close	15 274	
DP	3 Docking System Config for CM Active Docking PASSIVE lt - on (verify)	2	

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE



SM-2A-2481-A

Figure 18-1. CM Active and Passive Status Lights Logic

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

18.1.1

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on (verify)</p> <p><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Guide ring EXTND/RETR must be operated on system A or B only (single motor). Dynamic forces using two motors could create loads in the structure beyond design limits.</p> <p>GUIDE RING A - EXTND</p> <p>PASSIVE lt - out</p> <p>GUIDE RING EXTND lt - on (8 sec min), then</p>	2	<p>Refer to CM ACTIVE/PASSIVE POS status lts, Fig 18-1.</p> <p>System A only to be used. Guide ring fully extended in approximately 60 seconds. GUIDE RING A or B must be at EXTND until GUIDE RING EXTND lt on plus 8 seconds (minimum) after light on. This will ensure full deployment of guide ring. GUIDE RING EXTND light sense switches activate 1-1/2 inches from full deployment.</p> <p>Refer to CSM ACTIVE/GUIDE RING FULLY EXTND status lts, Fig. 18-1. PASSIVE lt will go out prior to GUIDE RING EXTND lt on.</p> <p>Indicates guide ring extended and ready for soft dock - GUIDE RING EXTND lt on required for soft dock.</p>

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X</p>	<p>GUIDE RING EXTND lt not on GUIDE RING A - off (ctr) Wait up to 20 min until (cold) attenuators extend STDN record docking system temp GUIDE RING EXTND lt still not on MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up)</p>	<p>2</p>	
	<p>GUIDE RING B - EXTND GUIDE RING EXTND lt - on (8 sec min), then GUIDE RING B - off (ctr) GUIDE RING EXTND lt still not on GUIDE RING EXTD LIMIT SW - BYPASS GUIDE RING A - EXTND, until GUIDE RING EXTND lt - on, (8 sec min), then GUIDE RING A - off (ctr) GUIDE RING EXTND lt still not on GUIDE RING B - EXTND, until GUIDE RING EXTND lt - on, (8 sec min), then GUIDE RING B - off (ctr) GUIDE RING EXTD LIMIT SW - NORMAL MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF</p>	<p>862 2</p>	<p>Battery on line during system B guide ring motor operation to prevent main bus undervoltage.</p>
<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X</p>	<p>GUIDE RING A - off (ctr)</p>	<p>862 5</p>	

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP AC	4 Initiate Capture THC - initiate to close at 0.2 to 0.4 fps RHC - maintain min relative alignment angles with the Soyuz. Maintain angular rates ≤ 0.2 deg/sec		
CP	THC - initiate translation thrust (4 thrusters) +XA5 direction after initial contact (0.5 sec max) GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt - on	2	Stop translation thrust in the +XA5 direction a maximum of 0.5 sec after capture. GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt indicates capture of all three latches. Refer to CM ACTIVE/CAPTURED status lts, Fig 18-1. GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt on, before initiating guide ring retract.
DP	Spacecraft alignment achieved	5	Battery on line during system B guide ring motor operation to prevent main bus undervoltage.
CP	5 Initiate Guide Ring Retract If System B required MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up) GUIDE RING A (B) - RETR GUIDE RING EXTND lt - out	2	System A or B only to be used. Guide ring fully retracted in approximately 50 seconds. GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt may flicker during retraction.
DP	STRUCT RING CONTACT lt - on GUIDE RING A (B) - off (ctr) If System B used MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF	5	Refer to CM ACTIVE/RETR & INTERFACE CONTACT status lts, Fig 18-1. Indicates interface seal contact (required for structural latch preload). 2 seconds minimum after STRUCT RING CONTACT lt - on.

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP 6	<p>Structural Latch Preload</p> <p><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Structural latches CLOSE must be operated by system A or B only (single motor). Stalled gear box load using two motors could exceed system cable breaking strength.</p> <p><u>NOTE</u></p> <p>STRUCT LATCH CLOSE lt may flicker due to delay in relay lockup.</p>		
DP	<p>If System B required MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - on (up)</p>	5	<p>Battery on line during system B guide ring motor operation to prevent main bus undervoltage.</p>
CP	<p>STRUCT LATCH A (B) - CLOSE STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - out</p> <p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>At least one light bulb behind STRUCT LATCH CLOSE light lens must be on before entering tunnel 2 regardless of structure latches load cell readings. This ensures gear box travel has moved structure latches over- center for tunnel 2 integrity.</p>	2	<p>System A or B only to be used. Structural latches (8) locked in approximately 8 seconds.</p> <p>All six DM status lights (panel 2) have two light bulbs, one for each system (A & B). If one light bulb is out the status light lens will be dimmed.</p>

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	STRUCT LATCH CLOSE lt - on	2	Indicates hard dock. Load cell verification provided in DM via selector switches (panel 856) and meters for an additional verification of structural latches locked. Refer to CM ACTIVE/STRUCT LATCH CLOSED (DOCKED) status lts, Fig 18-1.
DP	STRUCT LATCH A (B) - off (ctr) If System B used MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF	5	Guarded.
	<u>CAUTION</u> Safing of Docking System must be performed, to prevent inadvertent undocking.		
7	Safe Docking System Docking System A cb DS A CONTROL BAT A - open cb DS A MOTORS AC1 (3) - open	274	
	Docking System B cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - open cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - open		
CP	GUIDE RING (2) - off (ctr) (verify) STRUCT LATCH (2) - off (ctr) (verify)	2	Guarded.
DP	EXT RNDZ LTS - OFF (ctr)	274	
AC	COAS PWR - OFF	15	
8	Postdocking pnl config Prepare for CSM/DM Docked operations, Appendix A		

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.1.1.2	Undocking With Soyuz, CM Active		
1	Perform prep for DM/Soyuz Undocking DM/SOYUZ umbilical removal, 18.6.2, step 2 SCS on, 8.4.2 Select desired displays, 7.2 Select SCS rate damping only, 7.1.4 Docking System A cb DS A CONTROL BAT A - close cb DS A MOTORS AC1 (3) - close Docking System B cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - close cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - close MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD DED/RATE - MIN/HI ATT DED - MIN RATE - HI THC PWR - ON (up) RHC PWR NORM (both) AC/DC RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB RHC, THC - ARMED SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO BMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2	274	
CP			
AC		1	
2	Separation Verify docking system GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt - on STRUCT LATCH CLOSE lt - on STRUCT RING CONTACT lt - on	2	Verifies docking system ready for undocking. Refer to CM ACTIVE/STRUCT LATCH CLOSED (DOCKED) status lts, Fig 18-1.
CP			
	NOTE STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt may flicker due to delay in relay lockup.		

18.1.2 UNDOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	<p>BACKUP PASSIVE (2) - RELEASE (hold ≈ 3 sec)</p> <p>Verify Undocking & inform Soyuz crew STRUCT LATCH A - OPEN</p> <p>STRUCT LATCH A - off (ctr) BACKUP PASSIVE - RESET then ctr (off)</p>	2	<p>System A and B simultaneously. Guarded (momentary) - passive hook pulley is driven to the release position (=2 to 3 seconds) releasing both the passive and active hooks. Power is also provided to the body latch release solenoids releasing the body mounted latches.</p> <p>To ensure pully is driven to the structure latch open position.</p> <p>Guarded. PASSIVE lt may flicker due to delay in relay lockup. Resets passive hooks and returns docking system to passive mode. The body mounted latches (3) return to lock position by spring actuation.</p>
DP	<p>PASSIVE lt - on MN BUS TIE BAT B/C - OFF</p>	5	<p>Less than 1 second. System A and B simultaneously.</p>
CP	<p>CAPTURE LATCH (2) - RELEASE GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt - out PASSIVE lt - on STRUCT RING CONTACT lt - out STRUCT LATCH A - off (ctr) Verify Undocking</p>	2	<p>Guide ring positions from active docked retract position to fully retracted (passive) position.</p> <p>Refer to CM ACTIVE/VEH SEP (NORM REL) status lts, Fig 18-1.</p>
DP	<p>3 Post Final Undocking Pnl config Docking System A cb DS A IND LOGIC MVA - open cb DS A IND PWR ACL - open cb DS A CONTROL BAT A - open cb DS A MOTORS ACL (3) - open</p>	274	

18.1.2 UNDOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Docking System B cb DS B IND LOGIC MNB - open cb DS B IND PWR AC2 - open cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - open cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - open	274	
CP	Docking System Status lights (all) - out	2	

18.1.2 UNDOCKING WITH SOYUZ, CM ACTIVE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS												
18.2	DOCKING MODULE/SOYUZ DOCKING AND UNDOCKING - CM PASSIVE														
	<p>This section contains the procedural requirements for docking and undocking with the Soyuz with the CM Docking system in the passive mode. (See Figure 18-1 for status lights logic.)</p>														
	<p align="center">MANEUVERS</p>														
	<p>(Deleted)</p>														
	<p>18.2.1 Docking With Soyuz, Apollo DM Passive</p>		<p>At initiation of procedure, CSM shall be ±15 to 50 feet from Soyuz properly aligned and in formation flight.</p>												
	<p>1 The following are req</p>		<p>Provides G&N control capability.</p>												
	<p>AC CMC - on, 8.1.3</p>		<p>Provides SCS control capability.</p>												
	<p>COAS - installed & calib 14.1.1.8</p>		<p>Establishes G&N control capability as follows: CSM configuration, 4 quad translation (quads A, B, C, D - on).</p>												
	<p>SCS - on, 8.4.2</p>		<p>This maneuver should be performed in the following attitude and rate deadbands in either CMC or SCS control modes to simplify control task during docking.</p>												
	<p>ISS - on & orient known, 8.1.3 & sec 14</p>														
	<p>RCS DAP load & activate, 8.2.1</p>														
	<p>R1 - 611XX Noun 46 display</p>														
	<p>R2 - X1111</p>														
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>CMC</th> <th>SCS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>ATT DBD</td> <td>+0.5° (R03)</td> <td>+0.2° (MIN)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RATE DBD</td> <td>+0.2°/sec (fixed)</td> <td>+0.2°/sec (LO)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RATE CMD (RHC)</td> <td>+0.5°/sec (R03)</td> <td>+0.65°/sec</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		CMC	SCS	ATT DBD	+0.5° (R03)	+0.2° (MIN)	RATE DBD	+0.2°/sec (fixed)	+0.2°/sec (LO)	RATE CMD (RHC)	+0.5°/sec (R03)	+0.65°/sec	
	CMC	SCS													
ATT DBD	+0.5° (R03)	+0.2° (MIN)													
RATE DBD	+0.2°/sec (fixed)	+0.2°/sec (LO)													
RATE CMD (RHC)	+0.5°/sec (R03)	+0.65°/sec													

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, APOLLO DM PASSIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Set SCS att controls THC PWR - on (up) RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB CMC MODE - HOLD DBD/RATE - MIN/LO ATT DBD - MIN RATE - LO LIM CYCLE - OFF EMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2 MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD SC CONT - CMC THC - ARMED RHC (both) - ARMED	1	Enables direct RCS coils for contingency takeover.
DP	2 Verify control status for docking COAS PWR - on (up) EXT RNDZ LTS - SPOT cb DM POWER (2) - close Docking System A cb DS A IND LOGIC MNA - close cb DS A IND PWR AC1 - close cb DS A CONTROL BAT A - close cb DS A MOTORS AC1 (3) - close Docking System B cb DS B IND LOGIC MNB - close cb DS B IND PWR AC2 - close cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - close cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - close	15 274	

18.2.1

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ, APOLLO DM PASSIVE

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
3 CP	Docking System Config for CM Passive Docking STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on (verify) PASSIVE lt - on (verify)	2	Verifies guide ring retracted, body latches closed and passive hooks closed. Refer to CM PASSIVE/PASSIVE POS status lts, Fig 18-1.
4 AC	Initiate Capture THC - initiate to close at 0.2 to 0.4 fps RHC - maintain min relative alignment angles with the Soyuz. Maintain angular rates < 0.2 deg/sec Initial contact - "Attitude hold - narrow dead band" THC - initiate translation thrust (4 thrusters) +X _{A5} direction after initial contact, stop translation thrust (max of 0.5 seconds after capture)		Indicates Soyuz capture of all three body mounted latches. Refer to CM PASSIVE/CAPTURED status lts, Fig 18-1. Soyuz crew transmit retract information to Apollo crew.
CP	GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt - on Soyuz Guide Ring Retract	Soyuz	Indicates Soyuz guide ring has retracted and interface ring contact has been made. Refer to CM PASSIVE/RETR & INTERFACE CONTACT status lts, Fig 18-1.
2	STRUCT RING CONTACT lt - on Soyuz initiate structural latch preload	Soyuz	Soyuz structural latch preload information transmitted to Apollo crew.

DOCKING WITH SOYUZ; APOLLO DM PASSIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

NORMAL/BACKUP

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>CAUTION</u></p> <p>Safing of Docking System must be performed to prevent inadvertent undocking.</p>		
DP	<p>5 Safe Docking System Docking System A cb DS A CONTROL BAT A - open cb DS A MOTORS AC1 (3) - open</p>	274	
AC	<p>Docking System B cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - open cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - open EXT RNDZ LTS - OFF COAS PWR - OFF</p>	15	
6	<p>Postdocking pnl config Prepare for CSM/DM Docked operations Appendix A</p>		
18.2.2	<p><u>Undocking With Soyuz, Apollo DS Passive</u></p>		
1	<p>Perform prep for DM/Soyuz undocking DM/SOYUZ umbilical removal, 18.6.2, step 2 SCS on, 8.4.2 Select desired displays, 7.2 Select SCS rate damping only, 7.1.4 cb DM POWER (2) - close (verify)</p>		
DP	<p>Docking System A cb DS A IND LOGIC MNA - close cb DS A IND PWR AC1 - close cb DS A CONTROL BAT A - close cb DS A MOTORS AC1 (3) - close</p>	274	

18.2.2 UNDOCKING WITH SOYUZ, APOLLO DS PASSIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Docking System B cb DS B IND LOGIC MNB - close cb DS B IND PWR AC2 - close cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - close cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - close MAN ATT (3) - RATE CMD DBD/RATE - MIN/HI ATT DBD - MIN RATE - HI THC PWR - on (up) RHC PWR NORM (both) - AC/DC RHC PWR DIR (both) - MVA/MNB RHC, THC - ARMED SC CONT - CMC CMC MODE - AUTO BMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/RATE 2	274	
AC		1	
CP	2 Separation Verify Docking System PASSIVE lt - on GUIDE RING CAPTURE lt - on STRUCT RING CONTACT lt - on STRUCT LATCH OPEN lt - on Soyuz initiate undocking Apollo crew mon undocking and inform Soyuz crew	2	Apollo crew transmit to Soyuz crew docking system ready for undocking. Refer to CM PASSIVE/DOCKED status lts, Fig 18-1. Soyuz crew verifies to Apollo crew readiness for undocking. Soyuz crew transmits undocking information to Apollo crew. Apollo crew verifies to Soyuz crew. Refer to CM PASSIVE/VEH SEP (NORM REL) status lts, Fig 18-1.

UNDOCKING WITH SOYUZ, APOLLO DS PASSIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	Docking System B cb DS B IND LOGIC MNB - open cb DS B IND PWR AC2 - open cb DS B CONTROL BAT B - open cb DS B MOTORS AC2 (3) - open	274	
CP	Docking System Status lights (all) - out	2	

UNDOCKING WITH SOYUZ, APOLLO DS PASSIVE

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL/LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEM OPERATIONS		
18.3.1	<u>Docking Module Press Integrity Check</u>		
1	CM/DM ΔP ind - ≈150 to 570 mm Hg	Hatch 2	
2	DM Pressurization DM PRESS ISOL vlv - OPEN DM PRESS vlv - INCR (Increase press to 550 mm Hg. Mon CM/DM ΔP ind to ≈292 mm Hg) DM PRESS vlv - OFF DM PRESS Isol vlv - CLOSE Mon CM/DM ΔP ind time 5 min (no detectable decr allowed)	901 Hatch 2 901	Approximately 12 minutes are required to increase DM pressure from zero to 550mm Hg during initial pressurization.
3	CM/DM Press Equalization DM VENT ISOL vlv - OPEN DM VENT vlv - VENT Mon CM/DM ΔP ind to zero DM VENT vlv - CLOSE DM VENT ISOL vlv - CLOSE Retrieve Tool B Engage Tool B in Hatch PRESS EQUAL VALVE - OPEN	900 Hatch 2 900 Hatch 2	About eight minutes are required to decrease pressure from 550 to 258mm Hg. Final equalization of pressure between the CM and DM is accomplished by opening the pressure equalization valve in hatch #2.

18.3.1

DOCKING MODULE PRESS INTEGRITY CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.3.2	<u>DM Pressurization</u>	Hatch 2	
1	Unlock Hatch, swing to the open position, 18.6.1		
2	Position oxygen hoses in DM retention device (snap in place) - AC/DP oxygen hoses		
3	Check PPO ₂ SYS TEST (2) - 8A SYS TEST ind - 1.6 vdc SYS TEST (2) - 1B SYS TEST ind - 1.6 vdc	101	PPO ₂ should read 165mm Hg before DM ingress. Equivalent to 165mm Hg
4	HIGH PRESS RELIEF vlv (2) - AUTO (verify)	821	
5	O ₂ PURGE PRESS RELIEF vlv - CLOSE (verify)	828	
6	LOW PRESS RELIEF vlv - CLOSE (verify)		
7	O ₂ REG A vlv - ON O ₂ REG B vlv - OFF (verify) EMER PRESS REG vlv - 1 PRESS TO TEST O ₂ FLOW HI lt - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on, push	824 826 815	

DM PRESSURIZATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	O ₂ REG B vlv - ON	824	
	O ₂ REG A vlv - OFF	826	
	EMER PRESS REG vlv - 2 PRESS TO TEST	815	
	O ₂ FLOW HI lt - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt - on, push	828	
	O ₂ REG A vlv - ON	826	
	EMER PRESS REG - BOTH	815	
8	cb WALL HTRS (2) - open		
9	Perform elect DM Config, 18.4.1 & 18.4.2		
10	Remove CM oxygen hoses from DM & stow in CM		

18.3.2

DM PRESSURIZATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
15	Unstow HAND-HELD ABSOLUTE GAGE (HHAG), stow in panel 821 recess		
16	DM N2 PRESS ISOL vlv - OPEN	824	
17	DM N2 PRESS vlv - INCR (Pressurize to 490 mm Hg)		Required to pressurize the DM from 258 to 490 mm Hg on initial pressurization in approximately two minutes.
	XXX X		
	Unable to pressurize DM using DM N2		
	If DM N2 PRESS ISOL vlv or DM N2 PRESS vlv fails closed, use tunl 1 N2 vlvs		
CM	DM PRESS ISOL vlv - OPEN	90L	
DM	DM PRESS vlv - INCR		
CM	DM crew mon HHAG to 490 mm Hg DM PRESS ISOL vlv - CLOSE		CM/DM ΔP ind (Hatch 2, CM side) reading of 232 mm Hg is approximately 490 mm Hg in the DM.
DM	DM PRESS vlv - OFF DM/CM ΔP ind - Mon 5 min for press change	Hatch 2	
	XXX X		
18	HHAG - Mon to 490 mm Hg	82L	
19	DM N2 PRESS vlv - OFF	824	Temporarily stow.
20	DM N2 PRESS ISOL vlv - CLOSE		
21	DM/CM ΔP ind - Mon 5 min for press change	Hatch 2	

DM DEPRESSURIZATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.3.3	DM Depressurization	824	Prior to depressurization, a Nitrogen adjustment to the total DM pressure is required to assure proper Soyuz atmosphere (340mm Hg).
	Adjust DM press to assure proper Soyuz atmosphere	824	Allow 10 minutes mixing after N2 addition.
	DM N2 PRESS ISOL vlv - OPEN	824	
	DM N2 PRESS vlv - INCR - Increase press as req	824	
	Mon press increase with HHAG	824	
	DM N2 PRESS vlv - OFF	Hatch 3	
	Unlatch Hatch & swing to closed position, 18.6.1	Hatch 3	
	Close and lock Hatch PRESS EQUAL VALVE		
	Remove and stow mixing duct		For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.
	DM/SOYUZ TUN VENT ISOL vlv - OPEN	803	
	DM/SOYUZ TUN VENT vlv - VENT	803	
	Vent Tunnel #2 to 260mm Hg - Mon	Hatch 3	Venting Tunnel #2 to 260mm Hg assures a positive pressure on Hatch #3 seals to prevent leakage.
	DM/SOYUZ AP ind \approx 230mm Hg	803	
	DM/SOYUZ TUN VENT ISOL vlv - CLOSE	803	
	DM/SOYUZ TUN VENT vlv - CLOSE	824	
	PRESS RELIEF VLV REF - VACUUM	828	
	O2 PURGE PRESS RELIEF vlv - AUTO	815	40% is equivalent to 450 psia O2 tank pressure.
	O2 TANK QTY (both) >40%	824	Oxygen is added to insure PPO2 does not fall below acceptable limits during the depressurization sequence.
	O2 PURGE vlv - OPEN (ccw)	824	
	for \approx 4.5 min		
	or O2 TANK QTY (both) <40%	815	
	SUPPLEMENTAL O2 FLOW vlv - ON	824	Puts two orifices in parallel for greater O2 flow to main O2 regulators.
	O2 PURGE vlv - OPEN (ccw)		
	for \approx 4.5 min		

18.3.3

DM DEPRESSURIZATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.3.4	<p>CM Oxygen hoses - Install in DM retention device & snap in place (AC/DP oxygen hoses) (Deleted). O₂ REG (2) - OFF</p> <p><u>18.3.4 Tunnel #2 Integrity Check</u></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>At least one light bulb behind STRUCT LATCH CLOSE light lens must be on before entering tunnel 2 regardless of structure latches load cell readings. This ensures gear box travel has moved structure latches overcenter for tunnel 2 integrity.</p>	824	<p>CM oxygen hoses are placed in the DM to provide circulation and remove CO₂ for 10 to 15 minutes. Return hose is blocked by retention bracket.</p>

TUNNEL #2 INTEGRITY CHECK

18.3.4

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
<p>XXX X Loss of tunl 2 pressure reading from DM Soyuz provides integrity check data for tunl 2 & hatch 3 DM pressurize & depressurizes tunl 2 using Soyuz Data XXX X</p>			
AC	<p>Mon Hatch DM/SOYUZ AP ind & HHAG for change in delta-P</p>	Hatch 3 821	DM/OM compare mutual results.
AC/SC SC	<p>DM/OM compare mutual results Unlock & open Hatch PRESS EQUAL VALVE Mon Delta-P gage to zero - Open & secure Hatch #4</p>	Hatch 4	
AC	<p>DM N2 PRESS ISOL vlv - OPEN DM N2 PRESS vlv - INCR (Increase press as req) DM N2 PRESS vlv - OFF DM N2 PRESS ISOL vlv - CLOSE Unlock & open Hatch PRESS EQUAL VALVE - Mon DM/SOYUZ P ind to zero - Open & secure Hatch, 18.6.1</p>	824	
	<p>First Transfer Install DM/SOYUZ umbilicals, 18.6.2</p>	Hatch 3	

TUNNEL #2 PRESSURIZATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.3.5	<u>DM and Tunnel #2 Press Equalization and Pressurization</u>		
AC	<p>Inform Soyuz: Equalizing DM tunl 2 press</p> <p>Verify DM/SOYUZ ΔP ind - 0 to Hatch 3 (-75 mm Hg)</p> <p>PRESS EQUAL VALVE - OPEN (ccw/lock) Mon Hatch DM/SOYUZ ΔP ind - 0 (2 min)</p> <p>HIGH PRESS RELIEF vlv (2) - AUTO (Verify) 821</p> <p>LOW PRESS RELIEF vlv - CLOSE (Verify) 828</p> <p>O2 PURGE PRESS RELIEF vlv - CLOSE (Verify)</p> <p>PRESS RELIEF VLV REF - DM (Verify) 824</p> <p>Inform Soyuz: Initiating DM & tunl #2 pressurization</p> <p>O2 PART PRESS ind (2) - <215 mm Hg 815</p> <p>If DM PP02 215-225 mm Hg Ask Soyuz: What is your PP02 If Soyuz PP02 >200 mm Hg: Pressurize DM to 520 mm Hg</p>	Hatch 3	Second transfer through fourth transfer.

18.3.5

TUNNEL #2 PRESSURIZATION

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	DM N2 PRESS vlv - OFF DM N2 PRESS ISOL vlv - CLOSE	824	
CP	Hatch #2 press integrity check Mon DM/CM AP ind - 5 min (<15 mm Hg)	Hatch 2	
AC	Inform Soyuz: DM PP02	815	
AC	Unlock and release Hatch, swing open & engage in hold open latch, 18.6.1 Inform Soyuz Hatch #3 open	Hatch 3	
SC	Soyuz & DM press equalization Open Hatch #4 & secure Install & secure duct between DM & Soyuz		
	18.3.6 <u>Tunnel #2 Depressurization and Hatch #3 Integrity Check</u>		
AC	DM/SOYUZ TUNL VENT ISOL vlv - OPEN DM/SOYUZ TUNL VENT vlv - VENT DM/SOYUZ AP ind - (-470 mm Hg)	803 Hatch 3	Final transfer sequence raises DM pressure to 520 mm Hg ΔP gage minimum increments 25 mm Hg.

18.3.6

TUNNEL #2 DEPRESSURIZATION AND HATCH #3 INTEGRITY CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.3.9	<u>Backup Cabin Fan Activation</u>		
	Obtain backup cab fan and power cable		For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.
	Install cab fan on failed cab fan outlet louvers	845	Velcro mounted.
	UTILITY POWER - OFF (verify)	808	
	Connect power cable to UTILITY POWER receptacle		
	UTILITY POWER - ON		
	<u>NOTE</u>		
	Attach ventilation duct to backup fan outlet as required.		

18.3.9

HIGH DM CO2 PARTIAL PRESSURE (>15 MM HG)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS	
18.4	ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEM			
18.4.1	<u>DM Ingress Config</u>	815		
	LIGHTING 1 - START (verify)		Configure circuit breakers at launch such that DM systems required for rendezvous, status and thermal control are available without entering the DM.	
	LIGHTING 2 - START (verify)			
	cb CABIN FAN DMA - close (verify)			
	cb INST (2) - close (verify)			
	cb LIGHTING 1 - DMA - close (verify)			
	cb LIGHTING 2 - DMB - close (verify)			
	cb VHF FM XCVR DMA - close (verify)			
	cb WALL HTRS (2) - close (verify)			
18.4.2	<u>DM Occupied Config & C&WS Operational Check</u>			
	LIGHTING 1 - ON			TV may require both LIGHTING switches on. (Refer to paragraph 18.4.8).
	LIGHTING 2 - OFF			
	cb LIGHTING DMA - close			
	cb CAUT/WARN DMB - close		Reset master alarm after closing circuit breakers.	
	cb DM AUDIO/TV DMB - close			
	cb UTILITY DMA - close			
	cb SOYUZ POWER DMB - close			
	cb DMA/DMB TIE - open (verify)			
	cb WALL HTRS (2) - open (verify)			
	C&WS Operational Check			
	02 c/w pb (3) - push			
	02 c/w lt (3) - on			
	02 FLOW HI pb & 02 PP A pb - push (simultaneously)			

18.4.2

DM OCCUPIED CONFIG & C&WS OPERATIONAL CHECK

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>MASTER ALARM pb/lt & tone - on MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push MASTER ALARM pb/lt & tone - out</p>		
18.4.3	<u>DM Vacant Config</u>	815	
	<p>LIGHTING 1 - ON LIGHTING 2 - OFF (verify) cb CAUT/WARN DMB - open cb WALL HTRS (2) - close</p>		Wall heaters (3) on only when DM unoccupied.
18.4.4	<u>DM Jettison Config</u>		
	<p>UTILITY POWER - OFF TV CAMERA POWER - OFF AUDIO 2 POWER - OFF AUDIO 1 POWER - OFF LIGHTING 2 - OFF LIGHTING 1 - START, ON</p>	808 818 811	
	All cbs open on panel 815 except cb LIGHTING (2)	815	
18.4.5	<u>Struct Latches Load Cell Test</u> <u>(CM Active)</u>		
	<p>DOCK SYS A TEST SEL - STRUCT LATCH 1,3,5,7 DS A TEST ind - Record VDC, & report to STDN</p>	856	
	<p>DOCK SYS B TEST SEL-STRUCT LATCH 2,4,6,8 DS B TEST ind - Record VDC, & report to STDN</p>		Interface sealing may be performed normally when any six of the eight DM structural latch load cells show proper loads.

STRUCT LATCHES LOAD CELL TEST (CM ACTIVE)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.4.6	<u>Struct Latches Load Cell Test</u> (CM Passive) DOCK SYS A TEST SEL - STRUCT LATCH 1,3,5,7 DS A TEST ind - STRUCT LATCH PASSIVE range DOCK SYS B TEST SEL - STRUCT LATCH 2,4,6,8 DS B TEST ind - STRUCT LATCH PASSIVE range	856	Interface sealing may be performed normally when any any six of the eight DM structural latch load cells show proper loads (PASSIVE range).
18.4.7	<u>Docking System Passive Test</u> (Systems A & B) DOCKING SYS TEST SEL (2) - PASSIVE HOOKS DS TEST ind (2) - CLOSE range DOCKING SYS TEST SEL (2) - BODY LATCHES DS TEST ind (2) - CLOSE range DOCKING SYS TEST SEL (2) - GUIDE RING RETR DS TEST ind (2) - CLOSE range DOCKING SYS TEST SEL (2) - OFF		Indicates passive hooks (8) closed. Indicates body latches (3) closed. Indicates guide ring retracted. Erroneous indications on panel 2 displays and PCM are possible if switch is in any passive test position.
18.4.8	<u>Floodlight Operation</u> <u>CAUTION</u> Do not place LIGHTING (1/2) sw directly to ON position. This can expose the control circuit diodes to excessive voltage		

18.4.8 DOCKING SYSTEM PASSIVE TEST (SYSTEMS A & B)

NORMAL BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	LIGHTING (1 or 2) - START (3 sec min), then LIGHTING (1/2) - ON	815	The START position is not a continuous operating mode: Extended operation in the START mode will cause accelerated deterioration of the cathode and shorten floodlight life.

DM SPEAKER BOX OPERATION

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.5	TELECOMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM		
18.5.1	<u>DM Speaker Box Operation</u>	818 860	
	AUDIO 2 POWER - ON		
	Speaker Box		
	POWER - ON		
	SIGNAL - on (up)		
	XMIT/I'COM - as desired		
	VOLUME tw - as req (verify comm)		
	XX		
	No comm		
	Speaker Box		
	POWER - OFF		
	SIGNAL - OFF		
	AUDIO 1 POWER - OFF	811	
	AUDIO 2 POWER - OFF	818	
	Disconnect Speaker Box from		
	receptacle		
	Disconnect CCU from receptacle	811	
	Connect Speaker Box to receptacle		
	AUDIO 1 POWER - ON		
	Speaker Box		
	POWER - ON		
	SIGNAL - on (up)		
	XMIT/I'COM - as desired		
	VOLUME tw - as req (verify comm)		
	Still no comm		
	Speaker Box		
	POWER - OFF		
	SIGNAL - OFF		

XMIT and I'COM positions are momentary.

18.5.1

DM SPEAKER BOX OPERATION

NORMAL BACKUP



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.5.2	<p><u>DM TV Checkout</u></p> <p>Select Basic, 5.6.1</p> <p>Verify TV Camr mounted in launch position</p> <p>Obtain and assemble TV camr assembly</p> <p>Connect TV cable to DM2 TV STATION receptacles</p> <p>ALC sw - AVG</p> <p>GAMMA sw - LINEAR</p> <p>SYNC sw - SLAVE</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>NOTE</u></p> <p>One Camr must be selected MASTER, all other operating cameras must be SLAVE. If the Soyuz camr is operating, it must be MASTER.</p> <p>Adjust camr lens (as req), & mount camr near hatch 3 (observe pin alignment mark)</p> <p>TV MONITOR - ON</p> <p>Obtain and assemble TV camr assembly</p> <p>Connect TV cable to DM1 TV STATION receptacles</p> <p>ALC sw - AVG</p> <p>GAMMA sw - LINEAR</p> <p>SYNC sw - SLAVE</p>	<p>CM Camr 1</p> <p>DM</p> <p>808</p> <p>DM Camr 2</p> <p>Camr mon</p> <p>808</p> <p>DM camr 1</p>	<p>TV camera assembly consists of TV camera, monitor, cables and camera mount. For stowage, reference NASA-S-74-517.</p>

DM TV CHECKOUT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	Adjust camr lens (as req) & mount camr near hatch 2 (observe pin alignment mark) TV MONITOR - ON CM/DM CAMR POWER - POWER TV AMPL - ON CM1 TV STATION POWER - ON DM1 TV STATION POWER - ON DM2 TV STATION POWER - ON CAMR SYNC - CM/DM (verify) Check monitors, adjust camr pointing & lens if req	Camr mon 181 808	
	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>NOTE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camr selection and VTR management will be accomplished by STDN Commands. One light illuminates when camr is selected. • If VTR is recording, all intercom voice will be recorded on the VTR. 		
	All crewmen don comm carrier assembly (CCA)	6, 9, 10	
ALL	MODE - VOX VOX SENS tw - as req (≈7) VOLUME tw - dcr (eliminate squeal)	98, 860	

DM TV CHECKOUT

18.5.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	When TV Complete DML TV STATION POWER - OFF DM2 TV STATION POWER - OFF CML TV STATION POWER - OFF TV AMPL - BYPASS MODE - INTERCOM/PTT	808 181	
ALL	18.5.3 <u>TV Crew Transfers</u> Select Basic, 5.6.1 First transfer only Remove TV camera assembly from RH rendezvous window, for later transfer to the Soyuz Remove & stow 150 mm lens & install 25 mm lens Verify TV camera mounted in launch position Verify TV camera mounted near hatch 3 & connected to DM2 TV STA receptacles Verify TV camera mounted near hatch 2 & connected to DML TV STA receptacles CM/DM CAMR POWER - POWER TV AMPL - ON CML TV STATION POWER - ON DML TV STATION POWER - ON DM2 TV STATION POWER - ON First transfer only CAMR SYNC - CM/DM (verify) Interim & last transfers only CAMR SYNC - SOYUZ TV POWER - ON	6, 9, 10 CM Camr 2	TV camera assembly consists of TV camera, monitor, cables and camera mount. For storage, reference NASA-S-74-517.
CP		181 808	
		961	

TV CREW TRANSFERS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>Check monitors, adjust camera pointing and lens if req</p> <p><u>NOTE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camera selection and VTR management will be accomplished by STDN commands • If VTR is recording, all intercom voice will be recorded on VTR <p>All crewmen don comm carrier assembly (CCA)</p>		
ALL	<p>MODE - VOX</p> <p>VOX SENS tw - as req (≈ 7)</p> <p>VOLUME tw - decr (eliminate squeal)</p> <p>First transfer only</p> <p>TV camera assembly transferred to Soyuz</p> <p>TV POWER - OFF (verify)</p> <p>Connect TV Camr to TV receptacles</p> <p>Adjust lens, as req</p> <p>AJC sw - ACC</p> <p>GAMMA sw - LINEAR</p> <p>SYNC sw - MASTER</p>	<p>6, 9, 10</p> <p>98, 860, 960</p> <p>961</p> <p>camr</p>	

18.5.3

TV CREW TRANSFERS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>One camera must be selected MASTER, all other operating cameras must be SLAVE. If Soyuz camera operating, it must be MASTER.</p> <p>Mount camera in Soyuz. (observe pin alignment mark)</p> <p>TV MONITOR - ON Camr mon 808</p> <p>CAMR SYNC - SOYUZ Advise CM crewman to select SLAVE CM Camr 1 961</p> <p>TV POWER - ON</p> <p>Check monitor, adjust camr pointing & lens, as req</p> <p>Relocate Soyuz camr as req</p> <p>Interim & last transfers only</p> <p>Relocate Soyuz camr as req</p> <p>Last transfer only</p> <p>Prior to Soyuz hatch closure</p> <p>TV POWER - OFF</p> <p>CAMR SYNC - CM/DM 808</p> <p>Advise CM crewman to select MASTER ON CM TV Camr</p> <p>Remove TV camera assembly and relocate the assembly in DM for later transfer into CM</p> <p>After transferring TV camr assembly into CM, remove & stow extension adapter, and install required lens</p>		

TV CREW TRANSFERS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	CM2 TV STATION POWER - OFF (verify) Connect TV Camr to CM2 TV STATION receptacles ALC sw - AVG GAMMA sw - LINEAR SYNC sw - SLAVE Adjust lens - as req Mount Camr (observe pin alignment mark) TV Completed	181	
CP	DML TV STATION POWER - OFF DM2 TV STATION POWER - OFF CM1 TV STATION POWER - OFF TV AMPL - BYPASS	808	
ALL	MODE - INTERCOM/PTT CAMR SYNC - CM/DM Last transfer only CAMR SYNC - CM/DM (verify)	6, 9, 10 808	

18.5.3

TV CREW TRANSFERS

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.5.4	<u>Soyuz Operations</u>		
1	16MM Data Acquisition Camera Initiation Unstow 16MM DAC & associated cable Attach cable to DAC Remove dust cover from UTILITY POWER receptacle (J1) UTILITY POWER - OFF (verify) Attach DAC cable to UTILITY POWER receptacle (J1) UTILITY POWER - ON Config DAC as req	Soyuz TC 808	Transfer container.
2	16MM Data Acquisition Camera Power Down Configure DAC as req UTILITY POWER - OFF Detach DAC cable from UTILITY POWER receptacle (J1) Replace dust cover on UTILITY POWER receptacle (J1) Remove DAC power cable from DAC Stow DAC & cable	Soyuz TC	
3	16MM Data Acquisition Camera Initiation Soyuz Unstow DAC & cable Attach power cable to DAC cb SOYUZ POWER DMB - open Attach power cable to UTILITY POWER receptacle cb SOYUZ POWER DMB - close TV/UTILITY POWER - ON Configure DAC as req	Soyuz TC 815 961 815 961	

SOYUZ OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
18.6	MECHANICAL SYSTEMS		
18.6.1	<u>DM Hatch Opening/Closing (2 & 3)</u>		
a.	Opening DM Hatch from DM exterior Verify AP rage reads zero		No opening of DM hatch No. 3 is planned from the Soyuz side, however, a B tool is stowed on hatch No.2 & 3 and the capability exists.
	Retrieve tool B from hatch location Engage Tool B in PRESS EQUAL VALVE PRESS EQUAL VALVE - OPEN CM/DM AP ind (Hatch 2) or SOYUZ/DM AP ind (Hatch 3) reads zero (verify)		
	Engage Tool B in hatch gear box Unlock & release hatch, rotating tool B ccw Swing hatch inward & engage in hold open latch		"Hold Open" retention devices are provided in the DM for hatches 2 and 3 which are hinged and open inward along the +Y axis.
b.	Opening DM hatch from the DM interior Verify AP rage reads zero PRESSURE EQUAL VALVE - unlock & OPEN		
	DM/CM AP ind (Hatch 2) or DM AP ind (Hatch 3) reads zero (verify) Actv handle rel - Pull & Rotate Actv handle - pull to stop Actv handle sel - U (unlatch) Actv handle - push to stop		Final equalization between the DM and tunnels No. 1 and No. 2 is accomplished by opening the hatch equalization valve.

18.6.1

DM HATCH OPENING (2&3)

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>Verify hatch is firmly positioned against sealing surface</p> <p>Actv handle rel - Pull & Rotate</p> <p>Actv handle - pull to stop</p> <p>Actv handle sel - L (latch)</p> <p>Actv handle - push to stop</p> <p>Verify gear box disconnect socket is opposite L mark on hatch</p> <p>Actv handle sel - stow</p> <p>Actv handle - push to stowed position</p> <p>Push manual gear box lock (chrome tab)</p>		<p>To free active handle for operation. Handle should move 80°.</p> <p>Handle should move 60° to engage latches.</p> <p>Actuator handle release automatically locks handle in stowed position.</p> <p>Verifies gear box lock engaged</p>
d.	<p>Closing DM hatch from the DM exterior (2 & 3)</p>		<p>Hatch No. 2 is the only DM hatch which is planned to be closed from the DM exterior. Tool B is, however, provided in Tunnel No. 2 if required.</p>
18.6.2	<p><u>DM/Soyuz Umbilical Installation and Removal</u></p>		
1	<p>Umbilical Installation</p> <p>cb SOYUZ POWER DMB - open</p> <p>SOYUZ/DM CABLE PWR - off</p> <p>Open Umbilical Cover</p> <p>Squeeze latch to release</p> <p>Secure open with velcro</p>	<p>815</p> <p>SOYUZ</p> <p>Tunnel #2</p>	<p>Verify with Soyuz that TV and camera cable power from Soyuz has been turned off.</p>

18.6.2

DM/SOYUZ UMBILICAL INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

NORMAL/BACKUP

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>Disconnect Umbilical Connector P1 from stowage receptacle - pull to remove</p> <p>Remove dust cap from Soyuz receptacle J1 - grip cap collar and pull</p> <p>Install dust caps on DM P1 stowage receptacle - align, depress cap body, & push to install</p> <p>Attach connector P1 (yellow to yellow) to receptacle</p> <p>J1, align, & push to connect</p> <p>Install umbilicals P2 (black to black) and P3 (white to white)</p> <p>R following the preceding steps</p> <p>Release Umbilical Cover, close, & latch</p> <p>cb SOYUZ POWER DMB - close</p>	<p>815</p> <p>Tunnel #2</p> <p>815</p>	<p>Grip connector ears or lanyard and pull.</p> <p>Self-locking.</p>
<p>and</p> <p>2</p>	<p>Umbilical Removal</p> <p>cb SOYUZ POWER DMB - open</p> <p>Open Umbilical Cover, squeeze latch to release, secure open with velcro</p> <p>Disconnect Umbilical Connector P1 from Soyuz receptacle J1 - pull to remove</p> <p>Remove dust cap from DM P1 stowage receptacle - grip cap collar & pull</p> <p>Install dust cap on Soyuz receptacle J1, align, depress cap body, & push to install</p> <p>Attach connector P1 to DM P1 stowage receptacle, align, and push to connect</p>		<p>Grip connector ears or lanyard and pull.</p> <p>Self-locking.</p>

DM/SOYUZ UMBILICAL INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>Remove umbilicals P2 and P3 following the preceding steps Release Umbilical Cover, close, & latch</p>		

DM/SOYUZ UMBILICAL INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

18.6.2

NORMAL/BACKUP

19.0 ABORT PROCEDURES

During the ascent phase, an abort can be accomplished in an LES, RCS, or SPS mode. An abort in the LES mode is accomplished by utilizing the launch escape system, which has solid propellant motors mounted on a tower above the command module. During a normal mission, the launch escape tower is jettisoned approximately 17 seconds after second-stage booster ignition. After the launch escape tower is jettisoned, an abort can be accomplished in the RCS mode, or SPS mode, by first utilizing the service module RCS jets to translate away from the LV. The SPS engine will be utilized, on a MODE III and MODE IV abort, to place the CSM in the desired trajectory for landing (MODE III) or earth orbit (MODE IV).

19.1 LES ABORT MODES

An abort may be initiated automatically by the emergency detection system (EDS) when two LV engines fail, LV excessive rates are detected, breakup between IU and CSM, or manually when the commander's translation control is rotated to the full CCM position. Upon receipt of an abort signal, regardless of its source, the booster is cut off (if after T +40 seconds), the CM is separated from the SM, and simultaneous ignition of the launch escape and pitch control motors takes place. Firing of the pitch control motor is inhibited 61 seconds after lift-off. Cutoff of the booster engines is inhibited for the first 40 seconds after lift-off by circuitry in IU because of range safety restrictions. The LES motors provide thrust to propel the command module away from the launch pad or trajectory of the launch vehicle.

Certain events that occur during an abort are controlled automatically by controllers in the sequential events control system (SECS). The earth landing sequence controller (ELSC) contains high-altitude and low-altitude baroswitches. The opening of these baroswitches inhibit ELS operations and the closing initiates the operations. The high-altitude baroswitch controls automatic LES tower jettison, apex cover jettison, and drogue parachute mortar fire. The high-altitude baroswitch is designed to open at 38,500 feet and close at 24,000 feet. Because of venting lag, the high-altitude baroswitch will not open until 40,500 feet during ascent. On an abort initiated under 30,000 feet (low part of abort mode 1-B), the 24K feet baroswitch will remain closed and allow automatic LES tower jettison, apex cover jettison, and drogue parachute and main parachute

19.1

LES ABORT MODES

ABORT

deployment on a timed sequence controlled by time-delay relays. On an abort initiated between 30,000 feet and 2 minutes 46 seconds, automatic LES tower jettison, apex cover jettison, and drogue parachute deployment are delayed until the command module descends to the closing altitude of the high-altitude baroswitch (24,900 to 21,500 feet).

The low-altitude (10K') baroswitch is closed at 10,000 feet, open at 18,000 feet. Opening of the low-altitude baroswitch will delay automatic deployment of the pilot-main parachutes until the command module descends to the closing altitude (10,950 to 9100 feet).

The LES abort is divided into three different modes as follows:

- Mode 1-A (launch pad to 61 seconds)
- Mode 1-B (61 seconds to 1 minute 47 seconds)
- Mode 1-C (1 minute 47 seconds to LES tower jettison)

During a Mode 1-A abort, CM RCS oxidizer automatically dumps overboard through an outlet in the aft heat shield. CM RCS fuel automatically dumps overboard through a similar outlet in the aft heat shield 5 seconds after oxidizer dump started, and requires about 11 seconds for depletion. CM RCS helium automatically begins purging the system 13 seconds after fuel dump started.

After the main parachutes disreef and a land impact is anticipated, during a Mode 1-B abort, manual initiation fires ten CM RCS jets to expend all propellant, followed by manually initiated helium expenditure through the jets to purge the system.

The auto abort capability due to two engines out or LV rates is switched off prior to SLB staging, and the crew must be ready to manually initiate an abort if these conditions arise. During a Mode 1-C abort (over 100K'), it is possible to jettison the LEF and accomplish a normal entry provided certain conditions prevail. There must be sufficient TFF (100 sec) to perform the entry maneuver, a reliable attitude reference, and launch escape vehicle (LEV) rates must be within tolerance. If any of these conditions are not met, the LEF must be retained to insure capture of the LEV with the heat shield oriented forward.

LES ABORT MODES

The altitude and velocity of the LEV is such that a possibility exists that it could enter the atmosphere canard and escape tower forward. The LEV would remain in this condition until descending below 100,000 feet and Mach 3.8. At this time a fast turnaround would occur which would be detrimental to crew safety. The crew will prevent canard forward capture by manual intervention shortly after abort initiation. A positive pitch rate of over 5° per second will be commanded and maintained until the canard starts trailing the CM upon descending to an altitude under 100,000 feet. Escape tower jettison and ELS activation will automatically occur at approximately 24,000 ft provided that the ELS AUTO sw is in the AUTO position.

The ELS decelerates the CM to a safe touchdown speed. Crew couch attenuators reduce the touchdown impact and start operating at approximately 15 G when they are unlocked. If they are not unlocked, a pin will shear in the lock at approximately 21 G and allow them to operate.

ELS ABORT MODES

ABORT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 00:14	ELS logic arm (auto)	X	
	ELS AUTO - AUTO	X	
4	ELS LOGIC - on (up)	X	Guarded.
	LES TWR jett (auto)	X	
CP	a. Docking ring sep	X	
	b. TWR attach nuts detonate	X TWR JETT X (both) - on (up)	Guarded. On position is momentary.
	c. SCS RCS disable	X RCS CMD - OFF	OFF position is momentary.
	d. TWR jett motor fire	X	
AC 00:14.4	Apex cover jett (auto)	X APEX COVER JETT	Guarded.
		X pb - push	
00:16	Drogue chutes deploy (auto)	X DROG DPLY pb - X push (2 sec X after apex cover X jett)	Guarded.
	<u>WARNING</u>	X	
	Below alidade marker on altimeter, MN DPLY pb - push	X X X	Alidade set for 3800 feet true altitude prior to launch.

19.1.1

MODE LA LES ABORT (00:00 - 01:01)

ABORT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	LE motor fire (auto)	X	
00:01	SCS/RCS enbl (auto)	X	
00:01.8	CM/SM sep pyro deadface (auto)	X	
00:05	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	X If abort initiated with CM/SM SEP (both) or if backup req for any auto evnt		
	EVNT TMR RSET - RSET		RSET position is momentary.
	EVNT TMR START - START		START position is momentary.
CP	CM RCS PRESS - on (up)		Guarded. On position is momentary.
	RCS TRNFR - CM		CM position is momentary.
AC	LES MOT FIRE pb - push		Guarded.
CP	RCS CMD - ON		ON position is momentary.
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
AC		X	
00:11	Canard deploy (auto)	X	Guarded.
CP	2 C/W CSM - CM	X	Extinguishes all SM C/W lights and allows CM RCS lights to function.

MODE 1B LES ABORT (00:01 - 01:47)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP 3	MASTER ALARM pb/lit - push	X X X X X	
AC 00:14	ELS logic arm (auto)	X ELS LOGIC - on (up)	Guarded.
	ELS AUTO - AUTO	X X X X	
24K'	LES TWR jett (auto)	X	
CP	a. Docking ring sep	X X X X	
	b. TWR attach nuts detonate	X TWR JETT X (both) - on (up)	Guarded. On position is momentary.
	c. SCS RCS disable	X RCS CMD - OFF X	OFF position is momentary.
	d. TWR jett mot fire	X X	
AC	Apex cover jett (auto)	X APEX COVER JETT X pb - push X	Guarded.
	Drogue chutes deploy (auto)	X DROG DPLY pb - push X (2 sec after X apex cover jett) X X	Guarded.
23.5K'	4 Mon CAB PRESS ind - starts incr	X If no incr by 17K' X rh CAB PRESS X RELF vlv - X DUMP (safety X latch off)	No increase indicates cabin pressure relief valve failure.

19.1.1.2
MODE 1B LES ABORT (00:01 - 01:47)

ABORT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	X If still no X incr X CAB PRESS DUMP X vlv - open X (CCW) X X		
10K'	CAB PRESS ind - 10 psia Main chutes & VHF recovery ant deploy (auto)	2	Indication of main chute deploy altitude. Auto deployment occurs between 10,950 feet and 9,100 feet. Parachutes disreef in ~15 seconds.
AC	5 MN DPLY pb - push 6 rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off)		Guarded.
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX X X If CM PRPLNT DUMP req X X <u>CAUTION</u> X X CM PRPLNT DUMP should X be initiated immedi- X ately after main chute X disreefing. If main X or pyro bus lost, use X RHCs for burn, not CM X PRPLNT DUMP switch.		

MODE 1B LES ABORT (00:01 - 01:47)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p>X CAB PRESS RELF vlv If CAB PRESS DUMP (2) - CLOSE (safety vlv used to latch off) equalize ΔP, CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW)</p> <p>X CM PRPLNT DUMP - on (up) (dump burn is audible)</p> <p>X RCS IND sel - CM 1 RCS IND sel - CM 2 CM RCS He PRESS CM RCS He PRESS ind - decr ind - decr If no decr or RCS jets not firing</p> <p>X RCS (both) - Fire all RCS jets (except plus pitch) until prplnts are depleted</p> <p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX</p>		<p>Guarded.</p> <p>One RHC positioned to command plus yaw and roll (excluding plus pitch) and other RHC positioned to command minus yaw, pitch and roll.</p>
DP 7	<p>Set up entry comm VHF ANT - RECY VHF AM A - SIMPLEX VHF BCN - ON</p>		<p>If VHF AM B - SIMPLEX or VHF AM A - DUPLEX required, turn off beacon during period of communication.</p>
AC	<p>Xmit voice (VHF AM) reporting Position</p>		<p>Continue voice transmission until touchdown.</p>

MODE 1B LES ABORT (00:01 - 01:47)

ABORT

19.1.2

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP 10	cb FLT/PL BAT BUS A, B & X BAT C (3) - close		Connects battery bus A, B, and battery C to flight and postlanding bus.
11	cb FLT/PL MNA - open		
12	cb FLT/PL MNB - open		
AC 13	cb SPS PITCH (2) - open		
14	cb SPS YAW (2) - open		
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	X		
	X If PRPLNT DUMP/BURN		
	X performed		
3K'	X rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv -		
	X DUMP (safety latch		
	X off)		
	X		
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	X		
AC 15	FLOOD FIXED - POST LDG		
			Provides power from flight and postlanding bus to one floodlight in LH couch area and one floodlight in center couch area.
16	FLOOD DIM - 1 or 2		Position 1 provides power to two secondary floodlights, and position 2 provides power to two primary floodlights when FLOOD FIXED switch in POST LDG position after dc main buses deactivated.

MODE 1B LES ABORT (00:01 - 01:47)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
800' 17	CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - CLOSE (safety latch off)	X If CAB PRESS DUMP vlv used to equalize ΔP, CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW)	Valves must be closed prior to touchdown to prevent water from entering CM.
CP		X	Guarded.
AC 18	ELS LOGIC - on (up) (verify)	X	OFF position is momentary.
CP 19	CM RCS PRPLNT (both) - OFF CM RCS PRPLNT tb (both) - bp	X	Barber pole indicates at least one valve closed in each system.
AC 20	DIRECT 02 vlv - OPEN (CCW)	X	
DP 21	MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF <u>CAUTION</u> MN BUS TIE switches must be left OFF to ensure that bats A, B and C are used to pwr postlanding sys only, & to prevent bat shorting caused by water entering CM feed-thru connectors.	X	Removes battery power from dc main buses.
DP 22	cb BAT RLY BUS (2) - open	X	
23	Postlanding check, sec 16	X	

MODE 1B LES ABORT (00:01 - 01:47)

19.1.1.2

ABORT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	LE motor fire (auto)	X	
		X	
00:01	SCS/RCS enable (auto)	X	
		X	
00:01.8	CM/SM sep pyro deadface (auto)	X	
		X	
00:05	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	X If abort initiated with		
	X CM/SM SEP (both) or if		
	X backup req for any		
	X auto evnt		
	X		
00:00	EVNT TMR RSET - RSET		RSET position is momentary.
	EVNT TMR START - START		START position is momentary.
	CM RCS PRESS - on (up)		Guarded. On position is momentary.
CP	RCS TRNFR - CM		CM position is momentary.
	LES MOT FIRE pb - push		Guarded.
AC	RCS CMD - ON		ON position is momentary.
CP	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
	X		
	X		
AC	Canard deploy (auto)	X CNRD DPLY pb - push	Guarded.
00:11		X	
		X	
CP	2 C/W CSM - CM	X	Extinguishes all SM C/W lights and allows CM RCS lights to function.

MODE 1C LES ABORT (01:47 - 02:51)

19.1.3



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	8 BMAG MODE (3) - ATT 1/ RATE 2		
9	ATT DBD - MAX		
10	Set up for CM RCS sys 1 AUTO RCS CM 1 (6) - MNA/MNB		
	AUTO RCS CM 2 (6) - OFF		
11	BMAG MODE (3) - RATE 2		
12	EMS FUNC - ENTRY		
13	EMS MODE - NORM		
14	When .05 G lt - on .05 G sw - on (up)		
15	EMS ROLL - on (up)		
16	Maintain full lift		
50K' 17	Go to Earth Landing, sec 15		

Prevents FDAI roll bug jump.

MODE 1C LES ABORT (01:47 - 02:51)

19.1.3

ABORT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC 23.5K'	19 Mon CAB PRESS ind - starts incr	X If no incr by 17K' rh CAB PRESS X RELF vlv - X DUMP (safety latch off) X X If still no incr CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW)	No increase indicates cabin pressure relief valve failure.
CP			
10K'	CAB PRESS ind - 10 psia	2	Indication of main chute deploy altitude.
	Main chutes and VHF recovery ant deploy (auto)		Auto deployment occurs between 10,950 feet and 9,100 feet. Parachutes disreef in ~15 seconds.
AC	20 MN DPLY pb - push		Guarded.
	21 CAB PRESS RELF vlv (2) - DUMP (safety latch off)		
DP	22 Set up entry comm VHF ANT - RECY VHF AM A - SIMPLEX VHF BCN - ON		If VHF AM B - SIMPLEX or VHF AM A - DUPLEX required, turn off beacon during period of communication.

19.1.1.3

MODE 1C LES ABORT (01:47 - 02:51)

ABORT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP 37	cb BAT RLY BUS (2) - open	X X X X X	
38	Postlanding check, sec 16		

19.1.1.3 MODE 1C LES ABORT (01:47 - 02:51)

ABORT

19.2 RCS/SPS ABORT MODES II, III, IV

Mode II, III, and IV aborts are manually initiated and utilize the SM RCS or SM RCS and SPS engines to provide CSM/SIVB separation and translation. After separation and CSM stabilization, the abort possibilities separate into three categories.

- CM/SM separation and coast-to-landing site (MODE II).
- Shaped trajectory abort utilizing an SPS variable ΔV maneuver to correct the trajectory for the desired landing site in the Atlantic Recovery Area (MODE IIIA & IIIB).
- Abort-to-earth-orbit utilizing the SPS engine to attain earth orbital altitude and velocity (MODE IV).

RCS/SPS ABORT MODES II, III, IV

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	8 CM/SM SEP (both) - on (up)	X	Guarded. On position is momentary.
	CM/SM deadface (auto)	X	
	SM C/W lts - on	X	
DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lts - on	X	
AC	CM RCS press (auto)	X	Guarded. On position is momentary.
	RCS cont trnfr - (auto)	X	
	CM/SM sep (auto)	X	CM position is momentary.
	CM/SM sep pyro deadface (auto)	X	
CP	C/W CSM - CM	X	CM/SM umbilical and tension ties severed (0.1 sec after CM/SM sep initiate).
DP	MASTER ALARM pb/lt - push	X	
AC	9 Start yaw mnvr to entry att Y 0°	X	Extinguishes all SM C/W lights and allows CM RCS C/W lights to function.
	10 ATT DBD - MAX	X	
	11 Note TFF	X	Maneuver-to-entry attitude must be completed prior to TFF = 0 seconds.
01:40	12 Mnvr to entry att R 0°, P 135°, Y 0°	X	
		X	BEF, heads down, full lift.
		X	

MODE II RCS ABORT (02:51 TO MODE IIIA OR IV)

ABORT

19.2.1

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	Ullage	X	
01:50	THC - +X (IGN + 1 sec) AV THRUST A - NORM	X DIR ULL pb - push X	Guarded.
02:05	SPS THRUST - DIR ON	X No SPS IGN X AV THRUST B - X NORM X	Lever lock.
IGN+1SEC	RATE - HI	X If still no IGN X THRUST ON pb - X push X	Bypasses noise problem in SCS gyro assemblies because of thrusting vibration levels and provides backup to auto selection of high rate in pitch and yaw TVC.
	Terminate ullage	X	
6	VC = desired value ($\Delta R = -200$ NM)	X	
or	TFF = 1+00	X	
	ΔV THRUST (2) - OFF	X	
	If TFF > 2 min	X	
	Yaw 45° (out of plane) before CM/SM sep	X	
	If TFF < 2 min, start manvr to entry att R 0°, P 115°, Y 0°	X	Maneuver to entry attitude must be completed prior to TFF = 0 seconds.
	cb MVA & MNB BAT C (2) - close	X X	

MODE IIIB SPS ABORT (MODE IIIA TO INSERTION)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
02:05	SPS THRUST - DIR ON	X If no SPS IGN X ΔV THRUST B-NORM X If still no SPS IGN X THRUST ON pb-push X If still no SPS IGN X and Mode IV <200 X fps or Apogee X Kick <400 fps X Burn RCS	
	Terminate ullage - IGN + 1 sec Burn to VC Go to 14		
14	ΔV THRUST (2) - OFF on VI or VC		
15	SPS THRUST - NORM		
16	EMS MODE - STBY SECO +40 sec Status from ground		
17	SAFE ORBIT PRO (exit R30) Key V37E 00E		
18	Postorbital Insertion Check, 3.2		
CP			Lever lock.

MODE IV SPS ABORT (09:34 TO INSERTION)

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
20.0	UNDOCKED EMERGENCY PROCEDURES		<p>Emergency procedures provide the crew with the necessary steps to quickly alleviate situations that have (or will) become both crew-hazardous and time-critical. These procedures require instant reaction on the part of the crew to prevent the conditions from becoming worse. In most instances the conditions are physically sensed by the crew rather than brought to their attention by the caution and warning system or voice communication from STDN.</p>
20.1	PAD EMERGENCY PROCEDURES		
20.1.1	<u>Rapid Hatch Opening</u>	Side hatch	<p>To accomplish rapid hatch opening after engaging latches, hatch must be configured for rapid egress as shown in Cabin Closeout, 2.1.1.6.</p>
CP	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Gear box sel - UNLATCH (verify) 2 Actr handle rel - push or squeeze 3 Actr handle - opr (until hatch is unlatched) <p>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx x If hatch fails to open GN2 ratchet handle - opr GN2 vlv handle - unlock & push (outbd) xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx x</p>		<p>Lock pin will be sheared. About 5 cycles of actuator operation will open hatch.</p>

20.1.1 RAPID HATCH OPENING

EMERGENCY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	20.2 UNDOCKED FLIGHT EMERGENCY PROCEDURES		
	20.2.1 <u>Fire/Smoke in CM During Boost</u>		
CP	1 CAB FANS - OFF (verify)	2	
DP	2 Monitor EPS indicators for excess current Immediately remove pwr from affected bus to prevent further damage to critical systems	3	
	3 If in abort mode I or II SUIT COMPR 1 (or 2) - on good ac bus	4	
	4 If in abort mode III & affected bus is MNA (or B) TVC GMBL DR (2) - 2 (or 1) INV 1 (or 2) AC1 (or 2) - OFF INV 2 (or 1) AC1 (or 2) - on (up)	1 3	
AC	5 rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off)	325	
	6 Continue appropriate abort		
	20.2.2 <u>Fire/Smoke in CM - Orbital Operations</u>		
	a. Suited Crew CAB FANS - OFF (verify)	2	
DP	Monitor EPS indicators for excess current. Immediately remove pwr from affected bus to prevent further damage to critical systems	3	
			Powers both ac buses with inverter from good main bus.

FIRE/SMOKE IN CM - ORBITAL OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	SUIT COMPR 1 (or 2) - on good ac bus Fire extinguisher - use as appropriate Fire out <u>WARNING</u> Combustion products may be toxic. Smoke should be removed from cab per Contam in CM, 20.2.5 (step 3b), before removing helmets.	4	Water dispenser used on all open nonelectrical fires. Foam fire extinguisher used on fires behind panels, closed compartments, and electrical fires.
AC	Fire persists Dump cabin as follows SUIT RETURN vlv - close (push) (verify)	380	
CP	EMER CAB PRESS sel - OFF (verify)	351	
AC	REPRESS PKG vlv - OFF (verify)	326	
ALL	PGA - visual integrity check		
AC,CP	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off) until CAB PRESS ind 3.0 psia, then to BOOST/ENTR	325 2 325	Provides controlled cabin dump until suit circuit pressure verified.
AC	SUIT PRESS ind - holding > 3.5 psia (verify)	2	
CP	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP &/or CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW) Side hatch CAB PRESS ind - 0.0 psia for 6 min	325 2	Time period is a function of equipment oxygen exposure and saturation level.

20.2.2 FIRE/SMOKE IN CM - ORBITAL OPERATIONS

EMERGENCY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - NORM (safety latch on) & CAB	325	
CP	PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW)	Side hatch	
ALL	<p align="center"><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>Do not repress cab until fire source removed. Reignition may occur with additional damage. If condition lasts longer than 10 minutes, gly circulation & temp cont must be re-established.</p>		
CP	b. Unsuitd or Partially Suited Crew	2	
DP	<p>Don emer O2 mask (refer to Oper of Emer O2 Masks, 5.4.14)</p> <p>CAB FANS - OFF (verify)</p> <p>SUIT COMPR (both) - OFF</p> <p>Monitor EPS indicators for excess current. Immediately remove pwr from affected bus to prevent further damage to critical systems</p> <p>Fire extinguisher - use as appropriate</p> <p>Fire out</p>	4 3	<p>Water dispenser used on all open nonelectrical fires. Foam fire extinguisher used on fires behind panels, closed compartments, and electrical fires.</p>
	<p align="center"><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>Combustion products may be toxic. Smoke should be removed from cab per Contam in CM, 20.2.5 (step 3b), before removing O2 masks.</p>		

FIRE/SMOKE IN CM - ORBITAL OPERATIONS

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	Fire persists Don PGA except helmet (refer to PGA Mode Changes, 5.4.6)		O2 connections red-to-red and blue-to-blue. Use O2 masks as long as possible.
AC	DIRECT O2 vlv - OPEN (CCW)	7	Purges suit inlet manifold, suit hoses, and PGA portion of suit circuit.
ALL CP	Remove emer O2 mask & don helmet SUIT FLOW vlv (3) - 300,301,302 FULL FLOW		
DP	SUIT COMPR 1 (or 2) - AC1 (or AC2)	4	
AC	DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW)	7	
CP	EMER CAB PRESS sel - OFF	351	
ALL	PGA - visual integrity check		
AC	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off) until CAB PRESS ind 3.0 psia, then to BOOST/ENTR	325	Provides controlled cabin dump until suit circuit pressure verified.
CP	SUIT PRESS ind - holding >3.5 psia (verify)	2	
AC	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP &/or CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW)	325	
CP	CAB PRESS ind - 0.0 psia for 6 min	2	Time period is a function of equipment oxygen exposure and saturation level.
AC	rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - NORM (safety latch on) & CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW)	325	
CP		Side hatch	

20.2.2

FIRE/SMOKE IN CM - ORBITAL OPERATIONS

EMERGENCY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	<p><u>WARNING</u></p> <p>Do not repress cab until fire source removed. Reignition may occur with additional damage. If condition lasts longer than 10 minutes, gly circulation and temp cont must be re-established.</p>		
	<p>20.2.3 <u>Fire/Smoke in CM During Entry</u></p>		
	<p>1 CAB FANS - OFF (verify)</p>	2	
DP	<p>2 Monitor EPS indicators for excess current. Immediately remove pwr from affected bus to prevent further damage to critical systems</p>	3	
AC	<p>3 RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB, & maintain att if req</p>	1	
DP	<p>4 If affected bus is MNA INV 1 AC1 - OFF INV 2 AC1 - on (up)</p>	3	<p>Powers both ac buses with inverter being powered from good dc main bus, providing ac power for suit compressors and SCS.</p>
AC	<p>Set up for CM/RCS sys 2 (1) AUTO RCS A/C ROLL (4) - OFF AUTO RCS CM 1 (2) (6) - OFF AUTO RCS CM 2 (1) (6) - MNB</p>	8	<p>System 1 is normal and system 2 is redundant.</p>

FIRE/SMOKE IN CM DURING ENTRY

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
DP	5 If affected bus is MNB INV 2 AC2 - OFF INV 1 AC2 - on (up)	3	Powers both ac buses with inverter being powered from good dc main bus, providing ac power for suit compressors and SCS.
	Set up for CM/RCS sys 2 (1) AUTO RCS A/C ROLL (4) - OFF AUTO RCS CM 1 (2) (6) - OFF AUTO RCS CM 2 (1) (6) - MNA	8	
AC	6 rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off)	325	
	7 Continue entry		
	20.2.4 AC BUS 1(2) OVLD, AC BUS 1(2) & MN BUS A(B) UV Lights On		Whenever AC BUS 1(2) light and AC BUS 1(2) OVERLOAD light are both on, inverter must be disconnected from AC BUS 1(2) within 5 seconds to preclude inverter failure.
DP	INV 1 (2 or 3) AC1 (AC2) - OFF Go to EPS Malfunction, Pwr Distr, Symptom 1, 1a, & 1b	3	Inverter removed from AC BUS 1(2). Malfunction procedures will be found in Flight Data File (FDF)
	20.2.5 <u>Contamination in CM</u>		Types, sources, and amount of contamination are not defined. The very existence of contamination in CM is treated as an emergency.
ALL	1 Don emer O2 mask &/or PGA immediately (refer to Oper of Emer O2 Masks, 5.4.14 and PGA Mode Changes, 5.4.6)		
	2 Evaluate contam level, & isolate or correct source of contam		

CONTAMINATION IN CM

EMERGENCY

20.2.3

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
ALL	<p>3 If contam persists</p> <p>a. Accept contam level in cab Retain O2 mask or remain in PGA If in PGA, adjust DIRECT O2 vlv for SUIT CAB AP >2 in. H2O</p>	7 2	<p>Slow removal of contamination accomplished with WASTE STOW valve (panel 252) in VENT position.</p>
ALL	<p>b. Dump & repress cab Retain or don PGA (refer to PGA Mode Changes, 5.4.6) PGA - visual integrity check Perform CM Press Dump, 5.4.11 Perform CM Repress, 5.4.8a</p>		<p>Contamination originates within suit circuit if, after purging with oxygen, contamination still present.</p>
DP	1 SUIT COMPR 2 - AC1	4	
AC	2 SUIT COMPR 1 - OFF	7	
AC	3 DIRECT O2 vlv - OPEN (CCW) for 1 min, then close (CW)	7	
DP	4 If condition persists	4	
AC	SUIT COMPR 2 - OFF	7	
ALL	<p>DIRECT O2 vlv - close (CW) Doff helmet Don emer O2 mask (refer to Oper of Emer O2 Masks, 5.4.14) Determine contam cause</p>		

CONTAMINATION IN SUIT (SUITED CREWMAN)

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

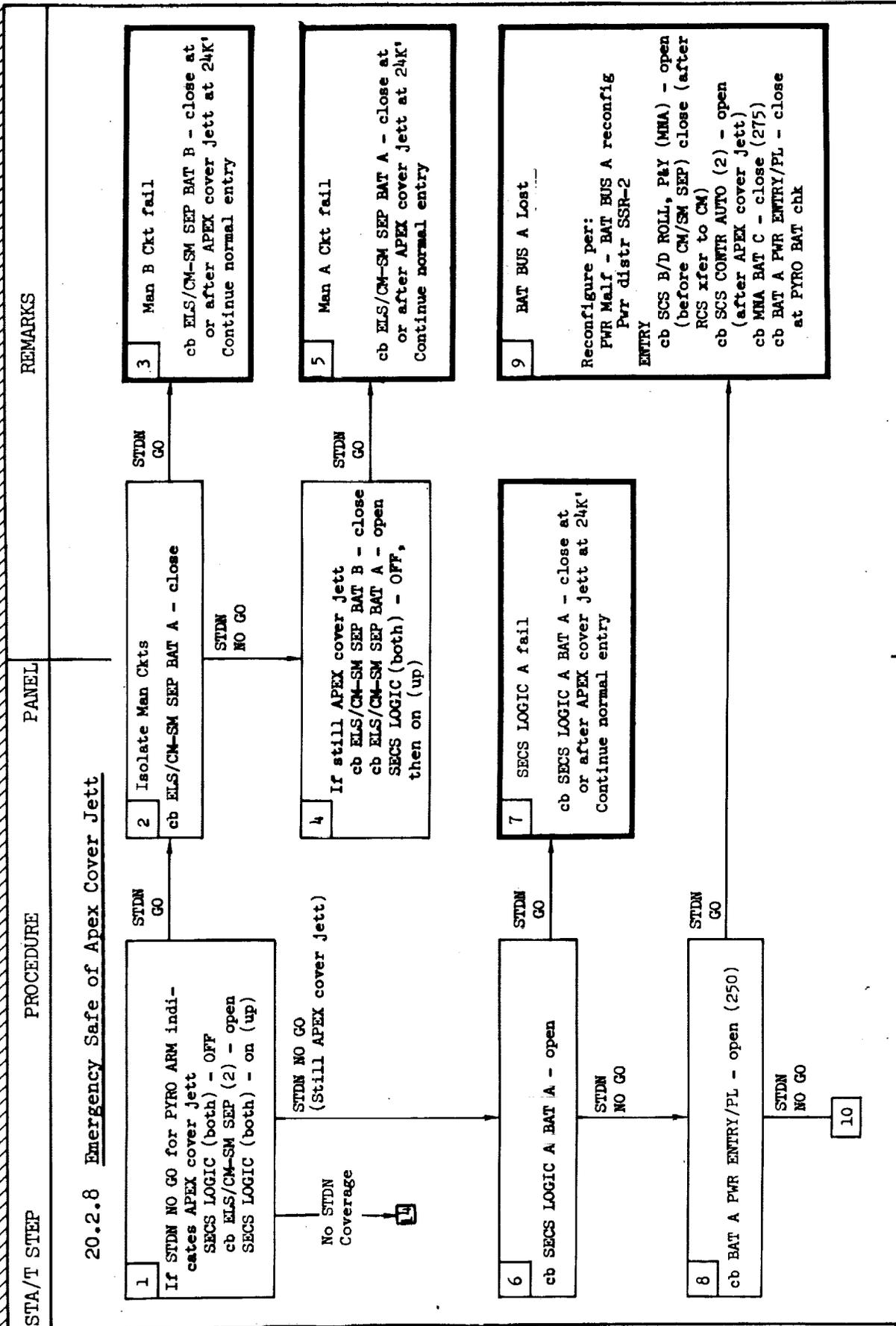
STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
20.2.7	<u>LET Fails to Jettison</u>		
AC	a. Tower Legs Cut/No jett mot ign LES MOT FIRE pb - push If tower jett successful TWR JETT (both) - OFF (ctr) Continue mission	1	Guarded.
CP	If tower jett unsuccessful TWR JETT (both) - OFF (ctr) Report to STDN & go for orbit	2	Guarded.
AC	b. No Response to TWR JETT Switches Verify the following cb SECS ARM (2) - close cb SECS LOGIC (2) - close cb EDS (all) - close SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up) SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up) EDS PWR - on (up) TWR JETT (both) - on (up)	8	Guarded.
CP	If tower jett successful TWR JETT (both) - OFF (ctr) Continue mission	7	Lever lock. Lever lock.
	If tower jett unsuccessful TWR JETT (both) - OFF (ctr) Report to STDN & go for orbit	2	Guarded. On (up) position is momentary.

LET FAILS TO JETTISON

20.2.7

EMERGENCY

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**



EMERGENCY SAFE OF APEX COVER JETT

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
8			
10	<p>cb SECS LOGIC A BAT A - close cb BAT A PWR ENTRY/PL - close cb SECS LOGIC B BAT B - open</p> <p>STDN NO GO</p>		
11	<p>STDN GO</p>	<p>SECS LOGIC B fail cb SECS LOGIC B BAT B - close at or after APEX cover jett at 24K' Continue normal entry</p>	
12	<p>cb BAT B PWR ENTRY/PL - open (250)</p> <p>STDN NO GO</p>		
13			<p>BAT BUS B Lost</p> <p>Reconfigure per: PWR Malf - BAT BUS B reconfig Pwr Distr SSR-2 ENTRY cb SCS B/D ROLL, P&Y (MNB) - open (before CM/SM SEP) close (after RCS xfer to CM) cb SCS CONTR AUTO (2) - open (after APEX cover jett) cb MNB BAT C - close (275) cb BAT B PWR ENTRY/PL - close at PYRO BAT chk</p>
14	<p>If still APEX cover jett cb BAT B PWR ENTRY/PL - close ELS AUTO - MAN ELS LOGIC - OFF SECS LOGIC (both) - OFF cb SECS LOGIC (2) - open cb SECS ARM (2) - open cb PYRO A&B/SEQ A&B (2) - open (250) DC IND sel - PYRO BAT A&B Remove both closeout panels beneath pnl 276 (tool E) Cut and tape all wires to connector P545 (white tagged "Cut") Replace closeout panels cb PYRO A&B/SEQ A&B (2) - close</p> <p>STDN NO GO</p>	<p>DC IND sel - PYRO BAT A&B DC VOLTS ind - >35.0 vdc DC IND sel - MNA cb ELS/CM-SM SEP (2) - close cb SECS LOGIC (2) - close cb SECS ARM (2) - open (verify) <u>DO NOT ARM PYRO BUSES</u></p> <p>Continue normal entry except Perform CM RCS Pressurization & CM/SM Separation, 14.1.4 & 14.2, together at which time arm pyros as follows: SECS PYRO B ARM - SAFE (verify) SECS PYRO A ARM - on (up) To jett APEX cover at 24K' SECS PYRO B ARM - on (up)</p> <p>Continue normal entry</p>	

20.2.8

EMERGENCY SAFE OF APEX COVER JETT



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
20.2.9	<u>One Y Strut Will Not Fully Extend and Lock</u>		The other Y strut should be extended and locked as the following operations are performed.
AC 1	Break lockwire on one Y strut adjustment jam nut of affected Y strut		
2	Using tool F, unscrew jam nut		
3	Disengage washer key so that strut bearing pad will turn		
4	Screw strut bearing pad inboard until strut can be extended and locked		
5	Replace washer key, & tighten jam nut		Lockwire and key are not required for water landing.
20.2.10	<u>SM RCS Jet Failed On</u>		Either SC CONT (if in G&N or SCS) or THC (if in G&N) used to select other mode (CMC or SCS), not controlling jets.
1	Change to other control mode		
2	RHC PWR DIR (both) - MNA/MNB RHC - null SC rates using dir RCS AUTO RCS (16) - OFF	1 8	
	If condition persists AUTO RCS (16) - MNA or MNB (as req) MAN ATT (3) - ACCEL CMD Null SC rates cb SCS DIR ULL (2) - open RHC PWR DIR (both) - OFF	1 8 1	

SM RCS JET FAILED ON

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
CP	If condition persists SM RCS PRPLNT (affected quad) - CLOSE	2	CLOSE position is momentary.
20.2.11	<u>CM RCS Fails to Pressurize or Feed Propellant</u>		
1	Verify elect for pressurization cb EPS BAT BUS (2) - close cb PYRO A&B/SEQ A&B (2) - close cb SECS ARM (2) - close SECS PYRO ARM (2) - on (up) SECS LOGIC (both) - on (up)	229 250 8	Lever lock. Lever lock.
2	Cycle CM RCS PRESS - on (up)	2	Guarded.
3	Verify elect to CM RCS prplnt vlvs cb EPS GRP 1 & 3 (4) - close	229	
4	cb RCS PRPLNT ISOL (2) - close	8	
4	Cycle CM RCS PRPLNT (both) - on (up)	2	
5	Open He and prplnt crossfeed cb EPS GRP 5 (2) - close cb RCS LOGIC (2) - close CM RCS LOGIC - on (up) CM PRPLNT DUMP - on (up) (momentarily) then OFF	229 8 1	Guarded. Once interconnected, systems cannot be isolated.
AC			

20.2.11 CM RCS FAILS TO PRESSURIZE ON FEED PROPELLANT

EMERGENCY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
20.2.12	<u>FC 1 (2,3) C&W Light On</u>	3	Fuel cell 1 (2,3) light may be illuminated by the following, less time critical failures:
DP	Check FC REACS tb (all) If FC 1 (2,3) REACS tb - gray		FC SKIN TEMP ind - >475°F or <360°F FC COND EXH TEMP ind - >175°F or <150°F FC PH HI tb - bp FC RAD TEMP LO tb - bp (<-30°F) FC O2 (H2) FLOW - HI (O2 >1.276 #/hr, H2 >.161 #/hr) (SKIN TEMP, COND EXH TEMP, AND FLOW can be verified by meters on panel 3.)
	Perform malfunction procedure Fuel cell symptom 1		Malfunction procedures are in the Flight Data File (FDF).
	If FC 1 (2,3) REACS tb - bp		If barber pole, rapid crew reaction is required to prevent fuel cell loss:
	FC 1 (2,3) REACS - on (up)		<20 seconds after H2 valve closure <90 seconds after O2 valve closure.
	If FC 1 (2,3) REACS tb still bp & flow ~0		On (up) position is momentary.
	CAUTION When open circuiting one of three fuel cells ensure remaining fuel cells configured with one on each main bus		Removes fuel cell from main buses. Malfunction procedures are in the Flight Data File (FDF).
	FC 1 (2,3) MVA & MNB - OFF Perform malfunction procedure Fuel cell symptom 1h		

FC 1 (2,3) C&W LIGHT ON

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
20.3	POSTLANDING EMERGENCY PROCEDURES		
20.3.1	<u>Fire/Smoke in CM During Postlanding</u>		
a.	Stable I	2	
ALL	Don emer 02 mask (refer to Oper of Emer 02 Masks, 5.4.14)		
AC	DIRECT 02 vlv - close (CW) (verify)	7	
CP	cb BAT A,B,C PWR ENTRY/PL (3) - open	250	
	cb PYRO A/SEQ A - open		
	cb PYRO B/SEQ B - open		
	Fire extinguisher - use as appropriate		Water dispenser used on all open nonelectrical fires. Foam fire extinguisher used on fires behind panels, closed compartments, and electrical fires.
	&/or Egress CM (refer to Stable I Water Egress Procedure, 16.4.2)		
b.	Stable II	7	
ALL	Don emer 02 mask (refer to Oper of Emer 02 Masks, 5.4.14)		
AC	DIRECT 02 vlv - close (CW) (verify)		
CP	Fire extinguisher - use as appropriate		Water dispenser used on all open nonelectrical fires. Foam fire extinguisher used on fires behind panels, closed compartments, and electrical fires.
	Upright CM to Stable I (refer to Postlanding Stabilization, Floating Inverted, 16.1.1) & proceed to step a		
	If CM fails to upright		
	Perform Stable II Water Egress Procedure, 16.4.3		

20.3.1

FIRE/SMOKE IN CM DURING POSTLANDING

EA EMERGENCY



APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
+20 sec	Immediately following main parachute disreefing, CP must egress from center couch and position himself in an optimum stance to support the fwd hatch (=85 lbs)		
	When CP in position CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (CCW) (full open)	Side hatch	
DP	As press equalization allows fwd hatch to move, retrieve hatch & stow	Fwd hatch	
	CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (CW)	Side hatch	
DP	Set up entry comm VHF ANT - RECY VHF AM A - SIMPLEX VHF BCN - ON	3	If VHF AM B - SIMPLEX or VHF AM A - DUPLEX required, turn off beacon during period of transmission. Continue voice transmission until touchdown.
AC	Transmit voice (VHF AM) reporting Position Main chutes disreefed Splash error Crew status		
DP	Crew couch struts (4) - unlock cb FLT/PL BAT BUS A, B, & BAT C (3) - close	275	
CDR 3K'	cb FLT/PL MNA & B (2) - open cb SPS PITCH, YAW (4) - open	8	

21.1.1 FORWARD HATCH CANNOT BE RE-INSTALLED

EMERGENCY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
AC	FLOOD FIXED - POST LDG	8	Provides power from flight and postlanding bus to one floodlight in LH couch area and one floodlight in center couch area. Minimize floodlight use during postlanding. Maximum utilization should be 9.6 hours per 48-hour period.
	FLOOD DIM - 1 or 2		Position 1 provides power to two secondary floodlights and position 2 provides power to two primary floodlights when FLOOD FIXED switch in POST LDG position after dc main buses deactivated.
800'			
CP	CM RCS PRPLNT (both) - OFF	2	OFF position is momentary.
	CM RCS PRPLNT tb (both) - bp		Barber pole indicates at least one propellant isolation valve (fuel or oxidizer) closed in each particular system 1 or 2.
AC	DIRECT O2 vlv - OPEN (CCW)	7	
DP	MN BUS TIE (2) - OFF	5	Removes battery power from dc main buses A and B.
	<u>CAUTION</u>		
	MN BUS TIE switches must be left in the OFF position to ensure bat A, B, & C are used to pwr postlanding bus only, & to prevent bat shorting caused by water entering the CM feed-thru connectors.		
	cb BAT RLY BUS (2) - open Postlanding Check, sec 16		

FORWARD HATCH CANNOT BE RE-INSTALLED

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

SYMPTOM	PROCEDURE	REMARKS
<p>21.1.2 FIRE/SMOKE - CM/DM DOCKED OPERATION</p> <p>① FIRE/SMOKE</p>		<p>① Unsuiting or partially suited crew</p> <p>② H₂O gun used on all open nonelectrical fires. Foam fire extinguisher used on fires behind panels, closed compartments, and electrical fires.</p>
<p>1a FIRE, SMOKE IN CM - HATCH 2 OPEN</p>	<p>① Closeout DM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> cb UV/DOPPLER MNA - open EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE Terminate DM atmosphere mixing (remove CM O₂ hoses & drag thru as req) Enter CM & don CM O₂ masks Close hatch 2 (decal) Hatch 2 PEV - CLOSE (verify) 	<p>③ Provides controlled cabin dump until suit circuit pressure verified.</p>
<p>1b FIRE, SMOKE IN CM - HATCH 2 CLOSED</p>	<p>② Don PGA (except helmet)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> DIRECT O₂ vlv - OPEN (ccw) Remove O₂ mask & don helmet SUIT RETURN vlv - CLOSE SUIT FLOW vlv (3) - FULL FLOW SUIT COMPR 1(2) - AC 1 (AC 2) DIRECT O₂ vlv - close (cw) EMERG O₂ - CLOSE (600) EMERG CAB PRESS Sel - OFF (351) <p>③ PGA Integ Ck</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP (safety latch off) until CAB PRESS ind 3.0 psia, then to BOOST/ENTR SUIT PRESS ind - holding > 3.5 psia (verify) <p>④ Dump Cabin Press</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - DUMP and/or CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - open (ccw) CAB PRESS ind - 0.0 psia (6 min) rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv - NORM (safety latch on) and/or CAB PRESS DUMP vlv - close (cw) <p>⑤ Notify STDN Isolate problem as req</p>	<p>④ 6 minute time period is a function of equipment O₂ exposure and saturation level.</p> <p>⑤ Warning Do not repress cabin until fire source removed. Reignition may occur with additional damage.</p>

FIRE/SMOKE - CM/DM DOCKED OPERATION

EMERGENCY

21.1.2

SM-2A-2494

**APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK**

SYMPTOM	PROCEDURE	REMARKS
<p>21.1.2 FIRE/SMOKE CM/DM DOCKED OPERATION (CONT)</p> <p>1c FIRE, SMOKE IN DM HATCH 2 OPEN</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>1 ● O₂ REGULATORS A & B - OFF (824) ● cb UV/DOPPLER MNA - open ● EXPERIMENT COVERS ARM - SAFE ● Terminate DM atmosphere mixing (remove CM O₂ hoses & drag thru as req) ● Enter CM & don CM O₂ masks ● Close hatch 2 (decal) ● Hatch 2 PEV - CLOSE (verify)</p> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <p align="center">DP</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>2 Open pni 274 cb's ● cb DM PWR (2) - open ● cb DM FURNACE/ CRYSTAL GROWTH (3) - open ● cb DSA (6) - open (verify) ● cb DSB (6) - open (verify)</p> </div> </div> <div style="width: 30%;"> <p align="center">AC</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>3 Purge CM with O₂ ● DIRECT O₂ vlv - OPEN (cw) until CM clear of con- taminants then CLOSE (cw) ● EMERG O₂ - CLOSE (600)</p> </div> </div> <div style="width: 30%;"> <p align="center">CP</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>4 Depress DM to Vacuum ● DM VENT ISOL - OPEN (900) ● DM VENT - VENT (900) ● DM VENT - CLOSE (when hatch 2 ΔP ind -250 mm hg) ● DM VENT ISOL - CLOSE</p> </div> </div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <p align="center">5 Doff O₂ masks</p> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <p align="center">6 Notify STDN Isolate problem as reqd</p> </div>	<p>6 Warning Combustion products may be toxic. Smoke should be removed from cabin before removing O₂ masks.</p>

FIRE/SMOKE - CM/DM DOCKED OPERATION

SM-2A-2495

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
21.1.1.3	<u>Time Critical Undocking & Separation</u> Go to DM Jettison & Separation, 4.4		
21.1.1.4	<u>Abnormal Vehicle Dynamics</u> Go to SM RCS Jet Failed On, 20.2.1.0 or For abnormal vehicle dynamics during SPS burn If contingency not corrected by normal/backup procedures, discontinue burn. Complete burn using RCS if practical Go to G&C Malf 1		Malfunction procedures are located in flight data file.
21.2	<u>DM/SOYUZ DOCKED EMERGENCY PROCEDURES</u>		
21.2.1	<u>Time Critical Undocking & Separation</u> 1 If hatch 3 closed, go to 3 or Transfer to DM from SOYUZ S J-BOX AUDIO POWER - OFF Disconnect CCU Enter DM AUDIO 2 POWER - ON (verify) Remove DM/SOYUZ Ventilation Duct Deactivate DM/SOYUZ Umbilicals cb SOYUZ POWER DMB - open Verify SOYUZ/DM CABLE PWR off	S J-BOX 818 815 Soyuz	Mixed crew returns permissible for time critical situations when crews are isolated in DM with hatch 3 closed. Except for drag through, DM/Soyuz umbilical disconnect not required. Verify with Soyuz that TV and Comm Cable power from Soyuz has been turned off.
21.2.1			

TIME CRITICAL UNDOCKING & SEPARATION

EMERGENCY

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
OPERATIONS HANDBOOK

STA/T STEP	PROCEDURE	PANEL	REMARKS
	Remove Umbilicals (3) (if time permits)		
2	Close Hatch 3, 18.6.1 (step 3)		Tunnel 2 venting not required.
3	Vent Tunl 2 & Check Hatch 3 Integrity, 18.3.6, (if time permits)		
4	Undocking with Soyuz, CM Active, 18.1.2 Separate to safe distance		Undocking with crew in DM permitted.
5	Purge/Vent DM to 290 mm Hg	828	
	02 PURGE PRESS RELF vlv - AUTO	824	
	PRESS RELF VLV REF - VACUUM		
	02 PURGE vlv - OPEN (ccw)	815	
	02 PART PRESS ind (2) - 300 mm Hg	824	
	02 PURGE vlv - close (cw)		
	PRESS RELF VLV REF - DM		
	02 PURGE PRESS RELF - CLOSE	828	
	LOW PRESS RELF vlv - AUTO	824	
	PRESS RELF VLV REF - VACUUM	815	
	CAB PRESS ind - 290 mm Hg	824	
	PRESS RELF VLV REF - DM		
	LOW PRESS RELF vlv - CLOSE	828	
6	Open Hatch 2, 18.6.1 Transfer to CM.		
21.2.2	Fire, Smoke, Contaminants/DM at Soyuz Pressure		
	Refer to FDF, Joint Operations Checklist.		
21.2.3	Fire, Smoke Contaminants/DM at CM Pressure		
	Refer to FDF, Joint Operations Checklist.		
21.2.4	Rapid Loss of DM Pressure		
	Refer to FDF, Joint Operations Checklist.		

RAPID LOSS OF DM PRESSURE

APPENDIX A

CM PANEL ILLUSTRATIONS AND CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION LIST FOR CSM 111

This section contains CM panel illustrations and a control/indicator configuration list for CSM 111. Panel illustrations present the location of the displays and controls as they appear on the panels in the CM. The control/indicator configuration list provides the configuration of the CM displays and controls prior to backup crew cabin ingress, at lift-off, docked to Soyuz, and entry preparation. Entry preparation is defined as those functions that are required to be performed to place the vehicle in a posture to perform a deorbit burn. Those talkbacks (tb) are included which reflect the last position selected of spring-loaded switches. (Talkback indicators that are operated by sensors will not be listed.) The CSM control/indicator configuration list presents the panels in numerical sequence. The switches are not to be sequentially positioned as listed.

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 1				
EMS FUNC	OFF	AV	OFF	AV
EMS MODE	STBY	STBY	STBY	STBY
GTA sw	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	N/A
EMS GTA COVER	Secure	Secure	N/A	N/A
CMC ATT	IMU	IMU	IMU	IMU
FDAL SCALE	5/1	5/5	5/1	5/1
FDAL SEL	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
FDAL SOURCE	CMC	CMC	CMC	CMC
ATT SET	GDC	GDC	GDC	GDC
MAN ATT ROLL	RATE CMD	RATE CMD	RATE CMD	RATE CMD
MAN ATT PITCH	ACCEL CMD	ACCEL CMD	RATE CMD	RATE CMD
MAN ATT YAW	RATE CMD	RATE CMD	RATE CMD	RATE CMD
LIM CYCLE	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
ATT DBD	MIN	MIN	MAX	MIN
RATE	HI	HI	HI	LO
THC PWR	OFF	on (up)	OFF	on (up)
RHC PWR NORM 1	OFF	AC/DC	OFF	AC/DC
RHC PWR NORM 2	OFF	AC/DC	OFF	AC/DC
RHC PWR DIR 1	OFF	MNA/MNB	OFF	MNA/MNB
RHC PWR DIR 2	OFF	MVA/MNB	OFF	MNA/MNB
SC CONT	SCS	SCS	SCS	CMC
CMC MODE	FREE	FREE	FREE	FREE
BMAG MODE ROLL	RATE 2	RATE 1	RATE 1	RATE 2
BMAG MODE PITCH	RATE 2	RATE 1	RATE 1	RATE 2
BMAG MODE YAW	RATE 2	RATE 1	RATE 1	RATE 2
SPS THRUST	NORM (locked)	NORM (locked)	NORM (locked)	NORM (locked)
AV THRUST A	OFF (guarded)	OFF (guarded)	OFF (guarded)	NORM
AV THRUST B	OFF (guarded)	OFF (guarded)	OFF (guarded)	NORM
SCS TVC PITCH	RATE CMD	AUTO	RATE CMD	RATE CMD
SCS TVC YAW	RATE CMD	AUTO	RATE CMD	RATE CMD

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
	PANEL 2 (CONT)			
STRUCT LATCH B	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)
CAPTURE LATCH A	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)
CAPTURE LATCH B	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)
BACKUP PASSIVE A	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)
BACKUP PASSIVE B	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)
MSN TMR	STOP	START	START	START
SM RCS PSM He	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)
RCS IND sel	PSM	SMD	PSM	SMD
SM RCS PSM He tb	bp	bp	gray	bp
SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb	bp	gray	gray	gray
UP TIM CM	BLOCK	BLOCK	BLOCK	BLOCK
CM RCS PRESS	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)
SM RCS IND sv	He TK TEMP	He TK TEMP	He TK TEMP	He TK TEMP
SM RCS QUAD A He	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS QUAD A He tb	bp	gray	bp	gray
SM RCS QUAD B He	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS QUAD B He tb	bp	gray	bp	gray
SM RCS QUAD C He	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS QUAD C He tb	bp	gray	bp	gray
SM RCS QUAD D He	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS QUAD D He tb	bp	gray	bp	gray
SM RCS A PSM PRPLNT	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
	PANEL 2 (CONT)			
STRUCT LATCH B	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (OPEN*) (guarded)
CAPTURE LATCH A	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)
CAPTURE LATCH B	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)
BACKUP PASSIVE A	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)
BACKUP PASSIVE B	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)	off (ctr) (RESET*) (guarded)
MSN TMR	STOP	START	START	START
SM RCS PSM He	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)
RCS IND sel	PSM	SMD	PSM	SMD
SM RCS PSM He tb	bp	bp	gray	bp
SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS PSM MANF ISOL tb	bp	gray	gray	gray
UP TLM CM	BLOCK	BLOCK	BLOCK	BLOCK
CM RCS PRESS	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)
SM RCS IND sv	(guarded)	(guarded)	(guarded)	(guarded)
SM RCS QUAD A He	He TK TEMP	He TK TEMP	He TK TEMP	He TK TEMP
SM RCS QUAD A He tb	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS QUAD B He	bp	gray	bp	gray
SM RCS QUAD B He tb	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS QUAD C He	bp	gray	bp	gray
SM RCS QUAD C He tb	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS QUAD D He	bp	gray	bp	gray
SM RCS QUAD D He tb	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (OPEN*)
SM RCS A PSM PRPLNT	bp	gray	bp	gray
	ctr (CLOSE*)	ctr (CLOSE**)	ctr (OPEN**)	ctr (CLOSE**)

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SM RCS A PSM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)
SM RCS B PSM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)
SM RCS C PSM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)
SM RCS D PSM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)
SM RCS A PRPLNT	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS A PRIM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS B PRPLNT	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS B PRIM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS C PRPLNT	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS C PRIM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS D PRPLNT	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS D PRIM PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS D SEC PRPLNT tb	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)	bp	ctr (CLOSE**)	gray	ctr (OPEN**)
SM RCS A ENG PKG HTRS	OFF		OFF		bp		bp	
SM RCS B ENG PKG HTRS	OFF		OFF		bp		bp	
SM RCS C ENG PKG HTRS	OFF		OFF		bp		bp	
SM RCS D ENG PKG HTRS	OFF		OFF		bp		bp	
RCS CMD	ctr (OFF**)		ctr (OFF**)		ctr (OFF**)		ctr (OFF**)	
RCS TRNFR	ctr (SM*)		ctr (SM*)		ctr (SM*)		ctr (SM*)	
CM RCS 1 PRPLNT	ctr (OFF**)		ctr (on, up*)		ctr (on, up*)		ctr (on, up*)	
CM RCS 2 PRPLNT tb	bp		gray	ctr (on, up*)	gray	ctr (on, up*)	gray	ctr (on, up*)
CM RCS 2 PRPLNT	ctr (OFF**)		ctr (on, up*)		ctr (on, up*)		ctr (on, up*)	
CM RCS 2 PRPLNT tb	bp		gray	ctr (on, up*)	gray	ctr (on, up*)	gray	ctr (on, up*)
RCS A SEC FUEL PRESS	ctr (OPEN**)		ctr (CLOSE**)		as req		as req	
RCS B SEC FUEL PRESS	ctr (OPEN**)		ctr (CLOSE**)		as req		as req	
RCS C SEC FUEL PRESS	ctr (OPEN**)		ctr (CLOSE**)		as req		as req	
RCS D SEC FUEL PRESS	ctr (OPEN**)		ctr (CLOSE**)		as req		as req	
EDS AUTO	OFF		on (up)		OFF		OFF	

*Identifies last momentary position switched to.
**(OPEN*) When docking performed with CSM passive

PANEL 2

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
	PANEL 2 (CONT)			
CSM/DM FNL SEP 1	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)
CSM/DM FNL SEP 2	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)
SIVB/DM SEP	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)
CM/SM SEP 1	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)
CM/SM SEP 2	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)
PRPLNT DUMP	AUTO	AUTO	RCS CMD	RCS CMD
2 ENG OUT SW	AUTO	AUTO	OFF	OFF
LV RATES SW	AUTO	AUTO	OFF	OFF
TWR JETT 1	AUTO (guarded)	AUTO (guarded)	OFF (ctr)	OFF (ctr)
TWR JETT 2	AUTO (guarded)	AUTO (guarded)	OFF (guarded)	OFF (guarded)
LV GUID SW	IU	IU	IU	IU
MAIN REL	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)	off (down) (guarded)
MSN TMR HRS	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr
MSN TMR MIN	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr
MSN TMR SEC	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr
C/W NORM	NORM	BOOST	ACK	NORM
C/W CSM	CSM	CSM	CSM	CSM
C/W PWR	1	1	1	1
C/W LAMP TEST	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr
CAB FANS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF

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H2 HTRS 1	AUTO	off (ctr)						
H2 HTRS 2	AUTO	off (ctr)						
CRYO PRESS IND sw	1	SRG						
O2 HTRS 1	AUTO	off (ctr)						
O2 HTRS 2	AUTO	off (ctr)						
H2 FANS 1	OFF							
H2 FANS 2	OFF							
ECS IND sel	PRIM							
RAD FLOW CONT AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO
ECS RAD tb	gray							
RAD FLOW CONT PWR	off (ctr)							
RAD MAN SEL	RAD 1							
RAD PRIM HTR	off (ctr)							
RAD SEC HTR	OFF							
POT H2O HTR	OFF							
SUIT H2O ACCUM AUTO	ctr							
SUIT H2O ACCUM ON	ctr							
S57	off (ctr)							
SEC COOL EVAP	off (ctr)							
SEC COOL PUMP	AC2							
H2O QTY IND sw	POT							
GLY EVAP IN TEMP	MAN							
GLY EVAP STM AUTO	MAN							
GLY EVAP STM INCR	ctr							
GLY EVAP H2O FLOW	off (ctr)							
CAB TEMP	MAN							
CAB TEMP tw	N/A							
PANEL 3								
VHF ANT	SM LEFT							
SPS INJ VLV A1 ind	CLOSE							
SPS INJ VLV A2 ind	CLOSE							
SPS INJ VLV B3 ind	CLOSE							

*Identifies last momentary position switched to.

PANEL 2

APOLLO-SOYUZ TEST PROJECT (ASTP)
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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 3				
SPS INJ VLV B4 ind	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE
FC 1 RAD	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)
FC 1 RAD tb	gray	gray	gray	gray
FC 2 RAD	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)
FC 2 RAD tb	gray	gray	gray	gray
FC 3 RAD	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)	off (ctr) (NORM*)
FC 3 RAD tb	gray	gray	gray	gray
FC 1 HTRS	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	OFF
FC 2 HTRS	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	OFF
FC 3 HTRS	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	OFF
FC IND sel	1	1	1	1
SPS QTY TEST	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr
OXID FLOW VLV INCR	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
OXID FLOW VLV PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM
PUG MODE	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
FC 1 PURG	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
FC 2 PURG	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
FC 3 PURG	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
FC 1 MNA	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
FC 1 MNA tb	bp	ctr (on, up*)	ctr (on, up*)	ctr (on, up*)
FC 2 MNA	ctr (on, up*)	gray	gray	gray
FC 2 MNA tb	OFF	ctr (on, up*)	ctr (on, up*)	ctr (on, up)
FC 3 MNA	OFF	gray	gray	gray
FC 3 MNA tb	bp	OFF	OFF	OFF
MNA RSET	bp	bp	bp	bp
SPS He VLV 1	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)
SPS He VLV 1 tb	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO
	bp	bp	bp	bp

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SPS He VLV 2	AUTO								
SPS He VLV 2 tb	bp								
SPS LINE HRS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
SPS PRESS IND sw	He	He	He	He	as desired				
FC 1 REACS	ctr (on, up*)								
FC 1 REACS tb	gray								
FC 2 REACS	ctr (on, up*)								
FC 2 REACS tb	gray								
FC 3 REACS	ctr (on, up*)								
FC 3 REACS tb	gray								
FC 1 MNB	OFF								
FC 1 MNB tb	bp								
FC 2 MNB	OFF								
FC 2 MNB tb	bp								
FC 3 MNB	OFF								
FC 3 MNB tb	bp								
MNB RSET	ctr (RSET*)								
DC IND sel	MNA								
BAT CHG	OFF								
S BD XPNDR	OFF	PRIM							
S BD PWR AMPL PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM
S BD PWR AMPL HI	off (ctr)	HI	HI	HI	LO	HI	HI	HI	HI
PWR AMPL tb	bp	gray	gray	gray	bp	gray	gray	gray	gray
S BD MODE VOICE	VOICE	VOICE	VOICE	VOICE	VOICE	VOICE	VOICE	VOICE	VOICE
S BD MODE PCM	PCM	PCM	PCM	PCM	PCM	PCM	PCM	PCM	PCM
S BD MODE RNG	RNG	RNG	RNG	RNG	RNG	RNG	RNG	RNG	RNG
S BD AUX TAPE	ctr								
S BD AUX TV	ctr								
UP TIM DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA
UP TIM CMD	OFF	NORM							
S BD ANT OMNI A	C	C	C	C	A	C	C	C	C
S BD ANT	B	B	B	B	A/C	C	C	C	A/C

*Identifies last momentary position switched to.

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
	PANEL 3 (CONT)			
VHF AM SQLCH A tv	noise +1	noise +1	noise +1	noise +1
VHF AM A	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	SIMPLEX
VHF AM B	off (ctr)	DUPLEX	off (ctr)	off (ctr)
VHF AM RCY	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)
VHF BCN	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
VHF RNG	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
S BD SQLCH	ENBL	ENBL	ENBL	ENBL
FC REAC VLVS	NORM	LATCH	NORM	NORM
H2 PURG LINE HTR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
VHF AM SQLCH B tv	noise +1	noise +1	noise +1	noise +1
TAPE RCDR PCM	PCM/ANLG	PCM/ANLG	PCM/ANLG	PCM/ANLG
TAPE RCDR RCD	RCD	RCD	RCD	RCD
TAPE RCDR FWD	off (ctr)	FWD	FWD	FWD
TAPE MOTION tb	bp	gray	(SIDN command)	gray
SCE PWR	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
PMP PWR	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
PCM BIT RATE	HI	HI	LO	LO
INV 1	MNA	MNA	MNA	MNA
INV 2	MNB	MNB	MNB	MNB
INV 3	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
INV 1 ACL	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)
INV 2 ACL	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
INV 3 ACL	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
ACL RSET	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)
INV 1 AC2	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
INV 2 AC2	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)
INV 3 AC2	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
AC2 RSET	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)	ctr (RSET*)
AC IND sel	BUS 2 ØC	BUS 2 ØC	BUS 2 ØC	BUS 2 ØC

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PANEL 4					
SPS GAUGING	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
TELCOM GRP 1	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1
TELCOM GRP 2	AC2	AC2	AC2	AC2	AC2
GLY PUMPS	2 AC1	1 AC1	1 AC1	1 AC1	1 AC1
SUIT COMPR 1	OFF	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1
SUIT COMPR 2	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
cb SUIT COMPR AC1 ØA	close	close	close	close	close
cb SUIT COMPR AC1 ØB	close	close	close	close	close
cb SUIT COMPR AC1 ØC	close	close	close	close	close
cb SUIT COMPR AC2 ØA	close	close	close	close	close
cb SUIT COMPR AC2 ØB	close	close	close	close	close
cb SUIT COMPR AC2 ØC	close	close	close	close	close
cb GLY PUMPS AC1 ØA	close	close	close	close	close
cb GLY PUMPS AC1 ØB	close	close	close	close	close
cb GLY PUMPS AC1 ØC	close	close	close	close	close
cb GLY PUMPS AC2 ØA	close	close	close	close	close
cb GLY PUMPS AC2 ØB	close	close	close	close	close
cb GLY PUMPS AC2 ØC	close	close	close	close	close
PANEL 5					
FC 1 PUMPS	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1
FC 2 PUMPS	AC2	AC2	AC2	AC2	AC2
FC 3 PUMPS	AC2	AC2	AC2	AC2	AC2
G/N PWR	OFF	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1
MN BUS TIE BAT A/C	OFF	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)
MN BUS TIE BAT B/C	OFF	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)
BAT CHGR	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1	AC1
NONESS BUS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
cb SNSR SIG MN A	close	close	close	close	close
cb SNSR SIG MN B	close	close	close	close	close
cb SNSR SIG AC 1	close	close	close	close	close
*Identifies last momentary position switched to.					

PANELS 3 THRU 5

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 5 (CONT)				
cb SNSR SIG AC 2	close	close	close	close
cb C/W MN A	close	close	close	close
cb C/W MN B	close	close	close	close
cb 74	open	open	open	open
cb INV CONT 1 bat rly bus	close	close	close	close
cb INV CONT 2 bat rly bus	close	close	close	close
cb INV CONT 3 bat rly bus	close	close	close	close
cb DC SNSR UNIT A bat rly bus	close	close	close	close
cb DC SNSR UNIT B bat rly bus	close	close	close	close
cb AC SNSR UNIT 1 bat rly bus	close	close	close	close
cb AC SNSR UNIT 2 bat rly bus	close	close	close	close
cb BAT RLY BUS BAT A	close	close	close	close
cb BAT RLY BUS BAT B	close	close	close	close
cb 66	(N/A) open	(N/A) open	(N/A) open	(N/A) open
INVGL LTS	on (cw)	as desired	as desired	as desired
FLOOD LTS	OFF (full dim or brt)	OFF (full dim or brt)	OFF (full dim or brt)	OFF (full dim or brt)
FLOOD DIM	1	1	1	1
FLOOD FIXED	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
cb RAD CONTR AC 1	close	close	close	close
cb RAD CONTR AC 2	close	close	close	close
cb RAD CONT/HTRS MN A	close	close	close	close
cb RAD CONT/HTRS MN B	close	close	close	close
cb RAD HTRS OVLD BAT A	open	open	open	open
cb RAD HTRS OVLD BAT B	open	open	open	open
cb BAT CHGR BAT A	close	close	close	close

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cb BAT CHGR BAT B	close	close	close
cb BAT CHGR MN A	close	close	close
cb BAT CHGR MN B	close	close	close
cb BAT CHGR AC PWR	close	close	close
cb ESS INST MN A	close	close	close
cb ESS INST MN B	open	open	open
cb NONESS INST noness bus	open	open	open
cb SCI EQUIP SEB 1 noness bus	open	open	open
cb SCI EQUIP SEB 2 noness bus	open	open	open
cb SCI EQUIP HATCH noness bus	open	open	open
cb POT H2O HTR MN A	close	close	close
cb POT H2O HTR MN B	close	close	close
cb H2O ACCUM MN A	close	close	close
cb H2O ACCUM MN B	close	close	close
cb WASTE/POT H2O XDUCR MN A	close	close	close
cb WASTE/POT H2O XDUCR MN B	close	close	close
cb ECS PRESS XDUCR 1 MN A	open	open	open
cb ECS PRESS XDUCR 1 MN B	close	close	close
cb ECS PRESS XDUCR 2 MN A	close	close	close
cb ECS PRESS XDUCR 2 MN B	close	close	close
cb ECS TEMP XDUCR MN A	close	close	close
cb ECS TEMP XDUCR MN B	close	close	close
cb SEC COOL AC 1	close	close	close
cb SEC COOL AC 2	close	close	close
cb SEC COOL RAD HTR MN A	close	close	close
cb SEC COOL XDUCR MN A	close	close	close
cb SEC COOL XDUCR MN B	close	close	close
cb WASTE DUMP HTRS MN A	open	open	open
cb WASTE DUMP HTRS MN B	open	open	open
cb CAB FANS AC 1 ØA	close	close	close
cb CAB FANS AC 1 ØB	close	close	close
cb CAB FANS AC 1 ØC	close	close	close
cb AC UTIL AC 2 ØA	open	open	open
cb AC UTIL AC 2 ØB	open	open	open

PANEL 5

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
	PANEL 5 (CONT)			
cb AC UTIL AC 2 ØC	open	open	open	open
cb G/N PWR AC 1	close	close	close	close
cb G/N PWR AC 2	close	close	close	close
cb G/N IMU MN A	close	close	close	close
cb G/N IMU MN B	close	close	close	close
cb GN HTR MN A	close	close	close	close
cb GN HTR MN B	close	close	close	close
cb GN CMPTR MN A	close	close	close	close
cb GN CMPTR MN B	close	close	close	close
cb GN OPT MN A	close	close	close	close
cb GN OPT MN B	close	close	close	close
PANEL 6				
MODE	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT
VOX SENS tw	5	as req	as req	as req
PWR	OFF	AUDIO/TONE	AUDIO	AUDIO/TONE
MASTER VOL tw	5	as req	5.0	as req
VHF FM/PAD COMM	T/R	OFF	OFF	OFF
VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL tw	5	as desired	as desired	as desired
S BD	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R
S BD VOL tw	5	as req	5.3	as req
VHF AM	T/R	T/R	OFF	T/R
VHF AM VOL tw	5	as req	5.0	as req
AUDIO CONT	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
SUIT PWR	OFF	on (up)	OFF	on (up)
CM/RMTE INTERCOM	OFF	T/R	RMTE	OFF
CM/RMTE INTERCOM VOL tw	decr	decr	incr	decr

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PANEL 7				
EDS PWR	OFF	on (up)	OFF	OFF
TVC SERVO PWR 1	OFF	ACL/MNA	ACL/MNA	ACL/MNA
TVC SERVO PWR 2	OFF	AC2/MNB	AC2/MNB	AC2/MNB
FDAL/GPI PWR	OFF	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH
LOGIC 2/3 PWR	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)	on (up)
ELEC PWR	OFF	GDC/ECA	GDC/ECA	GDC/ECA
SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR 1	OFF	ACL	ACL	ACL
SIG CONDR/DR BIAS PWR 2	OFF	AC2	AC2	AC2
BMAG 1 PWR	WARM UP	ON	ON	ON
BMAG 2 PWR	WARM UP	ON	ON	ON
DIRECT O2 vlv	partially OPEN (ccw)	partially OPEN (ccw)	close (cw)	close (cw)

PANEL 8				
cb SCS TVC AC1	close	close	close	close
cb SCS AC1	close	close	close	close
cb SCS AC2	close	close	close	close
AUTO RCS A/C ROLL A1	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
AUTO RCS A/C ROLL C1	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
AUTO RCS A/C ROLL A2	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
AUTO RCS A/C ROLL C2	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
AUTO RCS B/D ROLL B1	OFF	MNA	MNA	MNA
AUTO RCS B/D ROLL D1	OFF	MNB	MNB	MNB
AUTO RCS B/D ROLL B2	OFF	MNA	MNA	MNA
AUTO RCS B/D ROLL D2	OFF	MNB	MNB	MNB
AUTO RCS PITCH A3	OFF	MNB	OFF	MNB
AUTO RCS PITCH C3	OFF	MNA	MNB	MNA
AUTO RCS PITCH A4	OFF	MNA	MNA	MNA
AUTO RCS PITCH C4	OFF	MNB	OFF	MNB
AUTO RCS YAW B3	OFF	MNA	OFF	MNA
AUTO RCS YAW D3	OFF	MNB	OFF	MNB
AUTO RCS YAW B4	OFF	MNB	MNA	MNB
AUTO RCS YAW D4	OFF	MNA	OFF	MNA

PANELS 5 THRU 8

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 8 (CONT)				
cb SCS ECA/TVC AC2	close	close	close	close
cb SCS DIR ULL MVA	close	close	open	open
cb SCS DIR ULL MNB	close	close	open	open
cb SCS CONTR DIR 1 MVA	close	close	close	close
cb SCS CONTR DIR 1 MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS CONTR DIR 2 MVA	close	close	close	close
cb SCS CONTR DIR 2 MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS A/C ROLL MVA	close	close	close	close
cb SCS A/C ROLL MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS B/D ROLL MVA	close	close	close	close
cb SCS B/D ROLL MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS PITCH MVA	close	close	open	close
cb SCS PITCH MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS YAW MVA	close	close	open	close
cb SCS YAW MNB	close	close	open	close
NUMERICS LTS	close	close	close	close
FLOOD LTS	as desired	as desired	as desired	as desired
	OFF (full dim	OFF (full dim	OFF (full dim	OFF (full dim
	or full BRT)	or full BRT)	or full BRT)	or full BRT)
INTGL LTS	as desired	as desired	as desired	as desired
cb ORDEAL AC2	close	close	close	close
cb ORDEAL MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS CONTR AUTO MVA	close	close	close	close
cb SCS CONTR AUTO MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS LOGIC 1/2 MVA	close	close	close	close
cb SCS LOGIC 3/4 MVA	close	close	open	close
cb SCS LOGIC 1/4 MNB	close	close	close	close
cb SCS LOGIC 2/3 MNB	close	close	open	close
cb SCS SYS MVA	close	close	close	close
cb SCS SYS MNB	close	close	close	close
FLOOD DIM	close	close	close	close
	1	1	1	1

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	OFF								
FLOOD FIXED	VENT (locked)								
FLOAT BAG 1 L	VENT (locked)								
FLOAT BAG 2 R	VENT (locked)								
FLOAT BAG 3 CTR	OFF (locked)	on (up)	OFF (locked)						
SECS LOGIC 1	OFF (locked)	on (up)	OFF (locked)						
SECS LOGIC 2	OFF (locked)	on (up)	OFF (locked)						
SECS PYRO A ARM	SAFE (locked)								
SECS PYRO B ARM	SAFE (locked)								
cb CM RCS 1 HTR MNA	open	open	close	close	close	close	close	close	open
cb CM RCS 2 HTR MNB	open	open	close	close	close	close	close	close	open
cb SM RCS PRIM A/C HTRS MNB	close								
cb SM RCS PRIM B/D HTRS MNA	close								
cb SM RCS SEL A/C HTRS MNA	close								
cb SM RCS SEC B/D HTRS MNB	close								
cb RCS PRPLNT ISOL MNA	close								
cb RCS PRPLNT ISOL MNB	close								
cb RCS LOGIC MNA	close								
cb RCS LOGIC MNB	close								
cb EMS MNA	close								
cb EMS MNB	close								
cb DOCK PROBE MNA	open								
cb DOCK PROBE MNB	open								
cb SPS GAUGING MNA	open								
cb SPS GAUGING MNB	open								
cb SPS GAUGING AC1	open								
cb SPS GAUGING AC2	open								
cb SPS He VLV MNA	close								
cb SPS He VLV MNB	close								
cb SPS PITCH 1 BAT A	open	close							
cb SPS PITCH 2 BAT B	close								
cb SPS YAW 1 BAT A	open	close							

PANEL 8

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
	PANEL 8 (CONT)			
cb SPS YAW 2 BAT B	close	close	close	close
cb SPS PILOT VLVS A MNA	close	close	close	close
cb SPS PILOT VLVS B MNB	close	close	close	close
cb FLOAT BAG 1 BAT A	open	open	open	open
cb FLOAT BAG 2 BAT B	open	open	open	open
cb FLOAT BAG 3 FLT/PL	open	open	open	open
cb SECS LOGIC A BAT A	open	close	close	close
cb SECS LOGIC B BAT B	open	close	close	close
cb SECS ARM A BAT A	open	close	open	open
cb SECS ARM B BAT B	open	close	open	open
cb EDS 1 BAT A	close	close	open	open
cb EDS 2 BAT C	close	close	open	open
cb EDS 3 BAT B	close	close	open	open
cb ELS/CM SM SEP BAT A	close	close	open	open
cb ELS/CM SM SEP BAT B	close	close	open	open
cb PL VENT FLT/PL	close	close	open	open
PANEL 9				
MODE	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT
VOX SENS tw	5	as req	as req	as req
PWR	OFF	AUDIO/TONE	AUDIO	AUDIO/TONE
MASTER VOL tw	5	as req	5.0	as req
INTERCOM	T/R	T/R	OFF	T/R
INTERCOM VOL tw	5	as req	4.2	as req
VHF FM/PAD COMM	T/R	OFF	OFF	OFF
VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL tw	5	as desired	as desired	as desired
S BD	T/R	T/R	OFF	OFF
S BD VOL tw	5	as req	4.4	as req

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	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R
VHF AM	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R
VHF AM VOL tw	5	as req	5.4	as req	as req
AUDIO CONT	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
SUIT PWR	OFF	on (up)	OFF	on (up)	on (up)
VHF RNG	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
PANEL 10					
MODE	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT	INTERCOM/PTT
VOX SENS tw	5	as req	as req	as req	as req
PWR	OFF	AUDIO/TONE	AUDIO/TONE	AUDIO/TONE	AUDIO/TONE
MASTER VOL tw	5	as req	as desired	as desired	as desired
VHF FM/PAD COMM.	T/R	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
VHF FM/PAD COMM VOL tw	5	as desired	as desired	as desired	as desired
INTERCOM	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R
INTERCOM VOL tw	5	as req	as desired	as desired	as desired
S BD	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R	T/R
S BD VOL tw	5	as req	as desired	as desired	as desired
VHF AM	T/R	as req	as desired	as desired	as desired
VHF AM VOL tw	5	as req	as desired	as desired	as desired
AUDIO CONT	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
SUIT PWR	OFF	on (up)	OFF	OFF	on (up)
PHONE/MIC CONNECT	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	OFF
PANEL 12					
TUNL VENT vlv	OFF	DM/CM ΔP	DM/CM ΔP	DM/CM ΔP	OFF
PANEL 13					
FDAI 1	INRTL	INRTL	INRTL	INRTL	INRTL
FDAI 2	INRTL	INRTL	INRTL	INRTL	INRTL
EARTH/LUNAR	PWR OFF	PWR OFF	PWR OFF	PWR OFF	EARTH
ALT SET cont	88 NM	88 NM	121 NM	121 NM	121 NM
LIGHTING	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
MODE	HOLD/FAST	HOLD/FAST	HOLD/FAST	HOLD/FAST	HOLD/FAST
SLEW	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr

PANELS 8 THRU 13

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 15				
COAS PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
UTIL PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PL BCN LT	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)
DYE MARKER	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)
PL VENT	(guarded)	(guarded)	(guarded)	(guarded)
	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 16				
SL	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)
UTIL PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
COAS PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 98				
XMIT/ICOM	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)
POWER	OFF	OFF	POWER	OFF
VOL tw	as req	as req	as req	as req
SPEAKER/HEADSET	as req	HEADSET	SPEAKER	HEADSET
PANEL 100				
UTIL PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
FLOOD DIM	1	1	1	1
FLOOD FIXED	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
G/N OPT PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	on (up)
G/N IMU PWR	on (up)	on (up)	OFF	on (up)
	(guarded)	(guarded)		(guarded)
S3	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	off (ctr)
NUMERICS LTS	as desired	as desired	as desired	as desired

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FLOOD LTS	OFF (full dim or full BRT) as desired	OFF (full dim or full BRT) as desired	OFF (full dim or full BRT) as desired	ON
INTGL LTS				as desired
PANEL 101				
SYS TEST (LH)	5	5	5	5
SYS TEST (RH)	B	B	B	B
CM RCS HTRS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
WASTE H2O DUMP	OFF	HTR A	HTR A	OFF
URINE DUMP	OFF	HTR A	HTR A	OFF
S6	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)	off (down)
PANEL 122				
OPT ZERO	ZERO	ZERO	ZERO	ZERO
OPT TELTRUN	SLAVE TO SXT	SLAVE TO SXT	SLAVE TO SXT	SLAVE TO SXT
OPT COUPLING	DIR	DIR	DIR	RSLV
OPT MODE	MAN	MAN	MAN	CMC
OPT SPEED	LO	LO	LO	LO
COND LAMPS	ON	ON	ON	ON
UP TLM	ACPT	ACPT	ACPT	ACPT
PANEL 162				
SCI PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 163				
SCI/UTIL PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 164				
S1 (Located behind closeout panel and will be set at panel closeout)	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 165				
EPE COOLING vlv	COOL (cw)	COOL (cw)	BYPASS (ccw)	BYPASS (ccw)

PANELS 15 THRU 165

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 181				
TV STA SEL CM/REMOTE	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM
TV STA SEL CML/CM2	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM
CM/DM CAMR PWR	OFF	POWER	as req	OFF
CML TV STA PWR	OFF	ON	as req	OFF
TV MONITOR PWR	OFF	OFF	as req	OFF
TV AMPL	BYPASS	ON	as req	BYPASS
CM2 TV STA PWR	OFF	OFF	as req	OFF
PANEL 201				
AC UTIL PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 225				
cb PCM TLM ac GRP 1	close	close	close	close
cb PCM TLM ac GRP 2	close	close	close	close
cb FLT BUS MNA	close	close	close	close
cb FLT BUS MNB	close	close	close	close
cb PMP PRIM FLT BUS	close	close	close	close
cb PMP AUX FLT BUS	close	close	close	close
cb VHF/CREW AUDIO L FLT/PL	close	close	close	close
cb VHF/CREW AUDIO CTR FLT/PL	close	close	close	close
cb VHF/CREW AUDIO R FLT/PL	close	close	close	close
cb UDL FLT BUS	close	close	close	close
cb ATSF SYSTEM FLT BUS	open	open	close	open
cb ATSF SYSTEM ac GRP 2	open	open	close	open
cb S BD XMTR/DSE FLT BUS	close	close	close	close

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PANEL 226					
cb S BD XMTR/DSE ac GRP 1	close	close	close	close	close
cb CTE MNA	close	close	close	close	close
cb CTE MNB	close	close	close	close	close
cb 15	open	open	open	open	open
cb SIG CONDR FLT BUS	close	close	close	close	close
cb S BD PWR AMPL 1 FLT BUS	close	close	close	close	close
cb S BD PWR AMPL 1 ac GRP 1	close	close	close	close	close
cb S BD PWR AMPL 2 FLT BUS	close	close	close	close	close
cb S BD PWR AMPL 2 ac GRP 2	close	close	close	close	close
PANEL 226					
cb FC 1 PUMPS AC	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 1 RAD/REACS bat rly bus	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 1 BUS CONT bat rly bus	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 1 PURGE mna	open	open	open	open	open
cb 45	close	close	close	close	close
cb CRYO H2 HTR 1 MNA	close	close	close	close	close
cb CRYO H2 HTR 2 MNB	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 2 PUMPS AC	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 2 RAD/REACS bat rly bus	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 2 BUS CONT bat rly bus	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 2 PURG mnb	close	close	close	close	close
cb 02 TK 1 100W HTR MNA	close	close	close	close	close
cb 02 TK 2 100W HTR MNB	close	close	close	close	close
cb 43	open	open	open	open	open
cb FC 3 PUMPS AC	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 3 RAD/REACS bat rly bus	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 3 BUS CONT bat rly bus	close	close	close	close	close
cb FC 3 PURG mnb	close	close	close	close	close
cb 02 TK 1 50W HTR MNB	close	close	close	close	close
cb 02 TK 2 50W HTR MNA	close	close	close	close	close
cb 44	open	open	open	open	open
PANELS 181 THRU 226					

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 226 (CONT)				
cb CRYO FAN TK 1 AC1 ØA	close	close	close	close
cb CRYO FAN TK 1 AC1 ØB	close	close	close	close
cb CRYO FAN TK 1 AC1 ØC/SCE	close	close	close	close
cb CRYO FAN TK 2 AC2 ØA	close	close	close	close
cb CRYO FAN TK 2 AC2 ØB	close	close	close	close
cb CRYO FAN TK 2 AC2 ØC/SCE	close	close	close	close
cb COAS/TUNL LTG MNA	close	close	close	close
cb COAS/TUNL LTG MNB	close	open	close	close
cb FLOOD LTG MNA	close	close	close	close
cb FLOOD LTG MNB	close	close	close	close
cb FLOOD LTS FLT/PL	close	close	close	close
cb NUM/INTGL LTG LEB AC2	close	close	close	close
cb NUM/INTGL LTG L MDC AC1	close	close	close	close
cb NUM/INTGL LTG R MDC AC1	close	close	close	close
cb RUN/EVA LTG AC1	close	close	close	close
cb RUN/EVA LTG AC2	close	close	close	close
PANEL 227				
SCI PWR	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 229				
cb EPS GRP 1 MNA	close	close	close	close
cb EPS GRP 1 MNB	close	close	close	close
cb EPS GRP 2 MNA	close	close	close	close
cb EPS GRP 2 MNB	close	close	close	close
cb EPS GRP 3 MNA	close	close	close	close
cb EPS GRP 3 MNB	close	close	close	close

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NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 230 (CONT)				
HGA YAW cont	180°	180°	as req	180°
ATSF PWR AMPL	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	1	off (ctr)
ATSF XPNDR	off (ctr)	off (ctr)	PRIM	off (ctr)
HGA ANT PWR	OFF	OFF	on (up)	OFF
HGA ANT SERVO ELECT	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM	PRIM
HGA ANT BEAM	WIDE	WIDE	NARROW	WIDE
HGA ANT TRACK	AUTO	AUTO	REACQ	AUTO
HELIUM GLOW	OFF	OFF	as req	OFF
HELIUM GLOW He INHIBIT	ctr	ctr	as req	ctr
EUV TELESCOPE PWR	OFF	OFF	as req	OFF
EUV TELESCOPE DET	ctr	ctr	as req	ctr
OMNI SEL	UP TLM	MAN	UP TLM	UP TLM
TRDC	BYPASS	ON	as req	BYPASS
UP TLM	up tlm (ctr)	up tlm (ctr)	up tlm (ctr)	up tlm (ctr)
PCM RELAY	OFF	OFF	ON	OFF
RLY MODE CONT	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM
RLY MODE TV CONT	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM
RLY MODE DATA PCM CONT	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM
RLY MODE DATA RT/PB CONT	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM
DOPPLER RECEIVER	OFF	OFF	as req	OFF
PWR AMPL CONT	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM	UP TLM
HGA SCAN	NORMAL	NORMAL	INHIBIT	NORMAL
	(guarded)	(guarded)	(guarded)	(guarded)
ATSF RELAY SQUELCH	OFF	OFF	CN	OFF
PANEL 250				
cb BAT BUS A TO PYRO BUS	open	open	open	open
cb PYRO A/SEQ A pyro bat a	close	close	open	close
cb BAT BUS B TO PYRO BUS	open	open	open	open
cb PYRO B/SEQ B pyro bat b	close	close	open	close

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cb BAT A PWR ENTRY/PL	close	close	close	close	close	close
cb BAT B PWR ENTRY/PL	close	close	close	close	close	close
cb BAT C PWR ENTRY/PL	close	close	close	close	close	close
cb BAT C TO BAT BUS A	open	open	open	open	open	open
cb BAT C TO BAT BUS B	open	open	open	open	open	open
cb BAT C BAT CHGR/EDS 2	close	close	close	close	close	close
PANEL 251						
OVBD DRAIN vlv	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 252						
BAT VENT vlv	VENT	VENT	VENT	VENT	VENT	VENT
WASTE STOW VENT vlv	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE
PANEL 274						
cb ELECTROPHORESIS/ COVERS MNA	close	close	close	close	close	open
cb ELECTROPHORESIS/ COVERS MNB	close	close	close	close	close	open
cb DM FURNACE/CRYSTAL GROWTH 1 - MNA	open	open	open	open	as req	open
cb DM FURNACE/CRYSTAL GROWTH 2 - MNA	open	open	open	open	as req	open
cb DM FURNACE/CRYSTAL GROWTH 3 - MNA	open	open	open	open	as req	open
cb UV/DOPPLER MNA	open	open	open	open	as req	open
cb He GLOW MNB	open	open	open	open	as req	open
cb EUV MNB	open	open	open	open	as req	open
cb X-RAY MNA	open	open	open	open	as req	open
cb VIDEO RCDR MNA	close	close	close	close	close	open
cb VIDEO CAMR/MON MNA	close	close	close	close	close	open
cb DS A IND LOGIC MNA	open	open	open	open	close	open
cb DS A IND PWR ACL	open	open	open	open	close	open
cb DS A CONTROL BAT A	open	open	open	open	close	open
cb DS A MOTORS ACL ØA	open	open	open	open	open	open
cb DS A MOTORS ACL ØB	open	open	open	open	open	open

PANELS 230 THRU 274

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 274 (CONT)				
cb DS A MOTORS AC1 ØC	open	open	open	open
cb DM POWER MNA	open	open	close	open
cb DM POWER MNB	open	open	close	open
cb DS B IND LOGIC MNB	open	open	close	open
cb DS B IND PWR AC2	open	open	close	open
cb DS B CONTROL BAT B	open	open	open	open
cb DS B MOTORS AC2 ØA	open	open	open	open
cb DS B MOTORS AC2 ØB	open	open	open	open
cb DS B MOTORS AC2 ØC	open	open	open	open
TUNL LTS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
EXT RUN/EVA LTS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
EXT RNDZ LTS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
SM RCS QUAD A HTRS	OFF	OFF	PRIM	PRIM
SM RCS QUAD B HTRS	OFF	OFF	PRIM	PRIM
SM RCS QUAD C HTRS	OFF	OFF	PRIM	PRIM
SM RCS QUAD D HTRS	OFF	OFF	PRIM	PRIM
PANEL 275				
cb MNA BAT BUS A	close	close	close	close
cb MNA BAT C	open	open	open	close
cb MNB BAT C	open	open	open	close
cb MNB BAT BUS B	close	close	close	close
cb FLT/PL BAT BUS A	open	open	open	open
cb FLT/PL BAT BUS B	open	open	open	open
cb FLT/PL BAT C	open	open	open	open
cb FLT/PL MNA	close	close	close	close
cb FLT/PL MNB	close	close	close	close
cb INV 1 MNA	close	close	close	close
cb INV 2 MNB	close	close	close	close

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PANEL 276					
cb INV 3 MNA	close	close	close	close	close
cb INV 3 MNB	close	close	close	close	close
PANEL 277					
CB 1 INST PWR CONT ess inst bus	close	close	close	close	close
CB 2 INST PWR CONT ess inst bus	close	close	close	close	close
CB 3 INST PWR CONT ess inst bus	close	close	close	close	close
CB 4 INST PWR CONT ess inst bus	close	close	close	close	close
PANEL 278					
cb CSM/DM FNL SEP A BAT A	open	open	open	open	open
cb CSM/DM FNL SEP B BAT B	open	open	open	open	open
PANEL 279					
cb UPR SYS COMPR 1 bat bus a	open	open	open	open	open
cb UPR SYS COMPR 2 bat bus b	open	open	open	open	open
cb SIVB/DM SEP PYRO A	close	close	close	close	close
cb SIVB/DM SEP PYRO B	close	close	close	close	close
PANEL 300					
rh SUIT FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW
PANEL 301					
lh SUIT FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW

PANELS 274 THRU 301

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 302				
ctr SUIT FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW	FULL FLOW
PANEL 303				
PRIM CAB TEMP vlv SEC CAB TEMP vlv	COLD (cw) MAX COOL (CW)	COLD (cw) MAX COOL (CW)	COLD (cw) as desired	as desired as desired
PANEL 304				
DRINK H2O SUP vlv H2O gun probe safety H2O gun probe fire extg vlv	OFF (cw) push lock lock closed	OFF (cw) push lock lock closed	ON (ccv) push lock lock closed	OFF (cw) push lock lock closed
PANEL 305				
FOOD PREP COLD H2O vlv FOOD PREP HOT H2O vlv	rel rel	rel rel	rel rel	rel rel
PANEL 306				
MSN TMR EVNT TMR RSET EVNT TMR START EVNT TMR MIN EVNT TMR SEC MSN TMR HRS MSN TMR MIN MSN TMR SEC	START UP (ctr) ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr	START UP (ctr) ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr	START UP (ctr) ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr	START UP (ctr) ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr ctr

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PANEL 325					
rh CAB PRESS RELF vlv	BOOST/ENTR	BOOST/ENTR	BOOST/ENTR	NORM	NORM
lh CAB PRESS RELF vlv	BOOST/ENTR	BOOST/ENTR	BOOST/ENTR	NORM	NORM
PRIM GLY TO RAD	NORM (in)	BYP (pull)	NORM (in)	NORM (in)	NORM (in)
PANEL 326					
REPRESS PKG 02 vlv	OFF	ON	OFF	ON	ON
SM 02 SUP vlv	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SRG TK 02 vlv	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
GLY RSVR IN vlv	OPEN	OPEN	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE
GLY RSVR BYP vlv	CLOSE	CLOSE	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN
GLY RSVR OUT vlv	OPEN	OPEN	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE
PANEL 350					
CO2 CSTR DIVERT vlv	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr	ctr
PANEL 351					
MN REG A	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN
MN REG B	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN
H2O/GLY TK REG sel	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH
H2O/GLY TK RELF sel	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH
EMER CAB PRESS sel	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
CAB REPRESS vlv	OFF (ccw)	OFF (ccw)	OFF (ccw)	OFF (ccw)	OFF (ccw)
PANEL 352					
WASTE TK SERV vlv	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE
PRESS RELF sel	RELF	RELF	RELF	RELF	RELF
POT TK IN vlv	CLOSE	as req	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN
WASTE TK IN vlv	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO
PANEL 375					
02 SRG TK RELF vlv	OPEN (cw)	OPEN (cw)	OPEN (cw)	OPEN (cw)	OPEN (cw)

PANELS 302 THRU 375

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
PANEL 376				
PLVC sv	NORM	NORM	NORM	NORM
PANEL 377				
GLY TO RAD SEC vlv	BYP	BYP	BYP	BYP
PANEL 378				
PRIM GLY ACCUM vlv	open (ccw)	open (ccw)	open (ccw)	open (ccw)
PANEL 379				
PRIM ACCUM FILL vlv	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
PANEL 380				
DEMAND REG sel	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH	BOTH
SUIT TEST vlv	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
SUIT RETURN vlv	close (push)	close (push)	open (pull)	open (pull)
PANEL 382				
SUIT FLOW RELF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
GLY EVAP IN TEMP vlv	MIN (ccw) (push)	MIN (ccw) (push)	As req	As req
SUIT HT EXCH SEC GLY	FLOW	FLOW	FLOW	FLOW
SEC EVAP H2O CONT	AUTO	AUTO	OFF	AUTO
PRIM EVAP H2O CONT	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO	AUTO
H2O ACCUM 1	RMTE	RMTE	RMTE	RMTE
H2O ACCUM 2	RMTE	RMTE	RMTE	RMTE

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PANEL 400			
TELEMETRY PWR	OFF	ON	OFF
INTRLV R PWR	OFF	ON	OFF
VTR PWR	OFF	ON	OFF
HEADWHEEL DR MOT	ctr	as req	ctr
TAPE MODE	ctr	as req	ctr
TAPE DRIVE	ctr	as req	ctr
TAPE HEAD CLEAN	NORM	NORM	NORM
LAMP TEST	STATUS	STATUS	STATUS
PANEL 600			
EMER O2 VLV	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE
PANEL 601			
REPRESS O2 VLV	CLOSE (guarded)	CLOSE (guarded)	CLOSE (guarded)
PANEL 602			
REPRESS O2 RELF VLV	OPEN (cw)	OPEN (cw)	OPEN (cw)
FWD HATCH			
PRESS EQUAL vlv	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE
Actr handle sel	stowed	stowed	stowed
Actr handle rel	locked	locked	locked

PANELS 276 THRU 602

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CSM CONTROL/INDICATOR CONFIGURATION				
NOMENCLATURE	PRIOR TO BACKUP CREW CABIN INGRESS	AT LIFTOFF	DOCKED TO SOYUZ	ENTRY PREPARATION
	SIDE HATCH			
CAB PRESS DUMP vlv	close (cw)	close (cw)	close (cw)	close (cw)
Gearbox sel	LATCH	LATCH	LATCH	LATCH
Actr handle sel	L (latch)	U (unlatch)	L (latch)	L (latch)
BPC jett knob	180° from BPC JETT decal	Arrow on knob pointing to BPC JETT decal	180° from BPC JETT decal	180° from BPC JETT decal
Lockpin rel knob	UNLOCK	LOCK	UNLOCK	UNLOCK
GN2 vlv handle	neutral	push (outboard)	neutral	neutral
Lockpin ind	flush	flush	flush	flush

**ORIGINAL DOCUMENT CONTAINS FOLDOUTS THAT
ARE NOT REPRODUCIBLE**

